ADULT DEMOGRAPHICS (DA)

*DA1. Are you of Hispanic or Latino descent -- that is, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, South or Central American or other Spanish culture or origin?

RECORD ALL MENTIONS

(IF NEC: Which one?)

NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC.................................0
MEXICAN.................................................................1
MEXICAN AMERICAN...............................................2
CHICANO .................................................................3
PUERTO RICAN.......................................................4
CUBAN.................................................................5
SOUTH/CENTRAL AMERICAN.................................6
OTHER SPANISH (SPECIFY).................................7

DON’T KNOW..........................................................8
REFUSED .............................................................9

*DA2. (RB, PG 60-61) In addition to being American (and IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘1’: Mexican/ IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘2’: Mexican American/ IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘3’: Chicano/ IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘4’: Puerto Rico/ IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘5’: Cuban/ IF *DA1 EQUALS ‘7’: OPEN-ENDED RESPONSE), what are your (other) main ethnic origins? (Please tell me the number that describes your main ethnic group.)

(IF NEC: What country did your ancestors come from?)

RECORD ALL MENTIONS

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE FOR COUNTRY CODES.

___________ COUNTRY CODE(S)

DON’T KNOW.................................998
REFUSED ..................................................999
North and Central America
1. Belize
2. Canada
3. Costa Rica
4. El Salvador
5. Guatemala
6. Honduras
7. Mexico
8. Nicaragua
9. Panama
10. United States

South America
11. Argentina
12. Bolivia
13. Brazil
14. Chile
15. Colombia
16. Ecuador
17. Falkland Island
18. Guyana
19. Paraguay
20. Peru
21. Suriname
22. Uruguay
23. Venezuela

Africa
24. Algeria
25. Angola
26. Benin
27. Botswana
28. Burkina Faso
29. Cameroon
30. Central African Republic
31. Chad
32. Congo
33. Comoros
34. Djibouti
35. Ivory Coast
36. Egypt
37. Equatorial Guinea
38. Eritrea
39. Ethiopia
40. Gabon
41. Ghana
42. Guinea
43. Guinea Bissau
44. Kenya
45. Lesotho
46. Liberia
47. Libya
48. Madagascar
49. Gambia
50. Mali
51. Mauritania
52. Morocco
53. Mozambique
54. Namibia
55. Niger
56. Nigeria
57. Rep. Of The Congo
58. Reunion
59. Rwanda
60. Senegal
61. Sierra Leone
62. Somalia
63. South Africa
64. Sudan
65. Swaziland
66. Tanzania
67. Togo
68. Tunisia
69. Uganda
70. Western Sahara
71. Zambia
72. Zimbabwe
73. Malawi
74. Sao Tome And Principe
75. Wallis And Futuna

Europe
76. Albania
77. Austria
78. Belgium
79. Bosnia And Herzegovina
80. Bulgaria
81. Croatia
82. Cyprus
83. Czech Republic
84. Denmark
85. Estonia
86. England
87. Finland
88. France
89. Germany
90. Gibraltar
91. Greece
92. Greenland
93. Hungary
94. Iceland
95. Ireland
96. Italy
97. Latvia
98. Lithuania
99. Luxembourg
100. Monaco
101. Macedonia
102. Netherlands
103. New Caledonia
104. Norway
105. Poland
106. Portugal
107. Romania
108. Serbia
109. Scotland

Asia
110. Slovakia
111. Slovenia
112. Spain
113. Sweden
114. Switzerland
115. Turkey
116. Montenegro
117. Malta
118. Isle Of Man
119. Andorra
120. Faeroe Island
121. Liechtenstein
122. Afghanistan
123. Bangladesh
124. Bhutan
125. Brunei
126. Burma/Myanmar
127. Cambodia
128. China
129. Federated States Of Micronesia
130. Guam
131. Hong Kong
132. India
133. Indonesia
134. Japan
135. Laos
136. Malaysia
137. Mongolia
138. Nepal
139. North Korea
140. Pakistan
141. Philippines
142. Singapore
143. South Korea
144. Sri Lanka
145. Taiwan
146. Thailand
147. Vietnam

Commonwealth of Independent States (RUSSIA)
148. Armenia
149. Azerbaijan
150. Belarus
151. Georgia
152. Kazakhstan
153. Kyrgyzstan
154. Moldova
155. Russia
156. Tajikistan
157. Turkmenistan
158. Ukraine
159. Uzbekistan
Middle East
160. Gaza Strip
161. Iran
162. Iraq
163. Israel
164. Jordan
165. Kuwait
166. Lebanon
167. Oman
168. Qatar
169. Saudi Arabia
170. Syria
171. United Arab Emirates
172. West Bank
173. Yemen
174. Bahrain

Islands
175. Anguilla
176. Antigua And Barbuda
177. Aruba
178. Barbados
179. Cayman Islands
180. Cuba
181. Dominica
182. Dominican Republic
183. Grenada
184. Haiti
185. Jamaica
186. Marie Galante
187. Martinique
188. Montserrat
189. Netherlands Antilles
190. Puerto Rico
191. St. Bartholomew
192. St. Kitts And Nevis
193. St. Lucia
194. St. Martin
195. St. Vincent And The Grenadines
196. The Bahamas
197. Trinidad
198. Virgin Islands (British)
199. Virgin Islands (U.S.)
200. American Samoa Islands
201. Australia
202. Cape Verde
203. Cook Island
204. Fiji
205. French Polynesia
206. Jersey
207. Kiribati
208. Maldives
209. Marshall Islands
210. Mayotte
211. Micronesia
212. New Caledonia
213. New Zealand

214. Palau
215. Papua New Guinea
216. Samoa Islands
217. San Marino
218. Seychelles
219. Solomon Islands
220. Tonga
221. Tuvalu
222. Vanuatu
*DA3. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DA1, *DA2)

NO GROUP MENTIONED........................................... 1  GO TO *DA4
ONLY ONE GROUP MENTIONED .............................. 2  GO TO *DA4
ALL OTHERS .............................................................. 3

*DA3a. Which one do you feel best describes your ethnic background – (ALL OF R’S MENTIONS IN *DA1 AND *DA2)?

*DA4. Which of the following best describes your race: American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, black or African American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, or white?

RECORD ALL MENTIONS

PROBE BEFORE ACCEPTING REFUSAL

WHITE/ CAUCASIAN .................................................. 1
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN ...................................... 2
AMERICAN INDIAN .................................................... 3
ALASKA NATIVE ......................................................... 4
ASIAN .......................................................... 5
NATIVE HAWAIIAN .................................................. 6
PACIFIC ISLANDER .................................................. 7
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... 8  GO TO *DA27
REFUSED ............................................................ 9  GO TO *DA27

*DA4a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DA4)

MULTIPLE RESPONSES ........................................ 1  GO TO *DA27
ALL OTHERS .............................................................. 2

*DA4b. What do you feel best describes your race?

RECORD ALL MENTIONS

PROBE BEFORE ACCEPTING REFUSAL

WHITE/ CAUCASIAN .................................................. 1
BLACK .......................................................... 2
AMERICAN INDIAN .................................................... 3
ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER .................................. 4
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................. 5

DON’T KNOW ....................................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................ 9
**DA27.** How closely do you identify with other people who are of the same racial and ethnic descent as yourself – very closely, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY CLOSELY ............................................1
- SOMewhat CLOSELY .................................2
- NOT VERY CLOSELY .................................3
- NOT AT ALL .............................................4
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED ....................................................9

**DA28.** How close do you feel in your ideas and feelings about things to other people of the same racial and ethnic descent – very close, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY CLOSE .............................................1
- SOMEWHAT CLOSE ....................................2
- NOT VERY CLOSE .......................................3
- NOT AT ALL ...............................................4
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED .....................................................9

**DA29.** If you could choose, how much time would you like to spend with other people who are of your same racial and ethnic group – a lot of the time, some, a little, or none of the time?

- A LOT .....................................................1
- SOME .....................................................2
- A LITTLE ..................................................3
- NONE .....................................................4
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED .....................................................9

**DA30.** How important do you think it is for people who are from your same racial and ethnic group to marry other people who are also from this group – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

- VERY IMPORTANT .....................................1
- SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT .............................2
- NOT VERY IMPORTANT ..............................3
- NOT ALL IMPORTANT ..................................4
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED .....................................................9

**DA31.** Are you a citizen of the United States?

- YES .....................................................1
- NO .............................................5
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED .....................................................9

**DA31a.** Do you have citizenship in another country?

- YES .....................................................1
- NO .............................................5
- DON'T KNOW ...............................................8
- REFUSED .....................................................9
*DA31b.  (IF NEC: What country?)

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE FOR COUNTRY CODES

___________________ (OTHER) COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

DON’T KNOW .....................8
REFUSED..............................9

*DA31b.1.  What is your religious preference?

(IF NEC:  Is that a Christian religion?)

(PROBE “OTHER”:  What denomination is that?)

RECORD ALL MENTIONS

__________________________ RELIGION CODE(S)  GO TO *DA33

DON’T KNOW .....................98  GO TO *DA33
REFUSED..............................99  GO TO *DA33

PROTESTANTISM
01. PROTESTANT, NO
    DENOMINATION MENTIONED
02. PROTESTANT,
    INTERDENOMINATIONAL (IF YOU
    GO TO TWO OR MORE
    PROTESTANT CHURCHES)
03. APOSTOLIC
04. ASSEMBLY OF GOD
05. BAPTIST (ALL TYPES)
06. BORN-AGAIN CHRISTIAN
07. BRETHREN
08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST /
    CHRISTIAN CHURCH
09. CHRISTIAN REFORMED
10. CHURCH OF GOD
11. CONGREGATIONAL
12. EPISCOPALIAN OR
    ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF
    ENGLAND
13. EVANGELICAL
14. HOLINESS
15. JEHOVAH’S WITNESS
16. LUTHERAN
17. MENNONITE
18. METHODIST (AL TYPES,
    INCLUDING UNITED BRETHREN)
19. MORMON, LATTER DAY SAINTS
20. NAZARENE
21. PENTECOSTAL
22. PRESBYTERIAN
23. QUAKER, SOCIETY OF FRIENDS
24. SALVATION ARMY
25. SANCTIFIED
26. SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST
27. SPIRITUAL
28. UNITARIAN
29. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
30. PROTESTANT, OTHER (PLEASE
    SPECIFY:)

CATHOLICISM
31. CATHOLIC, NO DENOMINATION
    MENTIONED
32. CATHOLIC, ROMAN
33. CATHOLIC, UKRAINIAN
34. ORTHODOX (RUSSIAN, GREEK,
    SERBIAN)
35. CATHOLIC (ALL OTHERS)

JUDAISM
36. JEWISH, NO DENOMINATION
    MENTIONED
37. JEWISH ORTHODOX
38. JEWISH CONSERVATIVE
39. JEWISH REFORM
40. JEWISH RECONSTRUCTIONIST
41. JEWISH (ALL OTHERS)

EASTERN
42. BUDDHIST (ALL TYPES,
    INCLUDING ZEN)
43. HINDU
44. MUSLIM

OTHERS
45. RASTAFARIAN
46. AGNOSTIC OR ATHEIST,  GO TO *DE34
47. NO RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
48. NO RELIGION, **GO TO *DE34**
49. OTHER (SPECIFY):

---

*DA33. How often do you usually attend religious services?

ONLY READ OPTIONS IF NEC TO PROMPT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More than once a week</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About once a week</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One to three times a month</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*DA34. In general, how important are religious or spiritual beliefs in your daily life – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*DA35. When you have problems or difficulties in your family, work, or personal life, how often do you seek comfort through religious or spiritual means, such as praying, meditating, attending a religious or spiritual service, or talking to a religious or spiritual advisor – often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*DA36. When you have decisions to make in your daily life, how often do you think about what your religious or spiritual beliefs suggest you should do – often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*DA36.a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scenario</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R is in the intermediate sample</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All others</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*DA36.1. Since the age of 18, have you ever been homeless?

YES .............................................. 1
NO .................................................. 5    GO TO *DA36.2
DON'T KNOW .......................... 8    GO TO *DA36.2
REFUSED ............................ 9    GO TO *DA36.2

*DA36.1a. How long were you homeless altogether since the age of 18?
(IF NEC: Include times when you stayed in shelters for the homeless.)

_________ DURATION NUMBER

CIRCLE UNIT OF TIME:
DAYS.................................................... 1
WEEKS................................................. 2
MONTHS.............................................. 3
YEARS............................................... 4

DON'T KNOW .................................. 998
REFUSED .......................................... 999

*DA36.2. Since the age of 18, were you ever in a jail, prison, or correctional facility?

YES .................................................. 1
NO .................................................... 5    GO TO *DA36.3
(IF VOL “POLITICAL PRISONER”) .......... 6
DON'T KNOW .......................... 8    GO TO *DA36.3
REFUSED ............................ 9    GO TO *DA36.3

*DA36.2a. How long altogether were you in one of these facilities since the age of 18?

_________ DURATION NUMBER

CIRCLE UNIT OF TIME:
DAYS.................................................... 1
WEEKS................................................. 2
MONTHS.............................................. 3
YEARS............................................... 4

DON'T KNOW .................................. 998
REFUSED .......................................... 999

*DA36.2b. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *FN10)

*FN10 EQUALS ‘C’ – ‘JJ’ ........................................... 1    GO TO *DA36.3a
ALL OTHERS .............................................. 2

*DA36.3. Have you ever received public assistance or welfare since turning age 18 – such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children, General Assistance, or Temporary Assistance for Needy Families?

YES .................................................. 1
NO .................................................... 5    GO TO *DA37
DON'T KNOW .......................... 8    GO TO *DA37
REFUSED ............................ 9    GO TO *DA37
*DA36.3a. (IF *DA36.2b EQUALS ‘1’: You told me earlier that you received public assistance – such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children, General Assistance, or Temporary Assistance for Needy Families – in the past 12 months.) How many years in total did you receive public assistance since you turned 18?

_____________ YEARS

DON’T KNOW .........................................998
REFUSED ..................................................999

*DA36.3a.1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DA36.2b)

*DA36.2b EQUALS ‘1’ ........................................................................1  GO TO *DA37
ALL OTHERS .....................................................................................2

*DA36.3c. How old were you the last time you received public assistance?

_____________ YEARS OLD

DON’T KNOW .........................................998
REFUSED ..................................................999
**DA37.** (RB, PG 62). (Look at page 62 in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in the United States.

At the top of the ladder are the people who are the best off – those who have the most money, the most education and the most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are the worst off – who have the least money, least education, and the least respected jobs or no job. The higher up you are on the ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in the (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW .................... 998
REFUSED ............................ 999

**DA38.** (RB, PG 62). (Look at the bottom of page 62 in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in their communities.

People define community in different ways; please define it in whatever way is most meaningful for you. At the top of the ladder are the people who have the highest standing in their community. At the bottom are the people who have the lowest standing in their community.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in your community.

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW .................... 998
REFUSED ............................ 999
*DA38.1. INTRVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

R IS IN THE INTERMEDIATE SAMPLE ..............................1  GO TO *DE2
ALL OTHERS ........................................................................2

*DA39. Is your biological mother still living?

YES........................................1  GO TO *DA40
NO ........................................5
DON’T KNOW ..................8  GO TO *DA40
REFUSED .........................9  GO TO *DA40

*DA39a. How old was she when she died?

____________________ AGE

DON’T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED .......................999

*DA39b. How old were you when she died?

____________________ AGE

DON’T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED .......................999

*DA39c. Could you tell me the cause of her death?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST.

ILLNESS .................................1
ACCIDENT/ INJURY .................2
HOMICIDE ..............................3
SUICIDE .................................4
DON’T KNOW ...........................8
REFUSED ...............................9

GO TO *DA41

*DA40. How old was your mother when you were born?

_________ YEARS OLD

DON’T KNOW .........................998
REFUSED ...............................999
*DA41. Is your biological father still living?

YES.................................1  GO TO *DA42
NO ...................................5
DON'T KNOW ...................8  GO TO *DA42
REFUSED ..........................9  GO TO *DA42

*DA41a. How old was he when he died?

_________________________ AGE

DON'T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED ..................999

*DA41b. How old were you when he died?

_________________________ AGE

DON'T KNOW ...............998
REFUSED ..................999

*DA41c. Can you tell me the cause of his death?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST.

ILLNESS ...............................1
ACCIDENT/ INJURY .............2
HOMICIDE ............................3
SUICIDE .............................4
DON'T KNOW .......................8
REFUSED ............................9

GO TO *DE2, NEXT SECTION

*DA42. How old was your father when you were born?

__________ YEARS OLD

DON'T KNOW ....................998
REFUSED ..........................999

GO TO *DE2, NEXT SECTION