

**CHILDHOOD (CH)**

\*CH1. Compared with the average child, at the time you were growing up were you better off financially, about average, or worse off during most of your childhood?

BETTER OFF..... 1 **GO TO \*CH9**  
 ABOUT AVERAGE ..... 2 **GO TO \*CH9**  
 WORSE OFF..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH9**  
 REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH9**

\*CH1a. Was that a lot worse off, somewhat, or just a little worse off?

A LOT..... 1  
 SOMEWHAT..... 2  
 A LITTLE ..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
 REFUSED..... 9

\*CH9. Did your family ever receive money from a government assistance program while you were growing up, like welfare, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, General Assistance, or Temporary Assistance for Needy Families?

YES ..... 1  
 NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH13**  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH13**  
 REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH13**

\*CH9a. Was that during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood and adolescence?

ALL..... 1  
 MOST ..... 2  
 SOME ..... 3  
 A LITTLE ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
 REFUSED..... 9

\*CH13. How many years did you live with your biological father?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

DON'T KNOW ..... 98  
 REFUSED ..... 99

\*CH14. How many other adult male head of households did you ever live with for six months or longer during your childhood?

\_\_\_\_\_ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW ..... 98  
 REFUSED ..... 99

\*CH16. How many years during your childhood did you live without an adult male head of your household?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

DON'T KNOW ..... 98  
 REFUSED ..... 99

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\*CH21. How many years did you live with your biological mother?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

DON'T KNOW .....98  
REFUSED .....99

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\*CH22. How many other adult female head of households did you ever live with for six months or longer?

\_\_\_\_\_ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW .....98  
REFUSED .....99

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\*CH23. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

\*CH21 EQUALS '18 OR MORE' ..... 1   **GO TO \*CH37**  
ALL OTHERS..... 2

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\*CH24. How many years during your childhood did you live without an adult female head of your household?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

DON'T KNOW .....98  
REFUSED .....99

\*CH37. How often did you have each of the following experiences while you were growing up – often, sometimes, not very often, or never?

(IF NEC: Often, sometimes, not very often, or never?)	OFTEN (1)	SOMETIMES (2)	NOT VERY OFTEN (3)	NEVER (4)	DK (8)	RF (9)
*CH37a. How often were you made to do chores that were too difficult or dangerous for someone your age?	1	2	3	4	8	9
*CH37b. How often were you left alone or unsupervised when you were too young to be alone?	1	2	3	4	8	9
*CH37c. How often did you go without things you needed like clothes, shoes, or school supplies because your parents or caregivers spent the money on themselves?	1	2	3	4	8	9
*CH37d. How often did your parents or caregivers make you go hungry or not prepare regular meals?	1	2	3	4	8	9
*CH37e. How often did your parents or caregivers ignore or fail to get you medical treatment when you were sick or hurt?	1	2	3	4	8	9

\*CH38. How old were you when you were first allowed to go out in the neighborhood on your own without supervision from a parent or older brother or sister?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS OLD

(IF VOL) NEVER .....97 **GO TO \*CH43**  
 DON'T KNOW .....98  
 REFUSED .....99

\*CH38.1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SEE \*CH38)

\*CH38 EQUALS '12'-'17' ..... 1  
 ALL OTHERS ..... 2

\*CH39. When you were first allowed out on your own, how often did your parents make you tell them before you went out – often, sometimes, not very often, or never?

OFTEN ..... 1  
 SOMETIMES ..... 2  
 NOT VERY OFTEN ..... 3  
 NEVER ..... 4  
 (IF VOL) NEVER ALLOWED OUT ..... 7 **GO TO \*CH43**  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
 REFUSED ..... 9

\*CH42. When you were first allowed out on your own, how often did you have a set time when you had to be home on school nights (– often, sometimes, not very often, or never)?

- OFTEN ..... 1
- SOMETIMES ..... 2
- NOT VERY OFTEN ..... 3
- NEVER..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9

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\*CH43. How old were you when you were first allowed to stay home by yourself without someone to take care of you?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS OLD

- (IF VOL) NEVER ..... 97 **GO TO \*CH46**
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98
- REFUSED ..... 99

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\*CH44. How often were you left alone when you were (IF \*CH43 EQUALS 'LESS THAN 12:11 years old/ ALL OTHERS: AGE IN \*CH43) – just about every day, a few days a week, a few days a month, or less than once a month?

- JUST ABOUT EVERY DAY ..... 1
- A FEW DAYS A WEEK ..... 2
- A FEW DAYS A MONTH ..... 3
- LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9

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\*CH45. About how many hours were you usually left home like this during these days?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS

- (IF VOL) LESS THAN ONE HOUR..... 00
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98
- REFUSED ..... 99

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\*CH46. What woman spent the most time raising you — your biological mother or someone else?

(IF NEC: Who?)

IF BIOLOGICAL MOTHER AND SOMEONE ELSE ARE BOTH REPORTED, CIRCLE '1' AND ASK SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS ABOUT BIOLOGICAL MOTHER.

- BIOLOGICAL MOTHER..... 1
- ADOPTIVE MOTHER ..... 2
- STEPMOTHER..... 3
- FOSTER MOTHER ..... 4
- OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE ..... 5
- NANNY/ BABYSITTER..... 6
- NO WOMAN ..... 7 **GO TO \*CH74.1**
- OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 8

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- DON'T KNOW ..... 98 **GO TO \*CH74.1**
  - REFUSED ..... 99 **GO TO \*CH74.1**

\*CH47.1. Was the communication between you and her during most of your childhood excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- EXCELLENT ..... 1
  - GOOD.....2
  - FAIR.....3
  - POOR .....4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED .....9
- 

\*CH47.2. How often did you talk to her about school or about your friends or about your feelings during the time you were growing up—just about every day, a few days a week, once a week, or less than once a week?

- EVERY DAY ..... 1
  - FEW DAYS A WEEK.....2
  - ONCE A WEEK.....3
  - LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....4
  - (IF VOL) NEVER .....5
  - DON'T KNOW .....8
  - REFUSED .....9
- 

\*CH47.3. How much did she know about what you were doing and how you were feeling during the time you were growing up—a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

- A LOT ..... 1
  - SOME.....2
  - A LITTLE.....3
  - NOT AT ALL.....4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED .....9
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\*CH47.4. How much tension did you have in your relationship with her during much of the time you were growing up — a lot, some, a little, or none?

- A LOT ..... 1
  - SOME.....2
  - A LITTLE.....3
  - NONE.....4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED .....9
- 

\*CH52. Did (WOMAN WHO RAISED R) ever have times lasting two weeks or more where she was sad or depressed most of the time?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH60**
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH60**
- REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH60**

\*CH52a. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your life?

- ALL..... 1
- MOST ..... 2
- SOME ..... 3
- A LITTLE ..... 4
- (IF VOL) NONE ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9

**\*CH60.** Did (WOMAN WHO RAISED R) ever have anxiety attacks where all of a sudden she felt frightened, anxious, or panicky?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH74**  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH74**  
REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH74**

**\*CH60a.** Was that during all, most, some, or only a little of your life?

ALL ..... 1  
MOST ..... 2  
SOME ..... 3  
A LITTLE ..... 4  
(IF VOL) NONE ..... 5  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
REFUSED ..... 9

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**\*CH61.** Did she ever get professional treatment for her anxiety attacks?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH62**  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH62**  
REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH62**

**\*CH61a.** Was she ever hospitalized for her anxiety attacks?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 5  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
REFUSED ..... 9

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**\*CH62.** How much did her anxiety attacks ever cause problems in her life or keep her from doing her regular activities — a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

A LOT ..... 1  
SOME ..... 2  
A LITTLE ..... 3  
NOT AT ALL ..... 4  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
REFUSED ..... 9

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**\*CH74.** Did (WOMAN WHO RAISED R) ever attempt to commit suicide?

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 5  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8  
REFUSED ..... 9

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**\*CH74.1.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SEE **\*CH46**)

**\*CH46** EQUALS '1' ..... 1 **GO TO \*CH75**  
ALL OTHERS ..... 2

	YES (1)	NO (5)	IF VOL: NEVER KNEW BIOLOGICAL MOTHER (7)	DK (8)	RF (9)
*CH74.2. I have a few of the same questions now about your biological mother. Did she ever have episodes lasting several weeks or longer when she was sad or depressed nearly every day?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2a. Did she ever have episodes lasting a month or longer when she was nervous, edgy, or anxious most of the time?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2b. Did she ever have sudden attacks of intense fear that happened "out of the blue"?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2c. Did she ever have a problem with alcohol or drugs?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2d. Did she ever have problems with the law?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2e. Did she ever get into physical fights?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9
*CH74.2f. Did she ever attempt to commit suicide?	1	5	7 GO TO *CH75	8	9

\*CH75. Over the years, what man spent the most time raising you — your biological father or someone else?

(IF NEC: Who?)

IF BIOLOGICAL FATHER AND SOMEONE ELSE ARE BOTH REPORTED, CIRCLE '1' AND ASK SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS ABOUT BIOLOGICAL FATHER.

- BIOLOGICAL FATHER ..... 1
- ADOPTIVE FATHER..... 2
- STEPFATHER ..... 3
- FOSTER FATHER..... 4
- OTHER MALE RELATIVE ..... 5
- BABYSITTER ..... 6
- NO MAN ..... 7 **GO TO \*CH104**
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 8

- 
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98 **GO TO \*CH104**
  - REFUSED ..... 99 **GO TO \*CH104**

\*CH76. How emotionally close were you with (MAN WHO RAISED R) while you were growing up – very close, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY ..... 1
  - SOMEWHAT ..... 2
  - NOT VERY ..... 3
  - NOT AT ALL ..... 4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH76.1. Was the communication between you and him during most of your childhood excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- EXCELLENT ..... 1
  - GOOD ..... 2
  - FAIR ..... 3
  - POOR ..... 4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH76.2. How often did you talk to him about school or about your friends or about your feelings during the time you were growing up—just about every day, a few days a week, once a week, or less than once a week?

- EVERY DAY ..... 1
  - FEW DAYS A WEEK ..... 2
  - ONCE A WEEK ..... 3
  - LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ..... 4
  - (IF VOL) NEVER ..... 5
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH76.3. How much did he know about what you were doing and how you were feeling during the time you were growing up — a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

- A LOT ..... 1
  - SOME ..... 2
  - A LITTLE ..... 3
  - NOT AT ALL ..... 4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH76.4. How much tension did you have in your relationship with him during much of the time you were growing up — a lot, some, a little, or none?

- A LOT ..... 1
- SOME ..... 2
- A LITTLE ..... 3
- NONE ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9



\*CH81. Did (MAN WHO RAISED R) ever have times lasting two weeks or more where he was sad or depressed most of the time?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH89**
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH89**
- REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH89**

\*CH81a. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood?

- ALL ..... 1
  - MOST ..... 2
  - SOME ..... 3
  - A LITTLE ..... 4
  - (IF VOL) NONE ..... 5
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH89. Did (MAN WHO RAISED R) ever have anxiety attacks where all of a sudden he felt frightened, anxious, or panicky?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH103**
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH103**
- REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH103**

\*CH89a. Was that during all, most, some, or only a little of your life?

- ALL ..... 1
  - MOST ..... 2
  - SOME ..... 3
  - A LITTLE ..... 4
  - (IF VOL) NONE ..... 5
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH90. Did he ever get professional treatment for his anxiety attacks?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 5 **GO TO \*CH91**
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8 **GO TO \*CH91**
- REFUSED ..... 9 **GO TO \*CH91**

\*CH90a. Was he ever hospitalized for his anxiety attacks?

- YES ..... 1
  - NO ..... 5
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
  - REFUSED ..... 9
- 

\*CH91. How much did his anxiety attacks cause problems in his life or keep him from doing his regular activities — a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

- A LOT ..... 1
- SOME ..... 2
- A LITTLE ..... 3
- NOT AT ALL ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9

\*CH103. Did (MAN WHO RAISED R) ever attempt to commit suicide?

- YES..... 1
- NO ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- REFUSED ..... 9

\*CH104. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SEE \*CH75)

- \*CH75 EQUALS '1' ..... 1 **GO TO NEXT SECTION**
- ALL OTHERS..... 2

	YES (1)	NO (5)	IF VOL: NEVER KNEW BIOLOGICAL FATHER (7)	DK (8)	RF (9)
*CH105. I have a few of the same questions now about your biological father. Did he ever have episodes lasting several weeks or longer when he was sad or depressed nearly every day?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105a. Did he ever have episodes lasting a month or longer when he was nervous, edgy, or anxious most of the time?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105b. Did he ever have sudden attacks of intense fear that happened "out of the blue"?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105c. Did he ever have a problem with alcohol or drugs?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105d. Did he ever have problems with the law?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105e. Did he ever get into physical fights?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9
*CH105f. Did he ever attempt to commit suicide?	1	5	7 <b>GO TO NEXT SECTION</b>	8	9