

Appendix Table 1. Age of onset of mania/hypo-mania and MDE among respondents with lifetime DSM-IV/CIDI bipolar disorder

	FME			Other 12-month			Other LT			Total			FME vs. other 12-month bipolar	FME vs. other LT bipolar
	N	Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	χ^2	χ^2
Any bipolar														
MDE or mania	76	17.6	(1.2)	63	19.6	(1.7)	67	20.7	(1.3)	206	19.3	(0.7)	2.1	4.1*
MDE	72	20.9	(1.6)	53	22.3	(1.6)	48	22.8	(1.7)	173	21.9	(0.8)	0.8	0.3
Mania	76	23.1	(1.4)	63	23.2	(1.8)	67	24.0	(1.4)	206	23.4	(0.8)	0.1	0.2
Bipolar I														
MDE or mania	35	14.4	(0.8)	30	21.2	(2.7)	36	19.1	(1.6)	101	18.2	(1.2)	8.1*	6.9*
MDE	31	15.8	(1.0)	20	21.5	(2.3)	17	18.6	(2.3)	68	18.2	(1.0)	5.2*	0.3
Mania	35	20.0	(1.4)	30	23.1	(2.8)	36	21.4	(1.5)	101	21.4	(1.2)	1.1	0.0
Bipolar II														
MDE or mania	41	20.3	(1.9)	33	18.4	(1.9)	31	22.8	(2.4)	105	20.3	(0.9)	0.0	1.5
MDE	41	24.8	(2.5)	33	22.7	(2.3)	31	25.2	(2.6)	105	24.1	(1.3)	0.0	0.3
Mania	41	25.7	(1.8)	33	23.3	(2.3)	31	27.1	(2.3)	105	25.2	(1.2)	0.0	1.1

Appendix Table 2. Bivariate associations of retrospectively reported childhood adversities with DSM-IV/CIDI bipolar disorder

	Bipolar I															
	FME (N = 5522)			Other 12-month (N = 5517)			Other LT (N = 5523)			FME vs. Other 12-month		FME vs. Other LT				
	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)			
NEGLECT AND ABUSE																
Neglect	5.1	2.0	13.4	8	4.1	1.6	10.3	6	4.0	1.2	13.8	6	0.1	.793	0.1	.804
Physical abuse	4.4	1.8	10.7	11	3.1	1.2	7.7	8	5.2	2.2	11.9	11	0.3	.587	0.1	.737
Sexual abuse	5.9	2.4	14.8	11	3.0	1.0	9.2	6	6.1	2.5	14.8	10	0.6	.439	0.1	.724
Any	5.4	2.5	11.6	19	2.8	1.3	6.0	12	4.9	2.3	10.7	17	1.4	.236	0.0	.983
LOSS																
Parent death	2.1	0.8	5.4	7	1.1	0.3	4.2	2	1.3	0.4	3.8	4	0.9	.336	0.5	.469
Parent divorce	1.7	0.8	3.8	11	1.1	0.5	2.6	8	1.6	0.7	3.7	10	0.7	.411	0.1	.721
Other major loss	1.5	0.4	5.4	3	3.1	1.2	7.9	6	1.4	0.4	4.8	3	1.3	.259	0.0	.952
Either	2.2	1.1	4.4	19	1.5	0.6	3.6	13	1.8	1.1	3.0	16	0.7	.400	0.6	.442
PARENT VIOLENCE AND CRIMINALITY																
Violence	3.2	1.5	6.7	13	3.2	1.4	7.0	12	3.9	1.9	7.7	13	0.0	.945	0.2	.680
Criminal behavior	3.4	1.2	9.6	8	2.7	1.0	7.1	6	4.0	2.2	7.4	7	0.1	.729	0.0	.933
Either	3.0	1.4	6.3	16	2.8	1.4	5.6	13	3.3	1.8	6.0	14	0.0	.917	0.0	.889
OTHER ADVERSITY																
Family economic adversity	1.6	0.7	3.4	7	3.8	1.5	9.8	9	2.5	1.4	4.7	8	1.9	.164	0.6	.426
Respondent's severe physical illness	3.0	1.1	7.8	6	1.3	0.3	5.9	2	0.6	0.1	4.7	1	1.0	.306	1.7	.191
Parental mental illness	4.6	2.4	8.6	14	4.1	1.7	9.8	9	2.6	1.0	6.6	8	0.0	.953	1.2	.282
Any	3.1	1.6	6.3	20	5.2	2.3	11.7	17	2.7	1.3	5.4	15	0.9	.337	0.2	.624
ANY CHILDHOOD ADVERSITY	3.6	1.5	9.0	30	8.9	1.7	46.1	27	2.7	1.4	5.5	27	1.2	.273	0.3	.587

Appendix Table 2 (cont)

	Bipolar II															
	FME (N = 5528)			Other 12-month (N = 5520)			Other LT (N = 5517)			FME vs. Other 12-month		FME vs. Other LT				
	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)			
NEGLECT AND ABUSE	3.6	1.7 7.9	19	6.5	2.5 16.6	16	1.9	0.8 4.6	8	0.9	.335	0.8	.376			
Neglect	3.4	1.4 8.7	8	2.9	1.1 7.6	5	1.2	0.3 6.0	2	0.1	.775	1.2	.280			
Physical abuse	3.2	1.6 6.4	12	10.2	4.2 24.8	14	2.3	0.8 6.9	5	5.4	.020	0.2	.633			
Sexual abuse	4.4	1.9 10.1	10	6.3	2.5 15.6	7	3.8	1.3 11.5	7	0.5	.462	0.1	.711			
LOSS	1.7	0.8 3.4	18	1.1	0.5 2.4	12	1.2	0.5 2.7	10	0.5	.474	0.3	.610			
Parent death	0.4	0.1 1.6	2	0.7	0.2 3.3	2	1.4	0.8 2.5	3	0.3	.555	3.0	.082			
Parent divorce	2.4	1.0 5.4	13	1.1	0.5 2.8	8	0.9	0.3 2.8	5	0.9	.341	1.7	.191			
Other major loss	2.6	1.1 6.4	8	3.1	1.2 7.9	7	0.9	0.2 4.4	2	0.1	.751	1.1	.288			
PARENT VIOLENCE AND CRIMINALITY	2.9	1.3 6.5	17	5.2	2.4 11.3	17	3.2	1.5 6.8	11	1.4	.244	0.1	.770			
Violence	3.7	1.5 8.8	16	4.8	2.4 9.4	15	2.8	1.1 7.1	8	0.4	.520	0.1	.700			
Criminal behavior	2.3	1.0 5.6	7	4.2	1.6 10.9	5	5.1	2.3 11.4	7	1.5	.217	4.1	.042			
OTHER ADVERSITY	2.9	1.4 6.1	20	4.3	1.9 9.9	17	1.8	0.8 3.9	10	1.3	.259	0.7	.411			
Family economic adversity	2.5	1.2 5.4	9	3.3	1.5 6.9	9	0.9	0.2 3.3	3	0.7	.414	1.5	.224			
Respondent's severe physical illness	3.9	1.4 10.8	7	1.0	0.2 4.6	2	0.4	0.1 3.0	1	1.6	.204	4.2	.040			
Parental mental illness	2.8	1.4 5.7	10	6.5	2.8 14.9	12	2.8	1.3 6.3	7	3.9	.050	0.0	.930			
ANY CHILDHOOD ADVERSITY	3.6	1.7 7.7	34	2.7	1.1 6.9	24	3.6	1.5 8.6	23	0.2	.678	0.0	.920			

Based on bivariate analysis using a discrete-time survival model with person-year as the unit of analysis, controlling for person-year, age, sex. The model for Any bipolar also controls for Bipolar I. All variables are lifetime variables.

Appendix Table 3. Bivariate associations of retrospectively reported parental mental disorders with DSM-IV/CIDI bipolar disorder

	Any bipolar												FME vs. Other 12-month		FME vs. Other LT	
	FME (N = 5563)			Other 12-month (N = 5550)			Other LT (N = 5553)			χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)			
	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N							
Depression in parents	2.9	0.9	9.5	11	10.0*	4.5	22.2	12	2.2	0.6	8.5	7	4.1	.042	0.0	.859
Panic in parents	3.4*	1.5	7.9	18	5.5*	1.9	16.1	13	3.0*	1.0	8.7	9	0.7	.387	0.0	.856
Generalized anxiety in parents	3.9*	1.6	9.7	11	7.6*	3.1	18.4	11	4.5*	1.4	14.1	11	1.2	.283	0.1	.710
Substance use problem in parents	2.4	0.8	7.6	19	1.6	0.6	4.6	14	4.3*	2.4	8.0	10	0.5	.493	1.1	.296
Antisocial personality in parents	2.6	0.9	7.8	10	2.0	0.6	6.1	9	3.8*	1.3	11.1	11	0.1	.736	0.2	.618

	Bipolar I												FME vs. Other 12-month		FME vs. Other LT	
	FME (N = 5522)			Other 12-month (N = 5517)			Other LT (N = 5523)			χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)			
	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N							
Depression in parents	4.1*	1.6	10.6	6	3.3*	1.0	11.3	4	2.5	0.8	8.0	4	0.0	.865	0.4	.525
Panic in parents	4.6*	2.4	8.9	10	3.3*	1.4	7.9	6	1.9	0.6	5.6	4	0.4	.539	2.3	.131
Generalized anxiety in parents	4.5*	1.4	14.0	5	6.3*	1.7	22.9	5	4.3*	1.8	10.6	6	0.4	.525	0.0	.920
Substance use problem in parents	4.2*	2.0	9.0	11	4.3*	1.8	10.3	9	0.5	0.1	1.9	2	0.0	.897	7.0	.008
Antisocial personality in parents	3.3*	1.2	9.5	5	4.2*	1.7	10.2	6	5.1*	2.0	13.0	6	0.1	.771	0.3	.586

	Bipolar II												FME vs. Other 12-month		FME vs. Other LT	
	FME (N = 5528)			Other 12-month (N = 5520)			Other LT (N = 5517)			χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)			
	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N	OR	(95% CI)	N							
Depression in parents	2.9	0.9	9.5	5	3.5*	1.0	12.2	8	2.2	0.6	8.6	3	4.1	0.042	0.0	0.859
Panic in parents	3.5*	1.5	7.9	8	1.0	0.3	3.0	7	3.0*	1.0	8.7	5	0.8	0.385	0.0	0.854
Generalized anxiety in parents	3.9*	1.6	9.7	6	3.3*	1.2	9.0	6	4.5*	1.4	14.2	5	1.2	0.278	0.1	0.711
Substance use problem in parents	2.4	0.8	7.6	8	0.9	0.2	4.2	5	4.3*	2.4	8.0	8	0.5	0.494	1.1	0.301
Antisocial personality in parents	2.6	0.9	7.9	5	4.1	0.9	18.0	3	3.8*	1.3	11.2	5	0.1	0.742	0.2	0.618

Based on bivariate analysis using a discrete-time survival model with person-year as the unit of analysis, controlling for person-year, age, sex. The model for Any bipolar also controls for Bipolar I. All variables are lifetime variables.

Appendix Table 4. Socio-demographic correlates of 12-month DSM-IV/CIDI bipolar disorder in the total Part II sample

	Any bipolar						χ^2	(p-value)	DF
	FME (N = 5563)		Other (N = 5550)						
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)					
Sex									
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.8	.383	1
Female	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.3	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	0.0	(.891)	1	1.6	(.212)	1			
Age (years)									
18 – 34	1.4	0.6	3.3	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.0	0.949	1
35 – 49	1.2	0.6	2.6	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.824	1
50 – 64	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
65+	0.3	0.1	1.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	6.0	(.109)	3	1.6	(.442)	2			
Marital status									
Married	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Previously married	2.0*	1.1	3.5	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.312	1
Never married	1.7	0.8	3.7	1.8	0.9	3.8	0.0	0.923	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	5.7	(.058)	2	2.7	(.265)	2			
Education country-specific (4 categories)									
Low	7.1*	2.4	21.1	1.8	0.6	5.0	3.5	0.062	1
Low-average	4.5*	1.6	13.0	2.8*	1.2	6.5	0.5	0.459	1
High-average	5.0*	1.7	14.6	2.1	0.8	5.1	2.0	0.156	1
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	13.1	(.005)	3	6.9	(.076)	3			
Employment status									
Working	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Student	1.7	0.5	5.5	1.5	0.8	3.0	0.0	0.836	1
Homemaker	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	2.8	0.3	0.612	1
Retired	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.877	1
Other	3.2*	1.5	7.0	4.6*	2.5	8.7	0.5	0.473	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	13.3	(.010)	4	27.6	(.000)	4			
Household income									
Low	1.4	0.6	3.4	5.7*	1.9	16.8	2.2	0.134	1
Low-average	1.0	0.4	2.5	4.1*	1.3	12.9	2.5	0.116	1
High-average	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.6	7.1	1.6	0.205	1
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	3.5	(.326)	3	13.8	(.003)	3			

Appendix Table 4 (cont)

Level	BP-I						χ^2	(p-value)	DF
	FME (N = 5563)			Other (N = 5550)					
	OR	(95% CI)		OR	(95% CI)				
Sex									
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Female	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	3.8	0.5	.477	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	0.0	0.920	1	0.8	0.367	1			
Age (years)									
18 – 34	4.3	1.5	12.3	2.3	0.8	6.5	0.9	0.342	1
35 – 49	2.2	0.8	6.1	1.3	0.5	3.4	0.5	0.478	1
50 – 64	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
65+	0.8	0.1	7.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	10.2	0.017	3	2.4	0.298	2			
Marital status									
Married	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Previously married	2.0	0.6	7.0	1.6	0.7	4.0	0.1	0.792	1
Never married	3.9	1.7	8.8	2.0	0.7	5.4	1.3	0.262	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	12.6	0.002	2	2.8	0.251	2			
Education country-specific (4 categories)									
Low	8.0	1.2	54.3	2.1	0.3	12.9	1.2	0.281	1
Low-average	5.5	1.2	25.8	3.7	0.8	16.9	0.1	0.724	1
High-average	9.9	1.8	53.8	2.6	0.6	10.6	1.8	0.179	1
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	7.5	0.058	3	3.8	0.285	3			
Employment status									
Working	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Student	2.8	0.7	11.2	.	.	.			
Homemaker	1.0	0.2	4.8	1.3	0.4	4.0	0.1	0.820	1
Retired	0.4	0.1	3.3	.	.	.			
Other	2.2	1.0	4.7	4.0	1.6	9.7	1.3	0.257	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	6.5	0.165	4	9.8	0.007	2			
Household income									
Low	1.1	0.3	3.4	4.9	1.0	22.6			
Low-average	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.8	0.3	10.4	2.1	0.151	1
High-average	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	8.0	0.5	0.498	1
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	0.301	1
χ^2 (p-value), df	1.9	0.588	3	15.2	0.002	3			

Appendix Table 4 (cont)

Level	BP-II						χ^2	(p-value)	DF	
	FME (N = 5563)			Other (N = 5550)						
	OR	(95% CI)		OR	(95% CI)					
Sex										
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Female	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.4	.529	1	
χ^2 (p-value), df	0.0	0.907	1	0.8	0.366	1				
Age (years)										
18 – 34	0.7	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	2.7	0.9	0.351	1	
35 – 49	1.0	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.3	2.9	0.0	0.951	1	
50 – 64	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	
65+	0.2	0.0	1.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
χ^2 (p-value), df	3.4	0.328	3	0.1	0.972	2				
Marital status										
Married	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Previously married	2.0	1.0	3.8	0.9	0.3	2.7	1.4	0.240	1	
Never married	0.7	0.2	2.2	1.7	0.7	4.6	2.1	0.152	1	
χ^2 (p-value), df	5.1	0.080	2	2.4	0.296	2				
Education country-specific (4 categories)										
Low	6.7	1.7	26.0	1.6	0.5	5.6	1.7	0.192	1	
Low-average	4.1	1.0	16.1	2.3	0.7	8.2	0.3	0.575	1	
High-average	2.7	0.6	11.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	0.2	0.668	1	
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	
χ^2 (p-value), df	11.3	0.010	3	1.9	0.601	3				
Employment status										
Working	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Student	0.7	0.1	4.4	2.9	1.4	6.2	2.0	0.160	1	
Homemaker	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.9	0.2	4.4	0.5	0.463	1	
Retired	0.8	0.2	2.8	1.0	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.792	1	
Other	4.2	1.6	11.1	5.3	2.4	11.6	0.1	0.715	1	
χ^2 (p-value), df	12.6	0.014	4	26.3	0.000	4				
Household income										
Low	1.7	0.5	6.7	6.3	1.3	30.4	1.2	0.264	1	
Low-average	1.3	0.4	4.8	7.1	1.4	35.9	2.1	0.150	1	
High-average	0.8	0.2	3.6	2.8	0.5	16.9	1.1	0.299	1	
High	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	
χ^2 (p-value), df	2.0	0.573	3	7.5	0.058	3				

Bipolar disorders predicted by demographics. The models for income include education as a control. The models for Any bipolar also control for Bipolar I.

Appendix Table 5. Days out of role among respondents with 12-month bipolar disorder

	Any bipolar									Bipolar I						Bipolar II								
	FME			No FME			χ^2	(p-value)	FME			Other 12-month			χ^2	(p-value)	FME			Other 12-month			χ^2	(p-value)
	Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	N			Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	N			Mean	(se)	N	Mean	(se)	N			Mean	(se)	N
Days out of role, mania	47.1	8.3	62	24.0	11.9	38	1.6	(.206)	41.4	8.0	31	36.2	18.9	16	0.1	(.807)	52.6	15.4	31	16.7	13.7	22	4.8	(.028)
Days out of role, Depression	74.6	9.7	71	108.6	20.2	33	2.5	(.112)	68.5	15.3	32	137.6	29.4	16	3.1	(.078)	79.5	15.7	39	87.0	24.8	17	0.2	(.663)
Days out of role, max of depression or mania	80.7	9.5	76	65.6	14.4	55	0.8	(.382)	77.3	12.8	35	83.0	21.3	26	0.0	(.970)	83.6	17.4	41	52.5	17.0	29	1.4	(.236)

The models used for tests control for age and sex. The model used to test Any bipolar also controls for Bipolar I.

Appendix Table 6. Bipolar disorder predicting onset of suicidality

	FME		Other 12-month			Other LT			N	Other 12-month vs. FME			Other LT vs. FME		
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	χ^2	(p-value)		DF	χ^2	(p-value)	DF		
I. Any bipolar															
Ideation	2.5*	1.5 4.2	2.7*	1.5 5.1	1.7	0.9 3.2	5669	0.1	.745	1	1.5	.226	1		
Plan	3.6*	2.1 6.2	2.0*	1.0 3.7	2.6	0.9 7.2	5685	2.8	.094	1	0.5	.468	1		
Attempt	3.7*	2.0 6.8	1.8	0.8 4.1	3.1*	1.4 7.0	5688	3.1	.079	1	0.2	.664	1		
II. Bipolar I															
Ideation	3.7*	2.3 5.9	2.4*	1.2 4.9	1.0	0.4 2.4	5669	0.9	.342	1	7.1*	.008	1		
Plan	4.5*	2.5 8.1	1.3	0.4 4.7	1.2	0.4 3.8	5685	3.4	.067	1	4.4*	.037	1		
Attempt	3.9*	2.0 7.4	0.5	0.1 4.0	1.7	0.6 4.5	5688	3.6	.058	1	1.7	.190	1		
II. Bipolar II															
Ideation	1.6	0.8 3.1	2.9*	1.5 5.7	3.8*	1.9 7.8	5669	2.1	.148	1	3.8	.052	1		
Plan	2.3*	1.1 5.0	2.1*	1.0 4.5	5.2*	2.2 12.5	5685	0.0	.892	1	2.2	.141	1		
Attempt	2.5*	1.1 5.8	2.5*	1.1 5.6	4.7*	1.9 11.6	5688	0.0	.978	1	1.2	.273	1		

Based on bivariate analysis using a discrete-time survival model with person-year as the unit of analysis, controlling for all comorbid mental disorders, person-year, age, sex. The model for Any bipolar also controls for Bipolar I. All variables are lifetime variables. The suicide variables are not mutually exclusive

Appendix Table 7. Lifetime comorbidity

	FME					Other 12-month					Bipolar I					Other LT					FME against other 12-month		FME against other LT	
	N	% *	(se)	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	(se)	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	(se)	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	(se)	OR	(95% CI)	χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)
I. Anxiety disorders																								
Generalized anxiety disorder **	16	46.2	9.5	13.4*	5.7	31.2	12	38.3	8.2	8.5*	4.0	17.9	11	32.1	8.7	6.6*	3.0	14.5	0.6	.430	1.5	.220		
Agoraphobia **	1	3.8	3.4	3.4	0.5	24.2	1	3.0	3.0	2.4	0.3	20.2	4	9.4	4.5	7.8*	2.5	24.5	0.1	.800	0.6	.420		
Specific phobia **	20	58.0	8.2	10.5*	5.3	20.6	11	36.9	9.1	3.8*	1.7	8.4	16	45.4	7.6	5.6*	3.0	10.5	3.3	.070	1.6	.200		
Social phobia **	19	57.5	9.0	9.8*	4.6	21.1	15	52.5	12.5	7.8*	2.8	21.4	16	45.5	8.2	6.4*	3.3	12.6	0.1	.690	0.5	.450		
PTSD ***	10	30.5	9.0	6.8*	3.0	15.6	9	35.2	8.7	6.9*	3.1	15.5	10	27.8	9.3	5.2*	2.0	13.5	0.0	.980	0.2	.670		
OCD ****	2	27.2	14.6	13.4*	3.2	55.0	3	22.8	10.6	12.6*	3.1	52.1	5	24.5	11.2	10.9*	2.1	56.5	0.0	.950	0.0	.830		
Panic disorder **	15	40.2	9.4	16.4*	7.5	35.7	10	30.2	6.9	9.3*	4.6	18.6	6	17.9	6.6	4.3*	1.6	11.4	1.2	.270	4.6	.032		
Panic attack **	27	73.4	8.9	7.1*	2.9	17.2	18	57.8	9.2	3.3*	1.5	7.2	21	60.0	6.6	3.8*	2.2	6.6	1.4	.230	1.8	.170		
Separation anxiety ***	18	49.8	10.4	9.3*	3.9	22.1	13	42.2	10.8	6.3*	2.6	15.2	11	32.6	6.0	4.3*	2.4	7.7	0.4	.540	2.8	.090		
Any anxiety disorder ***	33	94.7	4.1	40.7*	7.8	211.0	25	82.6	8.8	9.5*	2.7	33.0	30	82.6	7.4	10.3*	3.5	30.6	2.1	.150	1.8	.180		
II. Behavioral disorders																								
ADHD *****	13	49.4	9.0	13.7*	6.7	27.8	11	46.0	11.3	13.4*	5.3	33.8	7	27.9	10.4	6.1*	2.3	16.2	0.0	.970	1.8	.170		
Oppositional-defiant disorder *****	13	53.8	10.5	11.0*	4.7	25.8	8	33.2	10.6	5.6*	2.2	14.1	11	45.4	9.9	8.9*	4.3	18.6	1.2	.270	0.1	.700		
Conduct disorder *****	9	41.4	11.4	7.5*	2.8	20.2	9	44.3	9.1	9.8*	4.9	19.9	12	45.7	8.1	10.8*	5.5	21.6	0.2	.620	0.4	.540		
Intermittent explosive disorder **	18	47.4	8.4	9.6*	4.4	20.6	11	32.0	9.3	5.0*	2.2	11.1	13	34.7	9.3	6.1*	2.5	15.0	1.1	.280	0.5	.480		
Any behavioral disorder *****	19	71.0	8.5	7.8*	3.4	17.9	14	57.9	8.8	4.9*	2.5	9.6	22	82.7	7.0	17.6*	6.7	45.8	0.9	.330	1.7	.190		
III. Substance disorders																								
Alcohol abuse ***	20	61.2	8.5	12.2*	5.1	29.0	20	68.0	6.9	17.8*	9.4	34.0	16	42.3	7.3	6.0*	3.3	11.1	0.5	.500	1.5	.210		
Alcohol dependence ***	13	40.4	9.6	13.8*	4.8	39.3	13	48.1	8.7	20.7*	9.4	45.6	11	27.6	6.5	8.4*	4.0	17.9	0.5	.500	0.7	.410		
Drug abuse ***	18	54.1	7.3	-	-	-	18	60.1	6.4	-	-	-	12	33.3	7.4	4.9*	2.3	10.8	0.0	.990	0.0	.990		
Drug dependence ***	13	38.5	9.6	20.7*	8.1	52.8	10	39.9	7.1	21.5*	11.3	41.2	6	15.3	5.7	6.4*	2.6	15.6	0.0	.940	3.3	.060		
Any substance disorder ***	22	67.6	7.6	13.9*	5.8	33.2	21	70.0	6.2	16.5*	9.1	29.9	17	45.8	8.0	6.0*	3.0	12.2	0.1	.750	2.3	.130		
IV. Any disorders																								
Any disorder ***	35	100.0	0.0	-	-	-	28	94.2	3.8	18.7*	4.5	77.7	33	92.6	4.2	16.4*	4.7	57.2	129.2	<.001	169.1	<.001		
Exactly one disorder ***	2	7.6	4.7	-	-	-	1	6.0	5.5	2.4	0.2	25.7	3	7.5	3.5	3.7	0.7	19.4	102.4	<.001	149.1	<.001		
Exactly two disorders ***	2	4.8	3.6	-	-	-	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	4.5	3.5	3.7	0.6	24.4	902.1	<.001	185.7	<.001		
Three or more disorders ***	31	87.6	5.7	-	-	-	27	88.2	6.1	49.7*	12.0	206.8	28	80.5	6.0	41.1*	11.2	151.2	167.6	<.001	219.9	<.001		

Appendix Table 7 (cont.)

	FME					Other 12-month					Bipolar II					Other LT					FME against other 12-month		FME against other LT	
	N	% *	% se	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	% se	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	% se	OR	(95% CI)	N	% *	% se	OR	(95% CI)	χ^2	(p-value)	χ^2	(p-value)
I. Anxiety disorders																								
Generalized anxiety disorder **	18	50.3	7.4	12.9	6.8	24.4	9	33.5	7.8	6.5	2.8	15.3	8	24.1	7.5	3.2	1.4	7.4	1.6	.200	6.6	.009		
Agoraphobia **	2	6.2	4.6	4.9	1.0	24.1	3	9.0	5.0	7.7	2.3	25.4	3	9.4	5.2	7.3	2.1	25.9	0.2	.650	0.2	.670		
Specific phobia **	23	58.6	8.4	10.3	5.1	20.6	15	50.6	9.9	7.0	2.9	16.6	14	41.9	10.2	4.4	1.9	10.3	0.4	.510	2.2	.130		
Social phobia **	23	58.7	8.5	10.6	5.3	21.2	16	53.5	8.5	8.3	4.3	16.1	14	50.6	9.4	7.1	3.4	15.0	0.2	.610	0.5	.460		
PTSD ***	19	41.3	8.1	10.3	5.6	18.8	11	32.8	9.0	6.4	2.7	14.7	9	31.0	9.2	4.9	1.9	12.1	0.7	.380	2.5	.110		
OCD ****	1	14.9	14.6	7.4	1.1	51.5	3	43.4	16.3	35.9	9.3	139.3	1	8.0	7.8	4.7	0.5	43.6	2.0	.150	0.1	.750		
Panic disorder **	12	34.9	9.9	11.5	4.5	29.2	8	31.3	8.2	9.6	3.9	23.7	3	11.1	6.5	2.3	0.6	9.2	0.1	.760	3.4	.060		
Panic attack **	33	78.1	7.4	9.4	4.0	22.4	25	77.3	7.1	8.1	3.4	19.4	18	59.8	10.2	3.5	1.4	8.7	0.1	.810	2.6	.100		
Separation anxiety ***	24	56.7	8.7	13.5	6.0	30.7	12	43.9	11.5	7.2	2.8	18.5	7	22.1	8.4	2.6	0.9	7.3	1.0	.320	6.6	.009		
Any anxiety disorder ***	39	94.8	3.7	38.6	7.6	196.1	30	93.7	3.5	30.5	9.5	98.3	23	75.2	8.8	5.6	2.2	14.3	0.1	.810	4.3	.037		
II. Behavioral disorders																								
ADHD *****	12	46.1	10.1	12.6	5.6	28.2	9	49.7	12.0	13.1	5.3	32.4	3	21.4	11.1	3.7	0.9	14.8	0.0	.940	2.5	.110		
Oppositional-defiant disorder *****	8	44.0	7.7	8.7	4.2	17.9	12	48.6	13.7	9.3	2.6	33.2	2	8.2	5.7	1.0	0.2	4.8	0.0	.910	8.6	.003		
Conduct disorder *****	7	37.1	9.9	6.9	3.0	15.8	3	12.5	6.8	1.5	0.4	5.8	1	4.4	4.4	0.5	0.1	4.4	3.4	.060	6.1	.013		
Intermittent explosive disorder **	10	28.0	9.9	4.6	1.8	11.3	8	23.8	9.8	3.4	1.0	11.4	5	16.7	7.3	2.8	1.0	7.8	0.1	.720	0.6	.450		
Any behavioral disorder *****	17	78.0	7.2	11.9	5.2	27.2	18	81.5	9.2	14.4	4.3	48.9	6	36.4	12.7	1.9	0.6	6.1	0.1	.790	5.9	.015		
III. Substance disorders																								
Alcohol abuse ***	14	38.5	6.8	4.0	2.1	7.9	12	33.4	9.5	3.6	1.4	9.1	11	36.3	9.8	5.2	1.9	14.1	0.1	.820	0.2	.660		
Alcohol dependence ***	9	21.7	5.9	4.7	2.0	11.0	6	18.1	8.0	4.3	1.4	13.5	5	16.5	7.5	4.4	1.2	16.0	0.0	.890	0.0	.930		
Drug abuse ***	9	24.9	6.8	4.1	2.1	8.0	11	28.0	7.5	4.6	2.0	10.6	6	15.9	6.4	2.9	1.0	7.9	0.0	.830	0.4	.520		
Drug dependence ***	4	12.9	6.1	4.4	1.3	14.5	3	6.6	3.9	2.1	0.5	8.3	2	5.9	4.2	2.3	0.5	11.1	0.6	.420	0.6	.430		
Any substance disorder ***	15	40.2	6.5	3.8	2.0	7.2	16	43.4	9.7	4.8	2.0	12.0	11	36.3	9.8	4.5	1.6	12.1	0.2	.670	0.1	.790		
IV. Any disorders																								
Any disorder ***	40	98.1	1.9	65.3	8.2	521.1	33	100.0	0.0	-	-	-	25	84.3	6.7	6.9	2.3	20.5	47.0	<.001	3.9	.049		
Exactly one disorder ***	4	9.2	3.9	12.9	1.3	124.3	3	6.3	3.5	-	-	-	4	13.8	7.1	3.0	0.6	16.1	93.2	<.001	1.1	.290		
Exactly two disorders ***	3	6.9	4.6	19.6	1.8	216.4	2	5.0	3.5	-	-	-	3	13.2	7.5	3.9	0.8	18.8	92.0	<.001	1.3	.250		
Three or more disorders ***	33	81.9	3.7	165.8	20.3	1356.0	28	88.7	4.8	-	-	-	18	57.4	10.5	11.6	3.8	35.5	62.9	<.001	5.3	.020		

ORs are based on models predicting life-time disorders by bipolar disorders and controlling for age, sex and race. The model for Any bipolar also controls for Bipolar I

* % of people with bipolar who have each diagnosis

** Part I, N = 9282

*** Part II, N = 5692

**** Randomly selected OCD sample, N = 2073

***** Part II and age <= 44, N = 3197

Appendix Table 8. Twelve-month treatment of 12-month DSM-IV/CIDI bipolar disorders

	BP-I/II					BP-I					BP-II				
	FME		No FME		χ^2_1	FME		No FME		χ^2_1	FME		No FME		χ^2_1
	%	(se)	%	(se)		%	(se)	%	(se)		%	(se)	%	(se)	
I. Mental Health Specialty treatment															
Psychiatrist	35.8	5.3	30.7	6.1	0.3	44.8	8.7	37.1	8.4	0.5	28.2	6.8	26.2	7.2	0.0
Other Mental Health	35.8	5.8	32.4	5.6	0.1	39.1	9.4	38.7	6.7	0.0	33.1	6.1	27.8	9.1	0.2
Any Mental Health	47.7	4.9	41.4	5.6	0.6	53.3	8.2	47.0	6.7	0.4	43.0	6.3	37.4	8.6	0.2
II. General Medical	46.4	6.6	29.9	8.1	2.2	43.8	10.0	22.1	7.5	2.7	48.5	8.3	35.4	11.2	0.9
III. Non-Medical															
Human Services	13.7	4.2	14.5	4.1	0.0	21.3	6.9	14.2	6.6	0.4	7.3	5.0	14.8	6.8	0.8
CAM	14.1	4.2	19.2	5.4	0.5	13.8	6.8	26.2	7.6	1.4	14.4	5.1	14.2	7.1	0.0
IV. Any Treatment	73.7	4.5	62.2	7.0	1.8	77.4	6.4	63.5	7.8	1.4	70.6	7.3	61.3	9.7	0.8
(n)	(76)		(63)			(35)		(30)			(41)		(33)		