

Appendix Table 1. Associations (odds-ratios) of SES indicators with 12-month DSM-IV mood, anxiety, disruptive behavior, and substance disorders in the NCS-A¹ (n=6,483)

	Absolute SES OR (95% CI)	Relative Deprivation OR (95% CI)	Subjective Social Status OR (95% CI)	Tract-Level Gini OR (95% CI)	Fully-Adjusted Model OR (95% CI)
Mood Disorders					
Parent Education					
Less than HS	1.0 (0.7-1.6)	1.0 (0.7-1.6)	0.9 (0.6-1.5)	1.0 (0.7-1.6)	1.0 (0.6-1.5)
High School	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)
Some College	1.4* (1.1-1.8)	1.4* (1.1-1.8)	1.3* (1.1-1.7)	1.4* (1.1-1.8)	1.4* (1.1-1.7)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	8.0* (.047)	8.8* (.032)	6.8 (.077)	8.0* (.046)	7.4 (.060)
Family Income					
<1.5 Poverty	1.0 (0.6-1.6)	0.8 (0.5-1.2)	0.9 (0.6-1.5)	1.0 (0.6-1.6)	0.7 (0.5-1.2)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	1.0 (0.8-1.3)	0.8 (0.6-1.1)	1.0 (0.7-1.3)	1.0 (0.8-1.3)	0.8 (0.6-1.1)
>3 and <6 Poverty	1.0 (0.8-1.2)	0.8 (0.6-1.0)	0.9 (0.8-1.2)	1.0 (0.8-1.2)	0.8 (0.6-1.0)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	0.4 (.938)	3.3 (.352)	0.3 (.960)	0.4 (.935)	3.1 (.375)
Relative SES Indicators					
Relative Deprivation		1.1* (1.0-1.1)			1.1* (1.0-1.1)
Subjective Social Status			0.9* (0.8-0.9)		0.9* (0.8-0.9)
Tract-Level Gini				1.0 (0.9-1.1)	1.0 (0.9-1.1)
Anxiety Disorders					
Parent Education					
Less than HS	1.6* (1.2-2.2)	1.6* (1.2-2.2)	1.5* (1.1-2.1)	1.6* (1.2-2.3)	1.5* (1.1-2.2)
High School	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	1.1 (0.9-1.4)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	1.2 (0.9-1.4)
Some College	1.4* (1.0-1.8)	1.4* (1.0-1.8)	1.3* (1.0-1.7)	1.4* (1.0-1.8)	1.3* (1.0-1.7)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	10.5* (.015)	10.5* (.015)	8.7* (.034)	10.5* (.015)	8.7* (.034)
Family Income					
<1.5 Poverty	1.2 (0.9-1.7)	1.2 (0.8-1.7)	1.2 (0.8-1.7)	1.2 (0.9-1.7)	1.2 (0.8-1.7)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)
>3 and <6 Poverty	1.1 (0.8-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.4)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	2.2 (.524)	1.7 (.644)	1.5 (.673)	2.4 (.500)	1.4 (.704)
Relative SES Indicators					
Relative Deprivation		1.0 (1.0-1.0)			1.0 (1.0-1.0)
Subjective Social Status			0.9* (0.9-1.0)		0.9* (0.9-1.0)
Tract-Level Gini				1.0 (0.9-1.0)	1.0 (0.9-1.1)
Disruptive Behavior Disorders					
Parent Education					
Less than HS	1.4 (0.9-2.3)	1.4 (0.9-2.3)	1.3 (0.8-2.1)	1.4 (0.9-2.3)	1.3 (0.8-2.1)
High School	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)
Some College	1.4* (1.1-1.9)	1.4* (1.1-1.9)	1.3* (1.0-1.8)	1.4* (1.1-1.9)	1.3* (1.0-1.8)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	6.8 (.079)	7.0 (.072)	4.7 (.198)	6.8 (.078)	4.8 (.187)
Family Income					
<1.5 Poverty	1.1 (0.7-1.6)	1.0 (0.6-1.5)	1.0 (0.6-1.5)	1.1 (0.7-1.6)	0.9 (0.6-1.4)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	1.3 (0.9-1.8)	1.2 (0.9-1.7)	1.3 (0.9-1.8)	1.3 (0.9-1.9)	1.2 (0.9-1.6)
>3 and <6 Poverty	1.1 (0.9-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.3)	1.1 (0.9-1.4)	1.1 (0.9-1.4)	1.1 (0.8-1.4)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	3.6 (.304)	3.0 (.388)	3.6 (.305)	3.6 (.305)	3.2 (.358)
Relative SES Indicators					
Relative Deprivation		1.0 (1.0-1.1)			1.0 (1.0-1.1)
Subjective Social Status			0.8* (0.8-0.9)		0.8* (0.8-0.9)
Tract-Level Gini				1.0 (0.9-1.1)	1.0 (0.9-1.1)
Substance Disorders					
Parent Education					
Less than HS	1.7 (0.9-3.2)	1.7 (0.9-3.3)	1.5 (0.8-2.8)	1.8 (1.0-3.3)	1.5 (0.8-2.9)
High School	1.1 (0.7-1.8)	1.1 (0.7-1.8)	1.0 (0.6-1.7)	1.1 (0.7-1.8)	1.1 (0.7-1.7)
Some College	1.7* (1.1-2.8)	1.8* (1.1-2.9)	1.6* (1.0-2.6)	1.7* (1.1-2.8)	1.6* (1.0-2.6)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	7.9* (.047)	8.0* (.046)	6.6 (.085)	8.1* (.044)	6.7 (.083)
Family Income					
<1.5 Poverty	0.7 (0.4-1.2)	0.5* (0.3-1.0)	0.6 (0.4-1.1)	0.7 (0.4-1.3)	0.5* (0.3-1.0)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	0.7 (0.4-1.4)	0.6 (0.3-1.1)	0.7 (0.4-1.3)	0.7 (0.4-1.5)	0.6 (0.3-1.1)
>3 and <6 Poverty	0.9 (0.6-1.3)	0.8 (0.5-1.2)	0.9 (0.6-1.3)	0.9 (0.6-1.4)	0.8 (0.5-1.2)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	2.0 (.566)	5.2 (.155)	3.3 (.349)	1.5 (.677)	5.0 (.173)
Relative SES Indicators					
Relative Deprivation		1.1* (1.0-1.2)			1.1 (1.0-1.1)
Tract-Level Gini				0.9* (0.8-1.0)	0.9 (0.8-1.0)
Subjective Social Status			0.8* (0.7-0.9)		0.8* (0.7-0.9)

*p<.05, 2-sided test

¹Models were estimated in a logistic regression framework and controlled for age, sex, and race/ethnicity.

Appendix Table 2. Associations (odds-ratios) of absolute and relative SES indicators with 12-month DSM-IV mental disorders separately by race/ethnicity in the NCS-A¹ (n=6,483)

	Base Model		Relative Deprivation		Subjective Social Status		Tract-Level Gini		Fully-Adjusted Model	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
Black (n=1097)										
Parent Education										
Less than HS	1.5	(0.8-2.9)	1.5	(0.8-3.0)	1.5	(0.8-2.9)	1.5	(0.8-2.9)	1.5	(0.8-3.0)
High School	1.1	(0.7-1.6)	1.1	(0.7-1.6)	1.1	(0.7-1.6)	1.1	(0.8-1.6)	1.1	(0.7-1.6)
Some College	0.9	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	2.2 (.526)		2.2 (.535)		2.2 (.530)		2.3 (.521)		2.2 (.533)	
Family Income										
<1.5 Poverty	1.5	(0.9-2.4)	1.3	(0.7-2.4)	1.5	(0.9-2.4)	1.6	(1.0-2.6)	1.3	(0.7-2.6)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	1.3	(0.7-2.3)	1.1	(0.6-2.2)	1.3	(0.7-2.3)	1.3	(0.7-2.4)	1.2	(0.6-2.3)
>3 and <6 Poverty	1.2	(0.7-1.9)	1.0	(0.6-1.9)	1.2	(0.7-1.9)	1.2	(0.7-1.9)	1.0	(0.6-1.9)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	3.9 (.268)		1.4 (.709)		3.8 (.285)		4.5 (.215)		1.6 (.665)	
Relative SES Indicators										
Relative Deprivation			1.0	(1.0-1.1)					1.0	(1.0-1.1)
Subjective Social Status					1.0	(0.9-1.0)			1.0	(0.9-1.0)
Tract-Level Gini							0.9	(0.8-1.1)	0.9	(0.8-1.1)
Hispanic/Latino (n=758)										
Parent Education										
Less than HS	1.4	(0.7-2.9)	1.4	(0.7-2.9)	1.3	(0.6-2.6)	1.5	(0.7-3.0)	1.3	(0.6-2.8)
High School	1.2	(0.7-1.8)	1.2	(0.7-1.8)	1.1	(0.7-1.7)	1.2	(0.8-1.9)	1.1	(0.7-1.8)
Some College	1.6	(0.7-3.5)	1.6	(0.7-3.6)	1.5	(0.7-3.1)	1.5	(0.7-3.6)	1.5	(0.7-3.2)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	1.3 (.734)		1.5 (.690)		1.2 (.745)		1.4 (.715)		1.2 (.762)	
Family Income										
<1.5 Poverty	0.5	(0.2-1.2)	0.4*	(0.2-1.0)	0.5	(0.2-1.2)	0.5	(0.2-1.4)	0.5	(0.2-1.1)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	0.8	(0.4-1.6)	0.7	(0.3-1.4)	0.8	(0.4-1.6)	0.8	(0.4-1.8)	0.7	(0.4-1.5)
>3 and <6 Poverty	0.7	(0.4-1.5)	0.7	(0.3-1.3)	0.8	(0.4-1.5)	0.8	(0.4-1.6)	0.7	(0.4-1.5)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	3.3 (.345)		5.2 (.157)		4.4 (.222)		2.8 (.424)		4.9 (.176)	
Relative SES Indicators										
Relative Deprivation			1.0	(1.0-1.1)					1.0	(0.9-1.1)
Subjective Social Status					0.9*	(0.8-1.0)			0.9*	(0.8-1.0)
Tract-Level Gini							0.9	(0.7-1.1)	0.9	(0.7-1.0)
White (n=4257)										
Parent Education										
Less than HS	1.4	(0.9-2.3)	1.4	(0.9-2.3)	1.2	(0.7-2.0)	1.4	(0.9-2.3)	1.2	(0.7-2.0)
High School	1.2	(1.0-1.6)	1.2	(1.0-1.6)	1.2	(0.9-1.5)	1.2	(1.0-1.6)	1.2	(0.9-1.5)
Some College	1.5*	(1.2-1.9)	1.5*	(1.2-1.9)	1.4*	(1.1-1.7)	1.5*	(1.2-1.9)	1.4*	(1.1-1.7)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	13.3* (.004)		13.2* (.004)		10.6* (.014)		13.4* (.004)		10.6* (.014)	
Family Income										
<1.5 Poverty	1.1	(0.8-1.6)	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	1.1	(0.8-1.6)	0.9	(0.6-1.4)
>1.5 and <3 Poverty	1.2*	(1.0-1.5)	1.1	(0.9-1.5)	1.2	(0.9-1.4)	1.2*	(1.0-1.5)	1.1	(0.9-1.4)
>3 and <6 Poverty	1.1	(0.9-1.3)	1.0	(0.8-1.3)	1.0	(0.9-1.3)	1.1	(0.9-1.3)	1.0	(0.8-1.2)
χ^2_3 (p-value)	4.8 (.188)		2.6 (.453)		2.9 (.415)		1.6 (.657)		2.9 (.415)	
Relative SES Indicators										
Relative Deprivation			1.0	(1.0-1.1)					1.0	(1.0-1.1)
Tract-Level Gini							1.0	(0.9-1.1)	1.0	(0.9-1.1)
Subjective Social Status					0.8*	(0.8-0.9)			0.8*	(0.8-0.9)

*p<.05, 2-sided test

¹Models were estimated in a logistic regression framework and controlled for age and sex.