

Appendix Table 1. Socio-demographic distributions of the weighted Part II samples

	Americas ¹			Europe ¹						Middle East and Africa ¹		Asia ¹			
	CO	ME	US	BE ²	FR ³	GE	IT	SP	NE	UK ⁴	LE	NI	BE	JA	SH
Age (years)															
18-34	47.9	53.8	31.5	28.0	31.6	25.7	28.9	34.6	31.7	30.3	47.8	55.3	40.3	29.3	34.2
35-49	32.3	29.8	30.9	29.2	28.8	29.9	26.5	25.4	29.2	28.9	25.7	24.5	33.6	21.6	33.2
50-64	19.3	15.2	20.9	21.4	20.5	23.3	22.6	19.4	22.1	20.6	16.0	14.2	16.9	24.0	20.0
65+	0.5	1.2	16.7	21.5	19.2	21.2	22.0	20.6	17.0	20.1	10.6	6.1	9.2	25.2	12.7
Sex															
Female	54.5	52.3	53.1	52.4	53.1	52.3	52.3	51.8	51.7	55.0	50.5	51.0	47.5	53.5	48.1
Male	45.5	47.7	47.0	47.6	46.9	47.7	47.8	48.2	48.3	45.0	49.5	49.0	52.6	46.5	52.0
Education															
None	3.9	5.1	0.1	0.0	--	0.3	0.5	3.6	0.1	--	7.6	16.4	2.2	0.2	5.5
Some primary	12.8	12.8	2.7	0.3	--	0.2	28.0	22.8	5.3	1.9	16.9	4.8	3.1	0.4	3.0
Completed primary	13.5	18.7	2.1	1.4	--	0.0	16.4	16.2	6.9	7.2	5.7	17.5	4.1	1.2	8.4
Some secondary	23.4	32.8	11.8	33.4	--	3.0	13.1	15.1	19.2	11.4	29.7	27.4	29.2	28.9	36.3
Completed secondary	20.9	14.0	32.5	22.1	64.2	87.3	21.2	5.4	11.4	34.6	12.3	15.9	25.8	34.1	26.5
Some post-secondary	14.4	6.4	27.6	24.7	20.1	6.0	9.1	20.5	25.8	27.1	10.2	11.1	32.7	18.8	19.2
College graduate	11.2	10.2	23.2	18.1	15.8	3.2	11.6	16.4	31.3	17.8	17.6	6.9	2.9	16.5	1.2
Marital status															
Married	56.2	67.3	56.0	70.2	67.6	63.6	66.0	65.2	73.0	65.0	59.8	60.5	67.3	62.8	65.7
Previously married	10.9	7.1	20.8	10.9	10.4	13.0	8.7	9.3	11.2	21.1	4.7	10.3	5.4	15.1	6.3
Never married	32.9	25.6	23.3	18.9	22.0	23.5	25.4	25.5	15.8	13.9	35.5	29.2	27.3	22.1	28.0
Income⁵															
Poverty	32.2	21.7	20.5	18.2	24.5	20.6	22.0	19.8	19.6	9.8	22.8	22.6	17.0	18.9	18.6
Low-average	22.2	29.2	29.6	26.4	25.6	29.4	28.1	30.2	30.4	40.3	27.8	27.4	33.1	30.7	31.4
High-average	18.7	27.9	32.9	30.1	27.2	29.2	29.9	29.3	26.9	39.9	26.5	26.9	31.9	41.5	32.3
High	27.0	21.2	17.0	25.4	22.7	20.8	20.0	20.6	23.1	10.1	22.9	23.1	18.1	8.8	17.7

¹ Colombia (CO), Mexico (ME), United States (US), Belgium (BE), France (FR), Germany (GE), Italy (IT), the Netherlands (NE), Spain (SP), Ukraine (UK), Lebanon (LE), Nigeria (NI), Beijing (BE), Japan (JA), Shanghai (SH).

² The Belgian survey was administered in Dutch in the Dutch speaking northern part of the country and in French in the French speaking southern part of the country. The education questions were inadvertently omitted from the French part of the survey. Education results reflect data from the Dutch speaking subsample only.

³ The French survey asked respondents only the number of years of education they completed over and above primary school education. As a result, we are unable to classify respondents who reported none as to whether they completed secondary school or less. All such respondents are classified as having completed secondary school.

⁴ The Ukrainian survey asked respondents if they completed primary school, but did not enquire as to whether respondents who said no had any schooling. All such respondents are classified as having some primary school.

⁵ Poverty is defined as pretax household income per household member less than or equal to half the within-country median. Low-average income is defined as greater than poverty up to the median income per family member. High-average income is defined as greater than low-average up to two times the median income per family member.

Appendix 3a. Severity distribution among people with healthcare treatment

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		None	
	%	(95% CI)						
Americas								
Colombia	25.1	(16.3-34.0)	15.5	(8.6-22.3)	10.1	(5.7-14.5)	49.3	(39.1-59.6)
Mexico	17.7	(10.1-25.3)	15.8	(10.7-20.8)	12.0	(7.0-17.0)	54.5	(46.1-62.9)
United States	26.3	(23.7-28.9)	21.0	(18.2-23.8)	13.5	(11.2-15.9)	39.2	(36.1-42.3)
Europe								
Belgium	11.5	(6.6-16.5)	14.9	(7.8-21.9)	16.3	(8.8-23.8)	57.3	(47.9-66.8)
France	13.6	(5.3-22.0)	17.5	(11.1-23.9)	17.4	(9.3-25.6)	51.4	(40.1-62.8)
Germany	7.6	(2.0-13.2)	13.1	(7.1-19.1)	16.4	(8.7-24.0)	62.9	(51.3-74.6)
Italy	14.3	(3.2-25.5)	19.6	(12.6-26.5)	17.8	(11.0-24.6)	48.3	(37.7-58.9)
Netherlands	10.8	(5.0-16.7)	12.2	(6.0-18.4)	21.9	(12.0-31.8)	55.1	(44.1-66.1)
Spain	9.2	(6.8-11.6)	14.8	(10.7-18.9)	25.8	(18.5-33.1)	50.1	(42.3-58.0)
Ukraine	19.4	(12.7-26.0)	25.8	(16.0-35.6)	11.9	(3.8-20.0)	42.9	(31.8-54.1)
Middle East and Africa								
Lebanon	18.1	(6.2-30.0)	16.0	(6.8-25.2)	7.4	(0.1-14.8)	58.5	(43.2-73.7)
Nigeria	-- ¹							
Asia								
Japan	6.3	(1.2-11.5)	12.0	(1.5-22.5)	6.3	(0.0-13.1)	75.4	(64.4-86.4)
PRC Beijing	3.7	(0.0-9.5)	12.6	(0.2-25.1)	3.9	(0.0-10.0)	79.8	(65.7-93.9)
PRC Shanghai	-- ¹							

¹Results not reported because of sparse data (fewer than n=30 respondents with healthcare treatment in the cell).

Appendix Table 3b. Severity distribution among people without healthcare treatment

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		None	
	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)
Americas								
Colombia	4.2	(3.3-5.1)	6.2	(5.1-7.3)	5.7	(4.8-6.6)	83.9	(82.2-85.6)
Mexico	3.1	(2.3-3.8)	3.0	(2.3-3.7)	4.6	(3.6-5.6)	89.3	(87.7-90.9)
United States	4.3	(3.8-4.9)	7.3	(6.5-8.1)	8.4	(7.3-9.5)	80.0	(78.4-81.5)
Europe								
Belgium	1.2	(0.1-2.4)	1.8	(1.1-2.5)	5.1	(3.5-6.8)	91.8	(89.8-93.8)
France	1.1	(0.1-2.2)	4.5	(2.9-6.0)	8.6	(6.5-10.6)	85.8	(82.8-88.9)
Germany	0.6	(0.3-1.0)	2.5	(1.5-3.5)	3.6	(2.2-4.9)	93.3	(91.6-94.9)
Italy	0.4	(0.1-0.6)	2.1	(1.3-2.9)	3.6	(2.4-4.9)	93.9	(92.3-95.4)
Netherlands	1.3	(0.3-2.3)	2.7	(1.6-3.9)	7.2	(4.3-10.1)	88.8	(85.4-92.1)
Spain	0.4	(0.1-0.7)	1.9	(1.1-2.7)	3.7	(2.5-5.0)	94.0	(92.5-95.4)
Ukraine	4.0	(3.3-4.8)	6.4	(4.9-7.9)	8.0	(6.0-10.1)	81.5	(79.0-84.0)
Middle East and Africa								
Lebanon	4.1	(2.7-5.5)	5.8	(3.6-7.9)	6.1	(3.6-8.6)	84.0	(80.7-87.4)
Nigeria	0.3	(0.1-0.5)	0.4	(0.2-0.7)	3.5	(2.6-4.3)	95.8	(94.8-96.8)
Asia								
Japan	1.2	(0.4-2.0)	3.6	(2.4-4.9)	3.0	(1.4-4.6)	92.2	(89.7-94.6)
PRC Beijing	0.8	(0.4-1.2)	2.6	(1.0-4.2)	5.3	(3.2-7.4)	91.2	(88.1-94.4)
PRC Shanghai	1.0	(0.0-2.1)	0.7	(0.4-1.1)	1.8	(0.6-3.0)	96.4	(94.8-98.0)

Appendix Table 4a. Mean number of visits to health care treatment in the past 12 months among respondents who received 12-month health care treatment for emotional or substance problems by severity of 12-month disorder

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		None		Wald F	p
	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)		
Americas										
Colombia	9.6	(0.2-19.0)	7.2	(0.0-14.7)	2.1	(1.2-2.9)	2.8	(2.1-3.5)	1.8	.153
Mexico	3.7	(2.1-5.2)	5.6	(2.7-8.5)	3.9	(1.8-6.0)	13.4	(0.9-25.9)	0.8	.500
United States	15.8	(12.5-19.1)	8.2	(6.3-10.1)	5.4	(3.4-7.4)	5.6	(4.1-7.2)	13.1	.000
Europe										
Belgium	-- ¹	-- ¹	-- ¹	-- ¹	9.4	(5.1-13.7)	8.4	(3.6-13.2)	0.4	.780
France	31.8	(17.2-46.4)	7.6	(4.2-10.9)	9.2	(5.2-13.2)	8.2	(5.9-10.5)	3.8	.021
Germany	24.7	(5.0-44.4)	11.6	(7.1-16.0)	10.3	(6.0-14.7)	6.9	(3.1-10.7)	1.4	.267
Italy	4.4	(2.1-6.8)	7.2	(4.0-10.4)	6.8	(3.4-10.2)	7.9	(4.7-11.1)	1.5	.236
Netherlands	15.3	(12.0-18.6)	7.4	(2.6-12.2)	11.4	(6.0-16.8)	4.6	(2.8-6.3)	14.3	.000
Spain	7.9	(5.8-10.0)	5.5	(4.3-6.8)	9.1	(4.7-13.5)	5.3	(3.4-7.1)	2.6	.063
Ukraine	7.2	(2.3-12.1)	3.6	(0.8-6.3)	2.5	(0.8-4.1)	2.6	(1.4-3.8)	1.3	.296
Middle East and Africa										
Lebanon	10.6	(0.0-22.9)	5.2	(0.4-10.1)	6.3	(3.1-9.5)	22.9	(0.0-51.1)	0.9	.433
Nigeria	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	0.1	(0.0-0.3)	1.7	(0.0-3.8)	2.0	.154
Asia										
Japan	19.0	(13.0-25.0)	8.0	(3.2-12.8)	5.6	(0.0-12.8)	10.0	(4.1-15.9)	3.2	.045
PRC Beijing	0.7	(0.1-1.3)	2.7	(0.3-5.1)	4.2	(2.9-5.5)	6.2	(4.1-8.4)	15.3	.000
PRC Shanghai	4.8	(4.0-5.7)	13.0	(6.8-19.1)	6.7	(6.7-6.7)	3.5	(1.3-5.6)	9.9	.000

¹Results not reported because of sparse data (fewer than n=30 respondents at the severity level in the cell).

Appendix Table 4b. Percent in 12-month specialty mental health treatment among respondents who received 12-month health care treatment for emotional or substance problems by severity of 12-month disorder

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		None		χ^2	p
	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)		
Americas										
Colombia	55.9	(39.8-72.0)	48.3	(30.7-65.9)	63.4	(43.5-83.2)	50.6	(32.9-68.4)	1.2	.747
Mexico	57.9	(39.9-75.9)	59.2	(43.7-74.8)	53.4	(29.4-77.3)	61.7	(48.4-75.0)	0.5	.922
United States	70.3	(66.0-74.6)	51.6	(44.6-58.5)	41.3	(33.9-48.6)	49.7	(43.9-55.5)	72.4	.000
Europe										
Belgium	-- ¹	-- ¹	-- ¹	-- ¹	67.9	(47.4-88.3)	47.9	(35.5-60.3)	2.5	.478
France	66.6	(39.0-94.2)	30.7	(16.7-44.7)	38.8	(25.1-52.4)	38.0	(24.4-51.6)	4.0	.261
Germany	47.5	(11.1-83.9)	68.6	(52.3-85.0)	40.8	(28.0-53.7)	54.1	(41.6-66.6)	5.7	.129
Italy	14.8	(0.0-33.9)	36.0	(13.0-59.0)	38.1	(16.2-59.9)	61.7	(48.1-75.3)	8.0	.045
Netherlands	69.7	(52.2-87.3)	51.0	(17.1-85.0)	54.4	(33.3-75.4)	52.6	(34.1-71.2)	1.6	.657
Spain	66.7	(47.3-86.0)	52.9	(39.9-66.0)	53.6	(35.4-71.7)	47.1	(34.5-59.6)	2.8	.430
Ukraine	44.5	(28.4-60.7)	23.0	(1.9-44.1)	11.6	(0.0-26.6)	21.6	(3.5-39.8)	7.3	.064
Middle East and Africa										
Lebanon	45.9	(15.9-75.9)	42.7	(6.9-78.5)	5.3	(0.0-16.4)	18.4	(1.0-35.8)	7.8	.049
Nigeria	12.2	(0.0-38.1)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	--	--
Asia										
Japan	90.3	(74.2-106.4)	76.8	(49.9-103.7)	54.0	(6.6-101.3)	29.9	(5.8-54.0)	10.3	.016
PRC Beijing	71.1	(14.1-128.1)	35.6	(0.0-87.0)	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	20.7	(0.0-43.6)	2.2	.334
PRC Shanghai	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	14.6	(0.0-34.0)	--	--

¹Results not reported because of sparse data (fewer than n=30 respondents at the severity level in the cell).

Appendix Table 5. Twelve-month prevalence of the restricted subset of DSM-IV disorder that were assessed in all WMH Surveys

	Anxiety		Mood		Substance		Any	
	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)
Americas								
Colombia	5.4	(4.4-6.5)	6.3	(5.5-7.1)	2.6	(1.8-3.4)	11.9	(10.5-13.4)
Mexico	3.6	(2.9-4.3)	4.2	(3.4-5.0)	2.2	(1.5-3.0)	8.6	(7.2-10.0)
United States	13.4	(12.4-14.3)	8.5	(7.8-9.2)	3.1	(2.6-3.7)	19.1	(17.9-20.3)
Europe								
Belgium	4.0	(2.7-5.3)	6.2	(4.8-7.6)	1.2	(0.6-1.9)	9.4	(7.4-11.4)
France	7.6	(6.0-9.2)	8.5	(6.4-10.6)	0.7	(0.3-1.2)	13.6	(11.5-15.7)
Germany	3.0	(2.2-3.8)	3.6	(2.8-4.3)	1.1	(0.4-1.7)	6.3	(5.1-7.4)
Italy	3.7	(2.6-4.9)	3.8	(3.1-4.5)	0.1	(0.0-0.2)	6.1	(5.0-7.3)
Netherlands	6.4	(4.7-8.1)	6.9	(4.1-9.7)	3.0	(0.7-5.2)	12.1	(9.3-14.9)
Spain	3.1	(2.2-4.1)	4.9	(4.0-5.8)	0.3	(0.0-0.5)	6.4	(5.4-7.5)
Ukraine	7.1	(5.6-8.6)	9.1	(7.3-10.9)	6.1	(4.5-7.8)	18.6	(15.9-21.2)
Middle East and Africa								
Lebanon	4.3	(2.7-6.0)	5.7	(4.0-7.3)	1.2	(0.0-2.8)	9.8	(7.0-12.6)
Nigeria	0.3	(0.0-0.5)	0.8	(0.5-1.0)	0.6	(0.3-1.0)	1.5	(1.1-2.0)
Asia								
Japan	3.1	(2.0-4.2)	3.0	(2.2-3.8)	1.6	(0.3-2.9)	6.0	(4.1-7.8)
PRC Beijing	1.8	(1.1-2.6)	2.4	(1.4-3.4)	2.5	(1.1-3.8)	5.6	(3.4-7.9)
PRC Shanghai	0.9	(0.0-2.0)	1.7	(0.6-2.9)	0.4	(0.3-0.6)	2.5	(1.3-3.7)

¹All analyses are based on the Part II sample.

Appendix Table 6. Prevalence of the restricted set of 12-month DSM-IV disorders that were assessed in all WMH surveys by severity across countries¹

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		Any	
	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)
Americas								
Colombia	3.7	(2.7-4.7)	4.8	(4.0-5.7)	3.3	(2.7-4.0)	11.9	(10.4-13.4)
Mexico	2.7	(1.9-3.5)	3.3	(2.6-3.9)	2.6	(2.0-3.2)	8.6	(7.1-10.0)
United States	5.8	(5.1-6.5)	7.7	(7.0-8.4)	5.6	(4.8-6.4)	19.1	(17.9-20.3)
Europe								
Belgium	1.3	(0.7-2.0)	2.0	(1.3-2.8)	6.0	(4.4-7.5)	9.4	(7.3-11.4)
France	2.3	(0.9-3.7)	4.2	(3.0-5.4)	7.4	(6.0-8.8)	13.9	(11.6-16.2)
Germany	0.9	(0.4-1.4)	2.0	(1.3-2.8)	3.3	(2.5-4.2)	6.3	(5.0-7.5)
Italy	0.8	(0.2-1.5)	1.9	(1.3-2.5)	3.4	(2.5-4.4)	6.2	(5.0-7.3)
Netherlands	2.2	(1.0-3.4)	2.6	(1.5-3.8)	7.1	(4.3-10.0)	12.0	(9.0-15.0)
Spain	0.8	(0.5-1.0)	1.5	(1.1-1.9)	4.2	(3.3-5.2)	6.5	(5.5-7.5)
Ukraine	4.5	(3.8-5.3)	6.7	(5.2-8.2)	7.3	(5.5-9.0)	18.5	(16.0-21.0)
Middle East and Africa								
Lebanon	2.9	(1.8-4.0)	3.8	(2.6-5.0)	3.1	(1.0-5.2)	9.8	(6.9-12.7)
Nigeria	0.2	(0.1-0.3)	0.2	(0.1-0.3)	1.2	(0.7-1.6)	1.5	(1.1-2.0)
Asia								
Japan	1.3	(0.6-2.0)	2.9	(2.0-3.9)	1.7	(0.4-3.0)	5.9	(3.9-7.9)
PRC Beijing	0.7	(0.4-1.1)	1.8	(1.0-2.6)	3.2	(1.2-5.1)	5.6	(3.3-7.9)
PRC Shanghai	0.3	(0.1-0.6)	1.4	(0.4-2.5)	0.8	(0.3-1.3)	2.5	(1.3-3.7)

¹All analyses are based on the Part II sample.

Appendix Table 7. Association between severity and days out of role for the restricted set of 12-month DSM-IV disorders that were assessed in all WMH surveys¹

	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Mean	(95% CI)	Wald F
Americas							
Colombia	25.1	(14.1-36.0)	8.0	(3.6-12.4)	0.2	(0.0-0.3)	16.6*
Mexico	32.8	(19.6-46.1)	9.8	(5.7-14.0)	3.0	(0.0-8.2)	8.9*
United States	77.0	(63.2-90.9)	15.4	(11.0-19.7)	0.3	(0.1-0.4)	64.3*
Europe							
Belgium	55.5	(25.3-85.7)	29.9	(0.0-62.0)	2.7	(0.0-8.1)	6.6*
France	89.8	(38.5-141.1)	11.0	(4.3-17.7)	0.0	(0.0-0.1)	14.7*
Germany	97.9	(44.5-151.2)	19.4	(6.1-32.6)	0.4	(0.0-0.9)	9.2*
Italy	251.6	(176.4-326.7)	41.7	(16.5-66.8)	2.1	(0.0-6.2)	29.1*
Netherlands	119.1	(70.4-167.8)	18.5	(0.0-37.0)	0.9	(0.0-2.6)	12.3*
Spain	107.7	(53.1-162.4)	15.9	(7.6-24.1)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	18.9*
Ukraine	38.7	(23.0-54.4)	20.6	(15.3-25.8)	0.9	(0.0-2.1)	36.6*
Middle East and Africa							
Lebanon	39.8	(16.6-62.9)	29.4	(14.8-44.0)	0.8	(0.0-2.3)	11.3*
Nigeria	14.9	(0.0-38.2)	44.6	(0.0-93.6)	1.8	(0.0-5.1)	1.9*
Asia							
Japan	33.2	(0.0-72.8)	4.6	(2.1-7.0)	0.0	(0.0-0.0)	8.6*
PRC Beijing	30.4	(7.7-53.0)	34.6	(8.7-60.4)	0.4	(0.0-0.9)	6.2*
PRC Shanghai	65.4	(0.0-159.5)	5.3	(0.0-12.8)	1.7	(0.0-4.9)	1.1

¹All analyses are based on the Part II sample.

Appendix Table 8. Association of 12-month WMH-CIDI/DSM-IV disorder severity with healthcare treatment for the restricted set of 12-month DSM-IV disorders that were assessed in all WMH surveys¹

	Serious		Moderate		Mild		None		Total	
	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)	%	(95% CI)
Americas										
Colombia	27.7	(16.3-39.0)	14.3	(7.6-20.9)	6.0	(2.6-9.4)	3.4	(2.4-4.5)	5.0	(3.8-6.1)
Mexico	23.6	(13.3-33.8)	19.0	(13.2-24.7)	14.2	(6.2-22.3)	2.8	(2.1-3.6)	4.2	(3.3-5.1)
United States	57.2	(51.4-62.9)	39.1	(35.7-42.5)	26.1	(22.3-29.8)	9.3	(8.2-10.4)	15.3	(14.1-16.5)
Europe										
Belgium	81.5	(61.4-100.0)	56.5	(36.1-77.0)	37.7	(22.2-53.3)	7.2	(4.3-10.0)	11.0	(7.6-14.4)
France	71.1	(47.5-94.7)	45.7	(27.8-63.6)	27.9	(16.6-39.2)	7.9	(5.8-9.9)	12.4	(10.2-14.6)
Germany	- ²	- ²	42.9	(25.4-60.5)	34.4	(19.8-49.0)	5.6	(3.8-7.3)	7.8	(6.0-9.5)
Italy	- ²	- ²	43.0	(30.3-55.7)	19.3	(11.5-27.0)	2.6	(1.8-3.4)	4.5	(3.6-5.5)
Netherlands	51.7	(29.7-73.8)	44.8	(21.2-68.3)	24.6	(14.6-34.6)	7.5	(5.0-9.9)	10.7	(8.1-13.2)
Spain	82.8	(70.5-95.0)	58.8	(48.0-69.7)	44.4	(34.0-54.8)	4.2	(3.2-5.1)	7.3	(6.2-8.4)
Ukraine	18.8	(13.1-24.5)	18.0	(10.3-25.6)	8.4	(1.7-15.2)	2.7	(1.6-3.9)	4.9	(3.5-6.3)
Middle East and Africa										
Lebanon	23.0	(9.3-36.7)	13.6	(4.6-22.5)	6.2	(1.0-11.3)	2.6	(1.3-3.9)	3.7	(2.4-5.0)
Nigeria	-- ²	-- ²	-- ²	-- ²	16.0	(0.0-35.5)	0.5	(0.2-0.7)	0.8	(0.4-1.1)
Asia										
Japan	-- ²	-- ²	19.2	(4.6-33.8)	-- ²	-- ²	5.0	(2.8-7.1)	5.7	(3.7-7.7)
PRC Beijing	-- ²	-- ²	13.9	(0.0-32.6)	4.4	(0.0-10.1)	2.5	(1.1-3.8)	2.7	(1.3-4.2)
PRC Shanghai	-- ²	2.4	(0.7-4.2)	3.1	(1.1-5.0)					

¹All analyses are based on the Part II sample.

²Results not reported because of sparse data (fewer than n=30 respondents at the severity level in the survey).