

Appendix Table 1. Multivariate associations (odds ratios) between childhood SES and the persistence of DSM-IV/CIDI disorders¹

	Any Disorder		Mood		Anxiety		Substance		Behavior	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
I. Without CA controls²										
Parent Occupation										
Never worked/Elementary	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.3)	1.1	(0.9- 1.5)	1.1	(0.8- 1.6)	0.8	(0.5- 1.2)
Low-average prestige	1.0	(0.9- 1.2)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.2	(1.0- 1.4)	0.9	(0.7- 1.1)
High-average prestige	1.0	(0.9- 1.1)	0.8	(0.6- 1.0)	0.9	(0.8- 1.1)	1.3	(1.0- 1.7)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)
High prestige	-		-		-		-		-	
χ^2_3	1.0		4.0		3.8		4.1		3.6	
Parent Education										
0-11 years	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)	1.0	(0.8- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.6*	(1.0- 2.5)
12 years	1.1	(1.0- 1.2)	1.3	(1.0- 1.6)	1.2	(1.0- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	0.9	(0.7- 1.3)
13-15 years	1.1	(0.9- 1.2)	1.2	(0.9- 1.5)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)
16+ years	-		-		-		-		-	
χ^2_3	1.6		5.1		4.9		0.3		9.6*	
Financial Hardship										
Yes	1.1	(0.9- 1.2)	1.2	(0.9- 1.5)	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)
χ^2_1	0.9		1.4		0.9		0.2		1.1	
II. With CA controls³										
Parent Occupation										
Never worked/Elementary	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)	1.1	(0.8- 1.4)	1.2	(0.8- 1.7)	0.8	(0.5- 1.2)
Low-average prestige	1.0	(0.9- 1.2)	1.0	(0.9- 1.3)	1.0	(0.9- 1.3)	1.2	(1.0- 1.4)	0.8	(0.6- 1.0)
High-average prestige	1.0	(0.9- 1.1)	0.8	(0.6- 1.0)	0.9	(0.8- 1.1)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)
High prestige	-		-		-		-		-	
χ^2_3	1.0		4.8		3.9		4.6		5.6	
Parent Education										
0-11 years	1.1	(0.9- 1.3)	1.2	(0.9- 1.6)	1.0	(0.8- 1.3)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.6*	(1.0- 2.7)
12 years	1.1	(1.0- 1.2)	1.3	(1.0- 1.6)	1.2	(1.0- 1.3)	0.9	(0.7- 1.1)	1.0	(0.8- 1.3)
13-15 years	1.1	(1.0- 1.2)	1.2	(0.9- 1.5)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	1.0	(0.8- 1.4)	1.4*	(1.1- 1.8)
16+ years	-		-		-		-		-	
χ^2_3	1.9		4.4		5.3		1.0		12.1*	
Financial Hardship										
Yes	1.0	(0.9- 1.1)	1.1	(0.9- 1.4)	1.0	(0.8- 1.2)	0.9	(0.7- 1.2)	0.9	(0.7- 1.2)
χ^2_1	0.1		0.9		0.0		0.4		0.4	
(n ₁ /n ₂) ⁴	(7,607/59,906)		(1,426/9,343)		(3,330/21,170)		(1,590/17,618)		(1,129/10,517)	

*Significant at the .05 level, two-sided test.

¹Models were estimated in a backward recurrence discrete-time survival framework with person-year the unit of analysis to predict the recency of most recent episode of the outcome disorders. Each model controlled for person-year, age-of-onset, time-since-onset, sex, race, and 19 dummy variables for the outcome disorder category.

²Model included all childhood SES variables and controlled for person-year, age category, time since onset, sex, race, and diagnosis category.

³Model included covariates for the 11 CAs.

⁴n₁=the number of disorders included in the analysis; n₂=the number of person-years included in the analysis.