The pilot interview schedule used in telephone surveys with
three small disaster samples (Kessler et al., 2007)*

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DIAL.SCREEN
 DIAL. (IWER: MAKE SURE YOU ARE TALKING TO SOMEONE 18 OR OLDER IF POSSIBLE.)

        (VERIFY IF NEEDED:  Is this (###) ### - #### ?)

        Hello, my name is _____ calling from DataStat, a health research
        firm funded by the federal government to do a survey about [the tornado
        that hit (TOWN NAME) last year/the freight train crash that happened in
        Graniteville earlier this year where chlorine gas was released in
        residential neighborhoods/last year's explosion at the Formosa plastics
        plant].

        (MORE INFO AS NEEDED:

        - Disaster relief agencies need to know about problems to provide help.
        - This information could help future disaster victims, like those
          recently victimized by Hurricane Katrina in New Orleans.
        - Your individual answers will be kept completely anonymous and
          confidential.
        - Survey responses will be presented to government agencies only in
          summary report.
        - No names of respondents will be given.
        - Information from the report will go to the US Department of Health and
          Human Services, and may be made available to FEMA (Federal Emergency
          Management Agency) and other relief agencies.
        - The interview will take about 15 to 20 minutes, depending on your
           answers.)

        ("Is this  ( ### ) ### - #### ?")

        1.  CONTINUE

        3.  REFUSAL
        4.  APPOINTMENT
        5.  RETURN TO COVERSHEET
            (RING NO ANSWER, ANSWERING MACHINE, OTHER)

        7.  NO ONE IN HH KNOWS OF THE EVENT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT
            (RECENTLY MOVED, DOESN'T LIVE IN CITY, ETC.) - VOLUNTEERED


BUSINESS.CHECK
        (IWER: IF YOU ARE SURE THIS IS A RESIDENCE, ENTER "1")

        (Have I reached a home or business?/Is this your home?)

        1.  HOME (OR COMBINED HOME AND BUSINESS)
        2.  BUSINESS ----------------------------> TERMINATE


 AGE.GRID
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To do this, could you tell me...

L2. How many MEN 18 or older who live in this household were living
    in this town at the time of [EVENT] ?

0. NONE

_   EXACT NUMBER UP TO 7

9. REFUSED --------------- > TERMINATE
DK ---------------------- > TERMINATE

L3. How many WOMEN 18 or older who live here were living
    in this town at the time of [EVENT] ?

0. NONE

_   EXACT NUMBER UP TO 7

9. REFUSED --------------- > TERMINATE
DK ---------------------- > TERMINATE

USE RANDOM PROBABILITY SELECTION PROCEDURE TO DETERMINE GENDER OF TARGET ADULT.

IF TWO OR THREE (MEN/WOMEN) WITHIN TARGET GENDER, USE RANDOM PROBABILITY
SELECTION PROCEDURE TO DETERMINE RESPONDENT (OLDEST/SECOND OLDEST/YOUNGEST)

IF FOUR OR MORE (MEN/WOMEN) WITHIN TARGET GENDER USE LAST BIRTHDAY METHOD TO
DETERMINE RESPONDENT

   L4. (IF ONE (MAN/WOMAN) WITHIN TARGET GENDER: My computer has selected the
       (man/woman) living in your household who is 18 or older...

       IF TWO OR THREE (MEN/WOMEN) WITHIN TARGET GENDER: My computer has
       selected the (oldest/second oldest/youngest) of the (men/women) living
       in your household who are 18 or older...

       IF FOUR OR MORE (MEN/WOMEN) WITHIN TARGET GENDER: My computer has
       selected the (man/woman) living in your household who is 18 or older
       who celebrated a birthday most recently...)

       to participate in this study.

       May I speak to [him/her] please?

       1.   R ALREADY ON PHONE --> INTRO.QA1
       2.   R COMES TO PHONE
            (F2) I CANNOT IDENTIFY WHO R IS, MAKE APPOINTMENT
            (F2) R NOT AT HOME OR CAN'T TALK NOW, MAKE APPOINTMENT
            (F2) I REFUSES TO BRING R TO PHONE/TERMINATE

REINTRO.SCREEN

Hello, my name is _____, calling from DataStat, a health research firm, that has been funded by the federal government to do a survey about [the tornado that hit (TOWN NAME) last year/the freight train crash that happened in Graniteville earlier this year where chlorine gas was released in residential neighborhoods/last year's explosion at the Formosa plastics plant].

My computer has randomly selected you from among the adult members of your household to participate in this study.

Portions of this interview may be monitored and recorded for quality purposes.

(MORE INFO AS NEEDED:

- Disaster relief agencies need to know about problems to provide help.
- This information could help future disaster victims, like those recently victimized by Hurricane Katrina in New Orleans.
- Your individual answers will be kept completely anonymous and confidential.
- Survey responses will be presented to government agencies only in summary report.
- No names of respondents will be given.
- Information from the report will go to the US Department of Health and Human Services, and may be made available to FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency), and other relief agencies.
- The interview will take about 15 to 20 minutes, depending on your answers.)

1. CONTINUE

2. R SAID DO NOT RECORD

CONSENT. Your participation is completely voluntary. If there are any questions that you do not want to answer, simply tell me and I can skip that question. Your answers to the interview will be kept strictly confidential. This means that your answers will not be associated with your name in the research reports, and no one, other than the research staff at DataStat, will know that you participated in the study or what your answers to the questions were.

You may experience some distress when talking about your experience with [EVENT]. If this happens, please tell me and we can stop the interview. If you feel like you are very upset, I can have my supervisor follow up with you and provide you with additional assistance.

Do you voluntarily agree to participate in this phone interview to help us with our research study? (IF R HESITATES: "It will only take about 15 to 20 minutes.")

1. YES

2. NO ---> REF.CONSENT

_____

    A. EVENT AND IMPACT

_____

    INTRO.QA1

            The first questions are about your experiences with [the tornado that
            hit (TOWN NAME) last year/the freight train crash that happened in
            Graniteville earlier this year where chlorine gas was released in
            residential neighborhoods/last year's explosion at the Formosa plastics
            plant].

    IF NOT ASKING ABOUT TORNADO, GO TO QA2

     A1.   How SOON before the tornado hit did you first hear that it might be
            coming?

                (IWER: IF R WANTS TO KNOW IF WE MEAN "HEAR ABOUT POSSIBILITY" OR
                "LEARN FOR SURE", SAY "HEAR ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY".)

                (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

                _____
                9999 MI. DIDN'T HEAR IT WAS COMING/WASN'T AWARE/SLEPT THROUGH IT
                DK
                                    <one-quarter, one-fourth=1/4   >
                DY= DAYS   <one-half=1/2   >
                HR= HOURS   <three-quarters, three-fourths=3/4   >
                MI= MINUTES   <one-third=1/3   >
                                    <two-thirds=2/3   >

        A2.   Where were you when [the tornado hit/the train wreck occurred/the
               plant explosion occured]? Were you at...

               (IWER: IF R SAYS "I was at more than one place during the worst part of
               [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]", PROBE: "Where were you
               for the longest time during the worst part of [the tornado/the train
               wreck/the explosion]?")

               (READ LIST)

               1. HOME, --> QA5
               2. WORK, --> CK.QA3
               3. SCHOOL, --> CK.QA3
               4. SOMEPLACE ELSE IN THE SAME AREA, OR
               5. OUT OF TOWN AWAY FROM THE AREA OF [the tornado/
                                    the train wreck/the explosion]? --> CK.QA3

               DK (DO NOT READ)

A2A. (IF NEEDED: "Exactly where was that - in a mall, driving, or where?")

          1. A PUBLIC BUILDING (MALL, STORE, BANK, CHURCH, ETC.)
          2. OUT IN THE OPEN (DRIVING, WALKING, BIKING, ETC.)
          3. HOME OF SOMEONE ELSE
          4. OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
          DK

CK.QA3

IF NOT ASKING ABOUT TORNADO, GO TO A5
IF A1 = DIDN'T HEAR IT WAS COMING, GO TO A5

    A3. Did you purposefully leave your home before the tornado hit to go to a
         safer place?

         (IWER: IF R SAYS "I was already away from home, but purposefully did
         not return", ENTER 1. YES)

         1. YES
         2. NO ---> QA5
         DK -------> QA5

    A4. Which of the following statements best describes why you left your
         home:

         (READ LIST) (SELECT ONE ONLY)

         (IWER: IF R REPORTS "AUTHORITIES RECOMMENDED, SO I DECIDED TO
         GO", ENTER 2.)

         1. YOU DECIDED TO GO ON YOUR OWN,
         2. THE AUTHORITIES RECOMMENDED THAT YOU GO, OR
         3. YOU WERE FORCED BY THE AUTHORITIES TO GO?

         4. OTHER (SPECIFY)_____ (DO NOT READ)
         DK (DO NOT READ)

    A5. Some people were forced to evacuate their homes and sleep elsewhere
         after [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]. Did that happen
         to you?

         (IWER: IF R SAYS "Not right away", ENTER 2. NO)

         1. YES
         2. NO ---> CK.QA6
         DK -------> CK.QA6

   A5A. How many nights was it until you could sleep in your home again?

            (IF STILL UNABLE TO SLEEP IN HOME, ENTER 777.)

(IF HOME WAS DESTROYED AND A NEW ONE BUILT, PROBE: "How many nights until you could sleep in your new home?")

(IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

_____ # OF NIGHTS

DK	<one-quarter, one-fourth=1/4	>
	<one-half=1/2	>
DY= DAYS/NIGHTS	<three-quarters, three-fourths=3/4	>
WK= WEEKS	<one-third=1/3	>
MO= MONTHS	<two-thirds=2/3	>

CK.QA6

IF A4 = RECOMMENDED BY AUTHORITIES TO GO OR FORCED BY AUTHORITIES TO GO, GO TO CK.QA8.1

A6. The next question goes back to the time when you first heard that [the tornado might be coming to (TOWN NAME)/the train wreck occurred/the plant explosion occured]. Disaster officials made a recommendation at that time [that people should go to a safe place and seek shelter/ that people should NOT go outside, but go to the safest place in the location that they were in at the time of the notification/that people should evacuate because of the hazardous fumes]. Did you hear that recommendation?

1. YES
2. NO ---> CK.QA8.1
DK -------> CK.QA8.1

A7. Did you follow that recommendation?

(IWER: IF R SAYS "NOT RIGHT AWAY, BUT I DID LATER", ENTER '2')

(IWER: If R says "I WANTED TO BUT I WAS UNABLE TO", ENTER '1')

1. YES --> CK.QA8.1
2. NO
DK -------> CK.QA8.1

A8. What were your main reasons for not following that recommendation?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (DO NOT READ LIST)

(DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

01. DIDN'T BELIEVE IT
02. DID NOT UNDERSTAND ADVICE OR DIRECTIONS
03. NOT ENOUGH TIME TO COMPLY
04. RECEIVED CONFLICTING RECOMMENDATION
05. DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE HOME
06. WANTED TO GET HOME
07. DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE PET BEHIND
08. NEEDED TO FIND CHILDREN OR OTHER LOVED ONES
09. DIDN'T WANT TO BE SEPARATED FROM OTHERS WHO STAYED

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        10.   UNABLE TO GO DUE TO ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
        11.   SOME OTHER REASON (SPECIFY) _____
        DK
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CK.QA8.1
IF NOT ASKING ABOUT TORNADO, GO TO QA9

A8.1.   After the evacuation was over and everyone came back, how much
        were you concerned about the possibility that there still might
        be hazardous fumes in the air? Would you say... }

        (READ LIST)

        1.   A LOT,
        2.   SOME,
        3.   A LITTLE, OR
        4.   NOT AT ALL CONCERNED?
        DK (DO NOT READ)

A8.2.   How much are you currently concerned that there still might be
        hazardous fumes in the air? (Would you say...)

        (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

        1.   A LOT,
        2.   SOME,
        3.   A LITTLE, OR
        4.   NOT AT ALL?
        DK (DO NOT READ)

IF BOTH A8.1 AND QA8.2 = NOT AT ALL, GO TO A9

A8.3.   And how much are you currently concerned about the long-term
        health effects of having possibly been exposed to toxic fumes?
        (Would you say...)

        (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

        1.   A LOT,
        2.   SOME,
        3.   A LITTLE, OR
        4.   NOT AT ALL?
        DK (DO NOT READ)

   A9.   Even months after disasters like [the tornado/the train wreck/the
         explosion], many people still have problems of daily life that
         continue to cause disruption -- like dealing with insurance issues,
         seeing a doctor, obtaining food and water, and repairing their home.
         Think about the FIRST MONTH after [the tornado/the train wreck/the
         explosion]. How many problems of daily life did you have at that
         time because of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]? Would
         you say...

(READ LIST)

1. NONE -----------> QA11
2. A FEW,
3. SOME,
4. A LOT, OR
5. A GREAT MANY?

DK (DO NOT READ)

A10. What were your most serious problems of daily life caused by [the
      tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] at that time?

      (PROBE: "Any others?")

      (CODE UP TO THREE MENTIONS)

      1. (SPECIFY) _____
      2. (SPECIFY) _____
      3. (SPECIFY) _____
      DK

A11. If you could have decided government policy at that time, what three
      practical actions would you say the government could have done during
      the first month after [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
      that would have been MOST HELPFUL in dealing with the effects of [the
      tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

      (PROBE: "Any others?")

      (IF R SAYS "Nothing" or "I can't think of anything", ENTER DK)

      (CODE UP TO THREE MENTIONS)

      1. (SPECIFY) _____
      2. (SPECIFY) _____
      3. (SPECIFY) _____
      DK

_____

B. PHYSICAL INJURIES

_____

B1. The next questions are about your current health. In general, would
     you say your current overall health is...

     (READ LIST)

     1. EXCELLENT,
     2. VERY GOOD,
     3. GOOD,

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    4.  FAIR, OR
    5.  POOR?

    DK  (DO NOT READ)


B2.  Is your health in general now BETTER, WORSE, or ABOUT THE SAME as it
     was before [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

     (IF R SAYS "BETTER" OR "WORSE", PROBE: "Is that A LOT,
     SOMEWHAT, or A LITTLE [BETTER/WORSE]")

     1.  A LOT BETTER,
     2.  SOMEWHAT BETTER,
     3.  A LITTLE BETTER,

     4.  ABOUT THE SAME,

     5.  A LITTLE WORSE,
     6.  SOMEWHAT WORSE, OR
     7.  A LOT WORSE?

     DK  (DO NOT READ)


B3.  Did you have any physical health problems or injuries that were either
     caused or made worse by [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?


     1.  YES
     2.  NO ---> QB6
     DK -------> QB6


B3a. (IF NEEDED: "What were they?")

     (RECORD VERBATIM) (DO NOT PROBE)

     _____


B4.  Are you currently FULLY recovered, PARTIALLY recovered, or NOT
     recovered from (this/these) health problem(s)?

     (IF NEEDED:  "We're still talking about your [QB3A] ")

     (IWER:  IF R SAYS "I'll never recover" (ie.  permanent injury), ENTER 3.
     NOT RECOVERED)

     1.  FULLY RECOVERED
     2.  PARTIALLY RECOVERED
     3.  NOT RECOVERED
     DK


B5.  Did you receive any medical care or evaluation for (this/these) health
     problem(s)?
```

(IF NEEDED: "We're still talking about your [QB3A] ")

(IWER: IF R SAYS "I saw an emergency aid worker at a disaster shelter",
ENTER 1. YES)

1. YES
2. NO ---> QB6
DK

B5a. Were you hospitalized for (this/these) health problem(s)?

       (IF NEEDED: "We're still talking about your [QB3A] ")

       (IF R SAYS "I spent the night in an emergency medical facility (like a
       church basement or school), but not in a hospital", ENTER 1. YES)

       (IF R SAYS "I had outpatient treatment" AND SHE/SHE DIDN'T STAY
       OVERNIGHT, ENTER 2. NO)

       1. YES
       2. NO
       DK

 B6. Did you have any EMOTIONAL health problems that were either caused or
      made worse by [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

       1. YES
       2. NO ---> INTRO.QC1
       DK -------> INTRO.QC1

B6a. (IF NEEDED: "What were they?")

       (RECORD VERBATIM) (DO NOT PROBE)

       _____

 B7. Are you currently FULLY recovered, PARTIALLY recovered, or NOT recovered
      from (this/these) problem(s)?

       (IF NEEDED: "We're still talking about your [QB6A] ")

       1. FULLY RECOVERED
       2. PARTIALLY RECOVERED
       3. NOT RECOVERED
       DK

 B8. Did you receive any medical care or evaluation for (this/these)
      problem(s)?

       (IF NEEDED: "We're still talking about your [QB6A] ")

(IWER: IF R INDICATES HE/SHE TALKED WITH OR RECEIVED CARE FROM A
PROFESSIONAL, ENTER 1. YES, EVEN IF THAT PERSON WAS NOT A MEDICAL
PROFESSIONAL (SUCH AS RELIGIOUS COUNSELOR OR SOCIAL WORKER).)

1. YES
2. NO ---> INTRO.QC1
DK

B8a. Were you hospitalized for (this/these) problem(s)?

(IF NEEDED: "We're still talking about your [QB6A] ")

1. YES
2. NO
DK

_____

C. MENTAL HEALTH INJURIES

_____

INTRO.QC1

The next questions are about feelings and experiences you may have had
[during or] in the first 24 hours after [the tornado/the train
wreck/the explosion] occurred.

(IF R HAS TOLD YOU HE/SHE WAS NOT AFFECTED BY THE EVENT,
SEE HELP SCREEN FOR PROBE ABOUT Q'S THAT MIGHT NOT APPLY)

C1. At any time [during or] in the first 24 hours after [the tornado/the
train wreck/the explosion], did you think that you might die?

1. YES
2. NO
DK

C2. Did you see any dead bodies?

1. YES
2. NO
DK

C3. Were any of your family members or close friends killed as a result of
[the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

1. YES
2. NO ---> QC4
DK -------> QC4

C3.REL. Who? (How were they related to you?)

      (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

      (CLAFIFY IF NEEDED: "Such as mother, father, cousin, neighbor, friend, co-worker...")

      01. SPOUSE/PARTNER/EX
      02. MOTHER
      03. FATHER
      04. SISTER
      05. BROTHER
      06. DAUGHTER
      07. SON
      08. AUNT
      09. UNCLE
      10. GRANDMOTHER
      11. GRANDFATHER
      12. PARTNER'S MOTHER
      13. PARTNER'S FATHER
      14. SISTER-IN-LAW
      15. BROTHER-IN-LAW
      16. COUSIN
      17. NIECE
      18. NEPHEW
      19. FRIEND
      20. CO-WORKER
      21. EMPLOYER
      22. SOMEONE ELSE (SPECIFY)_____

      99. REFUSED

C3b. (IF NEEDED: "What happened?/How did your
      [SPOUSE/PARTNER/EX/MOTHER/FATHER/SISTER/BROTHER/DAUGHTER/SON/AUNT/UNCLE/
      GRANDMOTHER/GRANDFATHER/PARTNER'S MOTHER/PARTNER'S
      FATHER/SISTER-IN-LAW/BROTHER-IN-LAW/COUSIN/NIECE/NEPHEW/FRIEND/CO-WORKER
      /EMPLOYER/THE OTHER PERSON YOU TOLD ME ABOUT] die?")

      (PROBE TO GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH PERSON)

      _____
      DK

C4. [Not counting people killed, were any other/Were any of your] family
     members or friends injured as a result of [the tornado/the train
     wreck/the explosion]?

     1. YES
     2. NO ---> QC5
     DK -------> QC5

C4.REL. (IF NEEDED: "Who was injured? How were they related to you?")

      (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

      (CLAFIFY IF NEEDED: "Such as mother, father, cousin, neighbor, friend, co-worker...")

      01. SPOUSE/PARTNER/EX
      02. MOTHER
      03. FATHER
      04. SISTER
      05. BROTHER
      06. DAUGHTER
      07. SON
      08. AUNT
      09. UNCLE
      10. GRANDMOTHER
      11. GRANDFATHER
      12. PARTNER'S MOTHER
      13. PARTNER'S FATHER
      14. SISTER-IN-LAW
      15. BROTHER-IN-LAW
      16. COUSIN
      17. NIECE
      18. NEPHEW
      19. FRIEND
      20. CO-WORKER
      21. EMPLOYER
      22. SOMEONE ELSE (SPECIFY)_____

      99. REFUSED
      DK

C4b. How badly (was/were) (he/she/they) injured? Would you say...

      (IF R SAYS "It was different for different people", ASK:
      "How badly was the most serious one injured?" AND READ LIST
      AGAIN IF NEEDED.)

      1. VERY,
      2. SOMEWHAT, OR
      3. NOT VERY BADLY?

      DK (DO NOT READ)

C5. At any time [during or] around the time of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion], were you unsure about the safety or whereabouts of close family members or friends?

      1. YES
      2. NO ---> QC6

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              DK ------->  QC6
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C5a. How long did it take for you to receive word about these people?

        (IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE: "How long did it take before you heard
        about the last one of them?")

        (IF LESS THAN 1 HOUR, ENTER 0 HR)

        (IF STILL WAITING, ENTER 7777 HR)

        (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

        _____
        DK   <one-quarter, one-fourth=1/4   >
                          <one-half=1/2   >
        HR= HOURS   <three-quarters, three-fourths=3/4   >
        MI= MINUTES   <one-third=1/3   >
        DY= DAYS   <two-thirds=2/3   >

C6.   Sometimes people in disasters have experiences that they consider
      horrible or disgusting - like drinking muddy water or dealing with
      sewage. Did you have any horrible or disgusting experiences due to
      [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

      1. YES
      2. NO ---> CK.DOLLAR
      DK -------> CK.DOLLAR

C6a. (IF NEEDED: "What happened?")

      _____
      DK

IF NOT ASKING ABOUT TORNADO, GO TO C8

C7.   What is your estimate of the total dollar value of all lost property and
      possessions to everyone living in your household as a result of the
      tornado before any insurance compensation?

      (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

      _____ DOLLARS
      999999. REFUSED
      DK

QC8. When disasters occur, people are sometimes disappointed by the responses
      of government or other officials. How disappointed were you by the
      official response to [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]? Were
      you...

(READ LIST)

        1. A LOT,
        2. SOME,
        3. A LITTLE, OR
        4. NOT AT ALL DISAPPOINTED?

        9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
        DK (DO NOT READ)

    QC9. When disasters occur, people are sometimes disappointed by the reactions
          of their family, friends, or neighbors. How disappointed were you by
          the reactions of your family, friends, or neighbors to [the tornado/the
          train wreck/the explosion]? (Were you...)

          (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

          1. A LOT,
          2. SOME,
          3. A LITTLE, OR
          4. NOT AT ALL DISAPPOINTED?

          9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
          DK (DO NOT READ)

    C10. Taking everything into consideration, how stressful OVERALL would you
          say your experiences with [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
          were on a 0-to-10 scale where 0 means not at all stressful and 10 means
          the most stressful thing you can imagine? You can use any number
          between 0 and 10 to answer.

          00   01   02   03   04   05   06   07   08   09   10
          NOT AT   MOST
          ALL   STRESSFUL
          STRESSFUL   THING IMAGINABLE

          DK

IF C10 = NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL, GO TO INTRO.C12

    C11. If you had to pick only ONE thing, what would be the one thing about
          [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] that was most stressful to
          you?

          (RECORD VERBATIM) (DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

          _____

          DK

INTRO.QC12
        Disasters can sometimes have positive effects. For example,
        they can bring people closer together with their loved ones.

QC(12-26). 12. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                bring you closer together with your loved ones?"

            13. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                bring you closer together with your neighbors?"

            14. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you have more faith and trust in people?"

            15. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you have less faith and trust in some people?"

            16. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you feel more concerned or compassionate about the
                needs of other people?"

            17. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                help you set new priorities for your life?"

            18. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                lead you to make positive changes in your lifestyle?"

            19. "Disasters also sometimes help people find a deeper meaning
                and purpose in their lives. How much did
                [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make you
                feel a deeper meaning or purpose in life?"

            20. "How much did your experiences with [the tornado/the train
                wreck/the explosion] make you more spiritual or religious?"

            21. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you feel less safe and secure in your day-to-day life?"

            22. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you realize that you have inner strengths that you didn't
                previously know you had?"

            23. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]
                make you realize bad things about yourself that you didn't
                previously know?"

            24. "How much did your experiences with [the tornado/the train
                wreck/the explosion] make you better at coping with adversity?"

            25. "How much worse off financially are you because of [the tornado/
                the train wreck/the explosion]?"

        26. "Taking everything into consideration, how much would you say [the
        tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] had positive effects on you?"

                (Would you say...)

1. A LOT,
2. SOME,
3. A LITTLE, OR
4. NOT AT ALL?
5. EVENT DID NOT AFFECT R/DOESN'T APPLY (ONLY IF C10=0) (DO NOT READ)
9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
DK (DO NOT READ) W

```
IF C[12/13/18/19/20/24/25] = NOT AT ALL,
   ASK C[12/13/18/19/20/24/25]A RESPECTIVELY;
   ALL OTHERS GO TO NEXT C[12-26] QUESTION

IF C21 <> NOT AT ALL, ASK C21A; OTHERWISE, GO TO C22
```

QC(12-26)a. 12. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make
                  you less close to your loved ones?"

             13. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make
                  you feel less close to your neighbors?"

             18. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] lead
                  you to make negative changes in your lifestyle?"

             19. "How about the opposite - How much did [the tornado/
                  the train wreck/the explosion] make you feel that life has no
                  meaning or purpose?"

             20. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make
                  you less spiritual or religious?"

             21. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make
                  you more afraid about bad things that might happen in the
                  future?"

             24. "How much did [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] make
                  you less capable of coping with adversity?"

             25. "How much BETTER off financially are you because of [the
                  tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?"

                  (Would you say...)

             1. A LOT,
             2. SOME,
             3. A LITTLE, OR
             4. NOT AT ALL?
             5. EVENT DID NOT AFFECT R/DOESN'T APPLY (ONLY IF C10=0) (DO NOT
                 READ)
             9. REFUSED
             DK


```
IF C26 = NOT AT ALL/DK/REFUSED, GO TO INTRO.QD1
```

 C26O. What was the one most positive effect of [the tornado/the train
        wreck/the explosion] on you?

        (RECORD VERBATIM)

        _____

        DK

_____

D. RECOVERY PERIOD

_____

IF C10 = NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL, GO TO INTRO.D16

INTRO.QD1

        The next questions are about emotional reactions to [the tornado/the
        train wreck/the explosion]. After experiences like this, most people
        have emotional reactions of some sort, such as becoming more nervous,
        depressed, or withdrawn than usual. I want you to think about the ONE
        MONTH since [the tornado hit/the train wreck/the plant explosion] when
        you had the MOST emotional reactions and tell me whether you had each
        of the following reactions at least twice a week.

D(1-10). [During your worst month/(During that worst month)]

        1. "did you have nightmares or upsetting dreams about [the
            tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] at least twice a week?"

        2. "did you have upsetting thoughts or memories about [the
            tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] that came to your mind
            against your will at least twice a week?"

        3. "did you feel as if [the tornado/the train wreck/the
            explosion] were happening again at least twice a week?"

        4. "did you feel upset by reminders of [the tornado/the train
            wreck/the explosion] at least twice a week?"

        5. "did you have bodily reactions - such as fast heartbeat,
            stomach churning, sweatiness, or dizziness - at least twice a
            week when reminded of [the tornado/the train wreck/the
            explosion]?"

        6. "did you have difficulty falling asleep or staying asleep at
            least twice a week?"

        7. "were you more irritable or angry than usual at least twice a
            week?"

        8. "did you have more difficulty concentrating than usual at
            least twice a week?"

        9. "did you have heightened awareness of potential dangers to
            yourself or others at least twice a week?"

        10. "were you more jumpy or easily startled than usual at least
            twice a week?"

```
            1.  YES
            2.  NO
            DK


IF LESS THAN 6 'YES' RESPONSES TO D1 THROUGH D10, GO TO INTRO.D16

    D11.   We just reviewed a number of emotional reactions to [the tornado/the
           train wreck/the explosion].  During your worst month, how much did
           these emotional reactions interfere with your normal daily life?  Would
           you say...

           (READ LIST)

           1. NOT AT ALL,
           2. A LITTLE,
           3. SOME,
           4. A LOT, OR
           5. EXTREMELY?

           DK (DO NOT READ)

    D12.   How much distress did these emotional reactions cause you?  Would you
           say...

           (READ LIST)

           1. NONE,
           2. MILD,
           3. MODERATE, OR
           4. SEVERE DISTRESS?

           DK (DO NOT READ)


    D13.   How many days, weeks, or months after [the tornado/the train wreck/the
           explosion] did you begin to experience these emotional reactions at
           least twice a week?

           (IF SAME DAY, ENTER 000 DY)

           (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")


           _____
           DK                <one-quarter, one-fourth=1/4        >
                             <one-half=1/2                       >
           MO= MONTHS        <three-quarters, three-fourths=3/4  >
           WK= WEEKS         <one-third=1/3                      >
           DY= DAYS          <two-thirds=2/3                     >


    D14.   Do you still have a number of these emotional reactions at least twice a
           week?

           1. YES --> INTRO.D16
```

2. NO

    DK

  D15. For about how many weeks or months did you continue to have a number
        of these reactions at least twice a week?

        (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

        _____
        DK   <one-quarter, one-fourth = 1/4   >
                           <one-half = 1/2   >
        MO= MONTHS   <three-quarters, three-fourths = 3/4 >
        DY= DAYS   <one-third = 1/3   >
        WK= WEEKS   <two-thirds = 2/3   >

INTRO.D16

        The next questions are about your emotions [(in general)]
        in the PAST 30 DAYS. For each question, I want to know
        if you had this feeling ALL of the time, MOST of the time,
        SOMETIMES, RARELY, or NEVER in the past 30 days.

IF C10 = 0, SKIP D16-D20 AND GO TO D21

D(16-27). [How often have you/(How often have you/How about)]

        16. "had nightmares or very upsetting thoughts about [the tornado/the
             train wreck/the explosion]"

        17. "gone out of your way to avoid situations that reminded you
             of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]"

        18. "tried hard not to think about [the tornado/the train
             wreck/the explosion]"

        19. "been on guard, watchful, or easily startled"

        20. "felt emotionally numb or detached from people and things
             around you"

        21. "felt nervous"

        22. "felt restless or fidgety"

        23. "felt so sad that nothing could cheer you up"

        24. "felt hopeless"

        25. "felt worthless"

        26. "felt that everything was an effort"

        27. "felt optimistic about the future"

[...in the past 30 days?/(...in the past 30 days?)]

(Would you say...)

(READ LIST IF NEEDED)

1. ALL OF THE TIME,
2. MOST OF THE TIME,
3. SOMETIMES,
4. RARELY, OR
5. NEVER?

DK (DO NOT READ)

D28. Since [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] have you received any sort of professional counseling for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

(IWER: ENTER 1. YES EVEN IF THE TREATMENT WAS ONGOING PRIOR TO
                THE EVENT.)

1. YES
2. NO ---> QD29
DK -------> QD29

D28a. What kind of professional did you see?

(IF NEEDED, PROBE: "For example, was it a family doctor, psychologist, minister?")

(IF R SAYS "Counselor", PROBE FOR SPECIFIC TYPE OF COUNSELOR)

(IF R SAYS "Doctor", ASK "Was it a primary care doctor, or a specialist like a cardiologist or gynecologist?")

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

01. PSYCHIATRIST
02. PSYCHOLOGIST
03. SOCIAL WORKER
04. MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR
05. PSYCHOTHERAPIST
06. MARRIAGE COUNSELOR
07. DRUG OR ALCOHOL COUNSELOR
08. PRIMARY CARE DOCTOR (INTERNIST, FAMILY DOCTOR, GP/GENERAL
    PRACTIONER)
09. OTHER MEDICAL DOCTOR (CARDIOLOGIST, GYNECOLOGIST)
10. OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER (NURSE, OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST)
11. RELIGIOUS COUNSELOR (MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI)
12. HEALER (HERBALIST, CHIROPRACTOR, SPIRITUALIST)
13. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
14. REFUSED
DK

D29. Since [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion], have you taken a prescription medication for problems with your emotions, nerves or mental health?

    1. YES --> QE1
    2. NO
    DK

IF D28 = YES, GO TO E1

D30. Was there a time since [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] when you felt that you might need to see a professional because of problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

    1. YES
    2. NO ---> QE1
    DK -------> QE1

QD31. What were your reasons for not seeing a professional?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (PROBE: "Any others?")

    01. HEALTH INSURANCE WOULD NOT COVER TREATMENT
    02. THOUGHT PROBLEM WOULD GET BETTER BY ITSELF
    03. THE PROBLEM DIDN'T BOTHER ME VERY MUCH AT FIRST
    04. WANTED TO HANDLE PROBLEM ON MY OWN
    05. DIDNT THINK TREATMENT WOULD WORK
    06. RECEIVED TREATMENT BEFORE AND IT DIDN'T WORK
    07. CONCERNED ABOUT COST
    08. EMBARRASSED
    09. WORRIED ABOUT STIGMA
    10. PROBLEMS WITH THINGS LIKE TRANSPORTATION OR SCHEDULING
    11. UNSURE ABOUT WHERE TO GO OR WHO TO SEE
    12. THOUGHT IT WOULD TAKE TOO MUCH TIME OR BE INCONVENIENT
    13. COULD NOT GET AN APPOINTMENT
    14. SCARED ABOUT BEING PUT IN A HOSPITAL AGAINST WILL
    15. NOT SATISFIED WITH AVAILABLE SERVICES
    16. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

    17. REFUSED
    DK

E. EFFECTS OF EVENT ON ROLE FUNCTIONING

E1. What was your employment status at the time of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]? I'll read you a list and please tell me which ones applied to you. Were you...

(READ LIST)

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

(IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO READ THE ENTIRE LIST IF R
VOLUNTEERS AN ANSWER WHILE THE LIST IS BEING READ.)

    01. WORKING FULL TIME,
    02. WORKING PART TIME,
    03. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF,
    04. ON MATERNITY LEAVE,
    05. OR SICK LEAVE,
    06. UNEMPLOYED,
    07. RETIRED,
    08. A HOMEMAKER,
    09. A STUDENT,
    10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED, OR
    11. SOMETHING ELSE? (SPECIFY)_____

    12. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
    DK   (DO NOT READ)

IF E1 = PERMANENTLY DISABLED, GO TO E10

IF E1 = WORKING FULL- OR PART-TIME, CONTINUE; ALL OTHERS GO TO E3

    E2. About how many hours a week did you work at your job on average in the
         few months before [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] ?

         (IWER: IF R HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB: "Count total hours in all your jobs
         combined.")

         (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

         _____ HOURS PER WEEK
         DK

    E3. Has your employment status changed since [the tornado/the train
         wreck/the explosion]?

         1. YES --> QE6
         2. NO
         DK

IF E1 = WORKING FULL- OR PART-TIME, CONTINUE; ALL OTHERS GO TO E10

    E4. Has the average number of hours you work a week changed since before
         [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

         1. YES
         2. NO ---> QE9
         DK -------> QE9

    E5. About how many hours a week have you worked on average in the past 30

days?

(IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

____ HOURS PER WEEK
DK

IF E1 = WORKING FULL- OR PART-TIME, GO TO E9; ALL OTHERS GO TO E10

    E6. What is your current employment status? Please tell me which of the
        following apply to you. Are you...

        (READ LIST)

        (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

        (IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO READ THE ENTIRE LIST IF R VOLUNTEERS AN ANSWER
        WHILE THE LIST IS BEING READ.)

        01. WORKING FULL TIME
        02. WORKING PART TIME
        03. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
        04. MATERNITY LEAVE
        05. ILLNESS/SICK LEAVE
        06. UNEMPLOYED
        07. RETIRED
        08. FULL-TIME HOMEMAKER/HOUSEWIFE
        09. STUDENT
        10. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
        11. OTHER
        12. REFUSED
        DK

IF E6 = PERMANENTLY DISABLED, GO TO E10

    E7. Was your change in employment status caused by [the tornado/the train
        wreck/the explosion]?

        1. YES
        2. NO
        DK

IF E6 = WORKING FULL- OR PART-TIME, CONTINUE; ALL OTHERS GO TO E10

    E8. About how many hours a week have you worked on average in the past 30
        days?

        (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

        ____ HOURS PER WEEK
        DK

E9. How much has the QUALITY of your work suffered in the past 30 days as a
     result of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]? Would you
     say...

     (READ LIST)

     1. A LOT,
     2. SOME,
     3. A LITTLE, OR
     4. NOT AT ALL?

     DK (DO NOT READ)

E10. How much have you cut down on the amount of time you spend socializing
      or visiting with friends in the past 30 days, because of [the
      tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]? Would you say...

      (READ LIST)

      1. A LOT,
      2. SOME,
      3. A LITTLE, OR
      4. NOT AT ALL?

      DK (DO NOT READ)

E(11-15). 11. "How much do your friends and relatives understand the way you
                feel about things?"

           12. "How much would you say your friends and relatives really care
                about you?"

           13. "How much can you open up to your friends and relatives if you
                need to talk about your worries?"

           14. "How much can you count on your friends and relatives for
                emotional support when you need it?"

           15. "How much can you count on your friends and relatives for
                PRACTICAL support - like money, food, or shelter - when you need
                it?"

                (Would you say...)

                (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

           1. A LOT,
           2. SOME,
           3. A LITTLE, OR
           4. NOT AT ALL?

           5. HAVE NO FRIENDS OR RELATIVES (VOLUNTEERED) (DO NOT READ) --> QE16
           DK (DO NOT READ)

E16. To what extent have different opinions about the causes of, or solutions
      to problems caused by [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] led
      to arguments among the people you know? (Would you say...)

      (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

      1. A LOT,
      2. SOME,
      3. A LITTLE, OR
      4. NOT AT ALL?

      DK (DO NOT READ)

E17. The next questions are about drinking alcoholic beverages, including
      beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor, and mixed drinks. Thinking
      about the year or so before [the tornado/the train wreck/the
      explosion], about how many days out of 30 in a typical month did you
      have at least one drink of an alcoholic beverage?

      (IF R SAYS "I don't drink", ENTER 00)

      (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

      _____ # OF DAYS

      DK

IF E17 = NONE OR R DOES NOT DRINK, GO TO E20

E18. How many drinks did you have on average on the days you drank?

         (IF NEEDED, CLARIFY: "In the year or so before [the tornado/the train
         wreck/the explosion]")

      (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

      _____ # OF DRINKS ON DAYS YOU DRANK

      DK

E19. Has the amount you drank in the past 30 days been MORE, LESS, or ABOUT
      THE SAME as in the few months before [the tornado/the train wreck/the
      explosion]?

      (IF R SAYS "MORE" OR "LESS", PROBE: "Is that A LOT,
      SOME, or A LITTLE [MORE/LESS]")

      (IF R VOLUNTEERS: "I don't drink", ENTER 4. ABOUT THE SAME)

      1. A LOT MORE
      2. SOMEWHAT MORE
      3. A LITTLE MORE

4. ABOUT THE SAME

5. A LITTLE LESS
6. SOMEWHAT LESS
7. A LOT LESS

DK (PROBE BEFORE ENTERING)

E20. Thinking about the year or so before [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion], about how many days out of 30 in a typical month did you smoke any cigarettes, cigars, or a pipe?

(IF R VOLUNTEERS: "I don't smoke", ENTER 00 DY)

(IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

_____ # OF DAYS
DK

IF E20 = NONE OR R DOES NOT SMOKE, GO TO E22

E21. Has the amount you smoked [since [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]/in the past 30 days] been MORE, LESS, or ABOUT THE SAME as in the few months before [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

(IF R SAYS "MORE" OR "LESS", PROBE: "Is that A LOT, SOME, or A LITTLE [MORE/LESS]")

(IF R VOLUNTEERS: "I don't smoke", ENTER 4. ABOUT THE SAME) }

1. A LOT MORE
2. SOMEWHAT MORE
3. A LITTLE MORE

4. ABOUT THE SAME

5. A LITTLE LESS
6. SOMEWHAT LESS
7. A LOT LESS
DK

E22. Has the amount of food you ate on an average day in the past 30 days been MORE, LESS, or ABOUT THE SAME as in the few months before [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

(IF R SAYS "MORE" OR "LESS", PROBE: "Is that A LOT, SOME, or A LITTLE [MORE/LESS]")

1. A LOT MORE
2. A SOMEWHAT MORE
3. A LITTLE MORE

4. ABOUT THE SAME

5. A LITTLE LESS

```
        6.   SOMEWHAT LESS
        7.   A LOT LESS
        DK
```

_____

F. PAST EVENTS

_____

INTRO.QF1

        The next questions are about terrible experiences that might have
        happened to you at any time in your life BEFORE [the tornado/the train
        wreck/the explosion]. When I use the term "terrible experience" I mean
        things like physical or sexual assault, a natural disaster, a serious
        automobile accident, seeing someone killed or seriously injured, having
        a loved one die by homicide or suicide, or any other terrible
        experience that you either witnessed or that put you or someone close
        to you at risk of serious harm or death.

   F1. With that definition in mind, not counting [the tornado/the train
        wreck/the explosion], did a "terrible experience" ever happen to you at
        any other time in your life?

        (IF R DESCRIBES A PARTICULAR EVENT AND ASKS IF IT COUNTS: "I'm not
        allowed to make decisions like that. I have to read the questions
        exactly as written and ask you to decide whether an experience is
        "terrible". Here's the definition again: A "terrible experience"
        means things like physical or sexual assault, a natural disaster, a
        serious automobile accident, seeing someone killed or seriously
        injured, having a loved one die by homicide or suicide, or any other
        terrible experience that you either witnessed or that put you or
        someone close to you at risk of serious harm or death.)

        1.   YES
        2.   NO ---> INTRO.QG1
        DK -------> INTRO.QG1

   F2. Not counting [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion], about how many
        different times did a "terrible experience" ever happen to you in your
        life?

        (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")

        ___ # OF TIMES
        DK (PROBE BEFORE ENTERING)

INTRO.QF3

        Terrible experiences can sometimes cause emotional problems that last
        for many years after the experience has ended. The next few questions
```

are about emotional problems you might have had in the past 30 days because of [the terrible experience/either of the terrible experiences/any of the terrible experiences] you just mentioned.

F(3-7).  How often...

    3.  "did you have nightmares or very upsetting thoughts about"

    4.  "did you go out of your way to avoid situations that reminded you of"

    5.  "did you try hard not to think about"

    6.  "were you on guard, watchful, or easily startled because of"

    7.  "did you feel emotionally numb or detached from people and things around you because of"


    [the terrible experience/either of the terrible experiences/any of the terrible experiences] you just mentioned

    in the past 30 days?

    (CLARIFY IF NEEDED:  "Not counting [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion].")

    Would you say...

    (READ LIST IF NEEDED)

    1.  ALL OF THE TIME,
    2.  MOST OF THE TIME,
    3.  SOMETIMES,
    4.  RARELY, OR
    5.  NEVER?

    DK  (DO NOT READ)

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DEMOGRAPHICS

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INTRO.QG1

    The last few questions are for classification purposes.

  G1.  First, what is your five-digit zip code?

    _____

```
        99999.  REFUSED
        DK


G2.  How many years have you lived in this zip code area?

     (IF R SAYS DK, PROBE: "What is your best estimate?")


     ____
     999.  REFUSED
     DK


G3.  Not including cellular phones, how many phone lines do you have for your
     household?


     ____
     99.  REFUSED
     DK


G4.  INTERVIEWER:  RECORD SEX OF RESPONDENT

     (IWER:  IF NEEDED, ASK:  "Are you male or female")

     1.  MALE
     2.  FEMALE


G5.  How old are you?


     ____
     999.  REFUSED
     DK


G6.  Are you currently...

     (READ LIST)

     1. MARRIED, ---------------> QG7
     2. SEPARATED,
     3. DIVORCED,
     4. WIDOWED, OR
     5. NEVER MARRIED?

     9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)


G6a. Are you currently living with someone in a marriage-like relationship?

     1. YES
     2. NO
     9. REFUSED
     DK
```

G7.   The next questions are about your education. Did you graduate from high
      school?

      (IF R SAYS THEY GOT A GED, ENTER 1. YES)

      1. YES ------> QG7B
      2. NO
      9. REFUSED
      DK

G7a. What is the highest grade of school you completed?

      (IF ATTENDED SCHOOL IN ANOTHER COUNTRY, ASK: "What would be the
      U.S. equivalent of the highest grade of school you completed?")

      _____ GRADE
      99. REFUSED
      DK

GO TO G8

G7b. Did you get any education past high school?

      1. YES
      2. NO -------> QG8
      9. REFUSED --> QG8
      DK -----------> QG8

G7c. How many years of education did you complete past high school?

      _____ NUMBER OF YEARS
      99. REFUSED
      DK (DO NOT PROBE)

G7d. What is the highest degree you completed?

      1. HIGH SCHOOL (NO DEGREE BEYOND HIGH SCHOOL)
      2. TRADE SCHOOL
      3. AA / JUNIOR COLLEGE / COMMUNITY COLLEGE
      4. BA / COLLEGE
      5. GRADUATE DEGREE (E.G. MA, MBA, PhD, MD, LLB)
      6. OTHER (SPECIFY AND RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS) _____

      9. REFUSED
      DK

G8.   Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?

      __ NUMBER OF PEOPLE
      99. REFUSED
      DK

G10. How many of these [QG8] people are under age 18?

_____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE UNDER AGE 18

99. REFUSED
DK

G11. The next question is about the total income of your household before
      taxes in the past year, including income from all sources, such as
      wages, salaries, Social Security and retirement benefits, help from
      relatives, and so forth. Do not include any money you received as
      compensation for loss or injury due to [the tornado/the train wreck/the
      explosion]. Was your total household income in the past 12 months...

      (READ LIST - STOP WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

      1. LESS THAN $20,000,
      2. 20 TO JUST UNDER 40,000, -----> QG13
      3. 40 TO JUST UNDER 60,000, OR --> QG14
      4. $60,000 OR MORE? -------------> QG15

      9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ) --------> QG16
      DK (DO NOT READ) ----------------> QG16

G12. Was it...

      (READ LIST - STOP WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

      1. LESS THAN 10,000,
      2. BETWEEN 10 AND 15, OR
      3. MORE THAN $15,000?

      9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
      DK (DO NOT READ)

GO TO G16

G13. Was it...

      (READ LIST - STOP WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

      1. LESS THAN 25,000,
      2. BETWEEN 25 AND 30, OR
      3. MORE THAN $30,000?

      9. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
      DK (DO NOT READ)

GO TO G16

G14. Was it...

      (READ LIST - STOP WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

```
            1.  LESS THAN 45,000,
            2.  BETWEEN 45 AND 50, OR
            3.  MORE THAN $50,000?

            9.  REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
            DK  (DO NOT READ)

    GO TO G16


      G15.  Was it...

            (READ LIST - STOP WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

            1.  LESS THAN 75,000,
            2.  BETWEEN 75 AND 100, OR
            3.  MORE THAN $100,000?

            9.  REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
            DK  (DO NOT READ)


      G16.  Were you born in the U.S.  ?

            1.  YES ------> QG17
            2.  NO
            9.  REFUSED --> QG17
            DK -----------> QG17


      G16a. What country were you born in?

            (IWER: PLEASE ASK FOR SPELLING OR USE LIST IN PROJECT BOOK
            FOR CORRECT SPELLING.)

            _____


      G16b. How old were you when you first moved to the U.S.?

            _____  YEARS OLD

            99.  REFUSED
            DK


      G17.  Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

            1.  YES
            2.  NO
            9.  REFUSED
            DK


      G18.  Which of the following categories best describes your racial background?
```

(READ LIST, STOPPING WHEN ANSWER IS GIVEN)

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

(DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS)

1.   WHITE,
2.   BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN,
3.   ASIAN,
4.   AMERICAN INDIAN,
5.   ALASKA NATIVE,
6.   NATIVE HAWAIIAN,
7.   PACIFIC ISLANDER, OR
14. A MEMBER OF SOME OTHER GROUP? (SPECIFY) _____

15. REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
DK (DO NOT READ)

G19. As I mentioned at the beginning of the interview, the goal of this
      survey is to assess the needs of people in communities affected by
      disasters. Given that goal, is there anything you think I should have
      asked you that I didn't ask about the current needs of people in the
      wake of [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion]?

      1. YES
      2. NO ----------------------> QG20
      DK (PROBE BEFORE ENTERING) --> QG20

G19a. (IF NEEDED: "What should I have asked?")

       (IF R SAYS DK, GO BACK TO G19 AND ENTER DK)

       _____

G19b. (IF NEEDED: "How would you have answered that question if I had asked
       it?")

       ([QG19A])

       _____

G20. Is there anything the authorities should know about the effects of [the
      tornado/the train wreck/the explosion] that wasn't covered in this
      survey?

      1. YES
      2. NO ----------------------> QG21
      DK (PROBE BEFORE ENTERING) --> QG21

G20a. (IF NEEDED: "What should they know?")

(IF R SAYS DK, GO BACK TO G20 AND ENTER DK)

_____

QG21.   As you know, the people of New Orleans and surrounding areas were
        recently hit by a devastating hurricane. Based on your experiences
        with [the tornado/the train wreck/the explosion], do you have any
        thoughts about things government relief agencies might not already be
        doing that could help those people?

        1. YES
        2. NO ---------------------> THANK.YOU
        DK (PROBE BEFORE ENTERING) --> THANK.YOU

QG21a. (IF NEEDED: ("What should they do?")

        (IF R SAYS DK, GO BACK TO G20 AND ENTER DK)

        _____

THANK.YOU

        (That ends the survey. I want to thank you very much for your
        participation.)

        (TERMINATE INTERVIEW -

        PRESS ANY KEY TO RETURN TO COVERSHEET)