*DE2. Now I have some questions about your childhood. What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

______________ / ______________ / ______________

DAY          MONTH          YEAR

DON’T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED .........................999

*DE4. In what country were you born?

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE FOR COUNTRY CODES.

______________________ COUNTRY CODE

UNITED STATES ..........1       GO TO *DE5.1
OTHER (SPECIFY:).........2 _______________________________

DON’T KNOW .................98       GO TO *DE5.1
REFUSED .........................99       GO TO *DE5.1

*DE4a. How old were you when you first came to this country?

_________ YEARS OLD

DON’T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED .........................999
North and Central America
1. BELIZE
2. CANADA
3. COSTA RICA
4. EL SALVADOR
5. GUATEMALA
6. HONDURAS
7. MEXICO
8. NICARAGUA
9. PANAMA
10. UNITED STATES

South America
11. ARGENTINA
12. BOLIVIA
13. BRAZIL
14. CHILE
15. COLOMBIA
16. ECUADOR
17. FALKLAND ISLAND
18. GUYANA
19. PARAGUAY
20. PERU
21. SURINAME
22. URUGUAY
23. VENEZUELA

Africa
24. ALGERIA
25. ANGOLA
26. BENIN
27. BOTSWANA
28. BURKINA FASO
29. CAMEROON
30. CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
31. CHAD
32. CONGO
33. COMOROS
34. DJIBOUTI
35. IVORY COAST
36. EGYPT
37. EQUATORIAL GUINEA
38. ERITREA
39. ETHIOPIA
40. GABON
41. GHANA
42. GUINEA
43. GUINEA BISSAN
44. KENYA
45. LESOTHO
46. LIBERIA
47. LIBYA
48. MADAGASCAR
49. GAMBIA
50. MALI
51. MAURITANIA
52. MOROCCO
53. MOZAMBIQUE
54. NAMIBIA
55. NIGER
56. NIGERIA
57. REP. OF THE CONGO
58. REUNION
59. RWANDA
60. SENEGAL
61. SIERRA LEONE
62. SOMALIA
63. SOUTH AFRICA
64. SUDAN
65. SWAZILAND
66. TANZANIA
67. TOGO
68. TUNISIA
69. UGANDA
70. WESTERN SAHARA
71. ZAMBIA
72. ZIMBABWE
73. MALAWI
74. SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
75. WALLIS AND FATUNA
76. ALBANIA
77. AUSTRIA
78. BELGUIM
79. BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
80. BULGARIA
81. CROATIA
82. CYPRUS
83. CZECH REPUBLIC
84. DENMARK
85. ESTONIA
86. ENGLAND
87. FINLAND
88. FRANCE
89. GERMANY
90. GIBRALTER
91. GREECE
92. GREENLAND
93. HUNGARY
94. ICELAND
95. IRELAND
96. ITALY
97. LATVIA
98. LITHUANIA
99. LUXEMBOURG
100. MONACO
101. MACEDONIA
102. NETHERLANDS
103. NEW CALEDONIA
104. NORWAY
105. POLAND
106. PORTUGAL
107. ROMANIA
108. SERBIA
109. SCOTLAND
110. SLOVAKIA
111. SLOVENIA
112. SPAIN
113. SWEDEN
114. SWITZERLAND
115. TURKEY
116. MONTENEGRO
117. MALTA
118. ISLE OF MAN
119. ANDORRA
120. FAROE ISLAND
121. LIECHTENSTEIN
122. AFGHANISTAN
123. BANGLADESH
124. BHUTAN
125. BRUNEI
126. BURMA/MYANMAI
127. CAMBODIA
128. CHINA
129. FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA
130. GUAM
131. HONG KONG
132. INDIA
133. INDONESIA
134. JAPAN
135. LAOS
136. MALAYSIA
137. MONGOLIA
138. NEPAL
139. NORTH KOREA
140. PAKISTAN
141. PHILIPPINES
142. SINGAPORE
143. SOUTH KOREA
144. SRI LANKA
145. TAIWAN
146. THAILAND
147. VIETNAM

Commonwealth of Independent States (RUSSIA)
148. ARMENIA
149. AZERBAIJAN
150. BELARUS
151. GEORGIA
152. KAZAKHSTAN
153. KYRGYZSTAN
154. MOLDOVA
155. RUSSIA
156. Tajikistan
157. Turkmenistan
158. Ukraine
159. Uzbekistan
| Middle East                                      | 212. NEW CALEDONIA |
| 160. GAZA STRIP                                 | 213. NEW ZEALAND  |
| 161. IRAN                                      | 214. PALAU        |
| 162. IRAQ                                      | 215. PAUPA NEW GUINEA |
| 163. ISRAEL                                    | 216. SAMOA ISLANDS|
| 164. JORDAN                                    | 217. SAN MARINO   |
| 165. KUWAIT                                    | 218. SEYCHELLES   |
| 166. LEBANON                                   | 219. SOLOMON ISLANDS |
| 167. OMAN                                      | 220. TONGA        |
| 168. QATAR                                     | 221. TUVALU       |
| 169. SAUDI ARABIA                              | 222. VANUATU      |
| 170. SYRIA                                     |                |
| 171. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES                      |                |
| 172. WEST BANK                                 |                |
| 173. YEMAN                                     |                |
| 174. BAHRAIN                                   |                |

| Islands                                         |                |
| 175. ANQUILLA                                   |                |
| 176. ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA                        |                |
| 177. ARUBA                                      |                |
| 178. BARBADOS                                   |                |
| 179. CAYMAN ISLANDS                             |                |
| 180. CUBA                                       |                |
| 181. DOMINICA                                   |                |
| 182. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC                         |                |
| 183. GRENADA                                    |                |
| 184. HAITI                                      |                |
| 185. JAMAICA                                    |                |
| 186. MARIE GALANTE                              |                |
| 187. MARTINIQUE                                 |                |
| 188. MONSERRAT                                  |                |
| 189. NETHERLAND ANTILLES                        |                |
| 190. PUERTO RICO                                |                |
| 191. ST. BARTHELEMY                             |                |
| 192. ST. KITTS AND NEVIS                        |                |
| 193. ST. LUCIA                                  |                |
| 194. ST. MARTIN                                 |                |
| 195. ST. VICTEN AND THE GRENADEINES              |                |
| 196. THE BAHAMAS                                |                |
| 197. TRINIDAD                                  |                |
| 198. VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH)                   |                |
| 199. VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.)                      |                |
| 200. AMERICAN SOMA ISLANDS                       |                |
| 201. AUSTRALIA                                  |                |
| 202. CAPE VERDE                                 |                |
| 203. COOK ISLAND                               |                |
| 204. FIJI                                       |                |
| 205. FRENCH POLYNESIA                           |                |
| 206. JERSEY                                     |                |
| 207. KIRIBATI                                   |                |
| 208. MALDIVES                                   |                |
| 209. MARSHALL ISLANDS                           |                |
| 210. MAYOTTE                                   |                |
| 211. MICRONESIA                                |                |

3
**DE5.1** How many of your parents were born in the U.S.?

_________ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW .................98
REFUSED .....................99

---

**DE5.1a.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE5.1)

*DE5.1 EQUALS '0' ...........1 ***GO TO** *DE7
ALL OTHERS ......................2

---

**DE5.2** How many of your grandparents were born in the U.S.?

_________ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW .................98
REFUSED .....................99

---

**DE7.** Did you speak a language other than English at home when you were growing up?

YES .....................................1
NO .................................5  ***GO TO** *DE9.1
DON'T KNOW ..................8  ***GO TO** *DE9.1
REFUSED .......................9  ***GO TO** *DE9.1

---

**DE8.** Did you also speak English when you were growing up?

YES ................................................1
(IF VOL) NOT VERY WELL ..........3
NO ..............................................5
DON'T KNOW .........................8
REFUSED .............................9

---

**DE9.1.** How many full brothers and sisters did you have, including ones that are still alive and those that have died? A “full” brother or sister is one with the same mother and same father as you.

_________ SIBLINGS

DON'T KNOW .................98
REFUSED .......................99

---

**DE9.2.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE9.1)

NO SIBLINGS ..............................1  ***GO TO** *DE9.5
EXACTLY ONE SIBLING ................2
ALL OTHERS .............................3  ***GO TO** *DE9.4
*DE9.3. Was (he or she/ he/ she) older than you?

  YES...............................................1
  NO...............................................5
  DON'T KNOW ...................................8
  REFUSED .......................................9

  GO TO *DE9.5

*DE9.4. How many of them were older than you?

  __________ OLDER SIBLINGS

  DON'T KNOW .......................................98
  REFUSED ..........................................99

*DE9.5. How many half-, step-, or adopted brothers and sisters did you have, again including ones that are still alive and those that have died?

  __________ SIBLINGS

  DON'T KNOW .......................................98
  REFUSED ..........................................99

*DE9.6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE9.5)

  NO SIBLINGS ......................................1  GO TO *DE9.5
  EXACTLY ONE SIBLING ............................2  GO TO *DE9.5
  ALL OTHERS ......................................3  GO TO *DE9.5

*DE9.7. Was (he or she/ he/ she) older than you?

  YES...............................................1
  NO...............................................5
  DON'T KNOW ...................................8
  REFUSED .......................................9

  GO TO *DE9.5

*DE9.8. How many of them were older than you?

  __________ OLDER SIBLINGS

  DON'T KNOW .......................................98
  REFUSED ..........................................99
*DE20. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

IF “HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE”: CODE ‘12’ YEARS
IF “COLLEGE GRADUATE”: CODE ‘16’ YEARS

NONE ................................................................. 0  GO TO *DE20.9
ONE ................................................................. 1
TWO ................................................................. 2
THREE .............................................................. 3
FOUR ............................................................... 4
FIVE ................................................................. 5
SIX ................................................................. 6
SEVEN ............................................................ 7
EIGHT ............................................................. 8
NINE .............................................................. 9
TEN ............................................................... 10
ELEVEN ......................................................... 11
TWELVE .......................................................... 12
THIRTEEN ....................................................... 13
FOURTEEN ...................................................... 14
FIFTEEN .......................................................... 15
SIXTEEN ........................................................ 16
SEVENTEEN OR MORE ...................................... 17
DON’T KNOW .................................................. 98  GO TO *DE20.9
REFUSED ....................................................... 99  GO TO *DE20.9

*DE20.1 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

R IS IN THE INTERMEDIATE SAMPLE ............................................. 1  GO TO *DE20.9
ALL OTHERS .................................................................................. 2

*DE20.2. Did you attend an (all-boys/ all-girls) school during any of that time?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................... 5  GO TO *DE20.5
DON’T KNOW .................................................. 8  GO TO *DE20.5
REFUSED ....................................................... 9  GO TO *DE20.5

*DE20.2a. How many years [did you attend an (all-boys/ all-girls) school]?

__________________ YEARS

DON’T KNOW ............... 998
REFUSED ................. 999

*DE20.3. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE20, *DE20.2a)

NUMBER IN *DE20 EQUALS NUMBER IN *DE20.2a ..................... 1  GO TO *DE20.5
ALL OTHERS .......................................................... 2
*DE20.4. In which grade(s) did you attend an (all-boys/all-girls) school?

CIRCLE ALL MENTIONS

KINDERGARTEN ................................................................. 0
FIRST GRADE ................................................................. 1
SECOND GRADE ............................................................. 2
THIRD GRADE ................................................................. 3
FOURTH GRADE ............................................................... 4
FIFTH GRADE ................................................................. 5
SIXTH GRADE ................................................................. 6
SEVENTH GRADE ............................................................ 7
EIGHTH GRADE ............................................................... 8
HIGH SCHOOL FRESHMAN .............................................. 9
HIGH SCHOOL SOPHOMORE .......................................... 10
HIGH SCHOOL JUNIOR .................................................... 11
HIGH SCHOOL SENIOR .................................................. 12
ANY COLLEGE ................................................................. 13
DON'T KNOW ................................................................. 98
REFUSED ...................................................................... 99

*DE20.5. How many different schools did you attend (IF *DE20 EQUALS ‘13’ – ‘97’: up to the end of high school)?

_________ SCHOOLS

DON'T KNOW ............... 98
REFUSED ................. 99

DE20.6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE20.5)

*DE20.5 EQUALS ‘1’ OR ‘2’ ......................................................... 1  
GO TO *DE20.8a
ALL OTHERS ................................................................. 2

*DE20.7. Some school systems have one school for kindergarten through eighth grade, while other systems have separate middle schools or junior high schools. Did your school system have a middle school or junior high school?

(INTERVIEWER: IF R WAS IN MORE THAN ONE SCHOOL SYSTEM, ONE WITH MIDDLE SCHOOL AND ONE WITHOUT, CODE “YES”)

YES ...................................................... 1
NO ..................................................... 5  
GO TO *DE20.8a
DON'T KNOW ............... 8  
GO TO *DE20.8a
REFUSED ................. 9  
GO TO *DE20.8a
**DE20.8. Which grades were in this middle school or junior high school?**

**RECORD ALL MENTIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LESS THAN FIFTH GRADE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIFTH GRADE</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIXTH GRADE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEVENTH GRADE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIGHTH GRADE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NINTH GRADE</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREATER THAN NINTH GRADE</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DE20.8a. When you were in grade school, were you usually one of the younger kids in your classroom, one of the older kids, or about average in terms of age?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YOUNGER</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OLDER</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AVERAGE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(IF VOL) IT VARIED</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*DE20.9. What was your religion when you were growing up?

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

________________________________ RELIGION CODE(S)

DON’T KNOW ........98 GO TO *DE20.10
REFUSED ...............99 GO TO *DE20.10

PROTESTANTISM
  01. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
  02. PROTESTANT, INTERDENOMINATIONAL (IF YOU GO TO TWO OR MORE PROTESTANT CHURCHES)
  03. APOSTOLIC
  04. ASSEMBLY OF GOD
  05. BAPTIST (ALL TYPES)
  06. BORN-AGAIN CHRISTIAN
  07. BRETHREN
  08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST / CHRISTIAN CHURCH
  09. CHRISTIAN REFORMED
  10. CHURCH OF GOD
  11. CONGREGATIONAL
  12. EPISCOPALIAN OR ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
  13. EVANGELICAL
  14. HOLINESS
  15. JEHOVAH’S WITNESS
  16. LUTHERAN
  17. Mennonite
  18. METHODIST (ALL TYPES, INCLUDING UNITED BRETHREN)
  19. MORMON, LATTER DAY SAINTS
  20. NAZARENE
  21. PENTECOSTAL
  22. PRESBYTERIAN
  23. QUAKER, SOCIETY OF FRIENDS
  24. SALVATION ARMY
  25. SANCTIFIED
  26. SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST
  27. SPIRITUAL
  28. UNITARIAN
  29. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
  30. PROTESTANT, OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY:)
  31. CATHOLIC, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
  32. CATHOLIC, ROMAN
  33. CATHOLIC, UKRAINIAN
  34. ORTHODOX (RUSSIAN, GREEK, SERBIAN)
  35. CATHOLIC (ALL OTHERS)
  36. JEWISH, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
  37. JEWISH ORTHODOX
  38. JEWISH CONSERVATIVE
  39. JEWISH REFORM
  40. JEWISH RECONSTRUCTIONIST
  41. JEWISH (ALL OTHERS)
  42. BUDDHIST (ALL TYPES, INCLUDING ZEN)
  43. HINDU
  44. MUSLIM
  45. RASTAFARIAN
  46. AGNOSTIC OR ATHEIST, GO TO *DE20.11
  47. NO RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
  48. NO RELIGION, GO TO *DE20.11
  49. OTHER (SPECIFY):

_________________________________________________________
*DE20.10. How important was religion in your life when you were growing up – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

VERY IMPORTANT........................................1
SOMewhat IMPORTANT ..........................2
NOT VERY IMPORTANT ........................3
NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT...........................4
DON’T KNOW ............................................8
REFUSED .................................................9

*DE20.11. Were you raised mostly in a large city, suburbs of a large city, a small city, a town or village, or in a rural area?

LARGE CITY ............................................1
SUBURBS .................................................2
SMALL CITY ............................................3
TOWN/VILLAGE ....................................4
RURAL AREA .........................................5
(IF VOL) “MOVED AROUND” ..................6
DON’T KNOW ..........................................8
REFUSED .................................................9

*DE20.12. How many times while you were growing up did you move to a totally new neighborhood or town?

_____________ TIMES

DON’T KNOW .........................98
REFUSED ..............................99

GO TO *CH1, NEXT SECTION