

Appendix Table 2. Associations between Lifetime Anxiety Disorders and Lifetime Major Depressive Episodes in the ICPE Surveys

	Brazil	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Germany	Japan	Mexico	Netherlands	Turkey	U.S.
I. Bivariate associations (odds ratios) between lifetime anxiety disorders and lifetime major depressive episodes										
	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)
AGOR ^a	3.2* (1.8-5.4)	5.2* (3.4-7.9)	2.2* (1.4-3.6)	7.3* (2.3-23.4)	2.5* (1.4-4.4)	---	6.2* (3.6-10.6)	4.3* (3.2-5.7)	8.1* (5.3-12.2)	4.4* (3.3-5.8)
GAD ^a	17.2* (7.3-40.4)	20.7* (14.4-29.7)	6.3* (3.6-11.1)	---	3.0* (1.1-8.3)	5.7* (1.6-20.7)	3.5 (0.7-18.0)	9.7* (7.8-12.1)	---	9.2* (6.8-12.6)
OCD ^a	8.5* (2.0-36.2)	---	3.9* (3.5-4.4)	15.8* (2.0-122.2)	1.5 (0.5-4.5)	---	---	8.0* (4.4-14.3)	18.8* (10.6-33.3)	---
PD ^a	9.2* (3.6-23.6)	10.5* (7.4-14.7)	4.5* (2.4-8.5)	---	4.3* (2.1-9.1)	7.3 (0.7-73.8)	---	8.7* (6.3-12.1)	23.9* (10.5-54.1)	6.8* (5.1-9.0)
PTSD ^a	---	---	2.3* (1.1-4.6)	8.5* (3.1-23.4)	4.8* (2.3-9.9)	---	---	---	---	5.7* (4.5-7.2)
SiP ^a	3.5* (2.1-6.0)	6.3* (4.5-8.7)	4.9* (3.9-6.1)	4.2* (2.5-7.0)	2.8* (1.4-5.3)	---	8.3* (3.8-18.4)	4.4* (3.7-5.1)	7.8* (5.6-11.0)	4.2* (3.5-5.1)
SoP ^a	3.0* (1.8-5.1)	3.3* (2.7-4.0)	5.7* (4.4-7.3)	---	---	---	5.5* (2.5-12.0)	5.3* (4.3-6.6)	9.6* (6.8-13.6)	3.6* (3.0-4.4)
Any ^a	4.9* (3.2-7.5)	4.0* (3.0-5.3)	3.2* (2.0-4.9)	5.2* (3.1-8.6)	3.9* (2.7-5.5)	6.3* (2.0-20.0)	6.9* (4.4-10.8)	6.3* (5.3-7.4)	10.3* (8.1-13.1)	5.3* (4.3-6.5)
II. Lifetime prevalences of anxiety disorders among respondents with lifetime major depressive episodes										
	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)	% (se)
AGOR ^a	12.6 (2.7)	20.6 (2.9)	20.9 (3.5)	5.5 (2.3)	6.4 (1.2)	---	16.3 (3.2)	9.1 (1.0)	9.6 (1.2)	17.0 (1.4)
GAD ^a	13.7 (3.1)	14.3 (1.8)	10.3 (2.0)	---	1.9 (0.8)	0.1 (0.0)	2.7 (1.8)	20.1 (1.2)	100.0 (0.0)	18.2 (1.4)
OCD ^a	2.8 (1.4)	---	3.4 (1.8)	1.9 (1.1)	1.0 (0.5)	---	---	3.3 (0.6)	6.5 (0.9)	---
PD ^a	5.8 (1.6)	9.2 (1.2)	5.3 (1.8)	0.0 (0.0)	4.9 (1.3)	0.0 (0.0)	---	13.4 (1.4)	4.4 (0.9)	11.2 (1.0)
PTSD ^a	---	---	8.7 (2.2)	5.6 (1.9)	4.3 (1.2)	---	---	---	---	21.1 (1.1)
SiP ^a	20.1 (3.6)	31.8 (3.0)	28.5 (3.7)	20.0 (3.1)	5.2 (1.1)	---	14.0 (3.5)	25.3 (1.2)	17.1 (1.6)	26.7 (1.8)
SoP ^a	14.7 (2.7)	30.8 (2.1)	31.9 (7.3)	---	---	---	9.0 (3.1)	22.3 (1.3)	16.3 (1.4)	29.3 (2.0)
Any ^a	44.3 (3.9)	48.3 (3.8)	39.1 (6.0)	27.6 (3.7)	19.2 (2.0)	11.4 (0.4)	31.1 (4.1)	51.5 (1.5)	38.6 (1.8)	60.1 (2.3)
(n)	(1,464)	(6,902)	(2,978)	(1,534)	(3,021)	(1,029)	(1,734)	(7,076)	(6,095)	(5,877)

^a AGOR = agoraphobia with or without panic disorder; GAD = generalized anxiety disorder; OCD = obsessive-compulsive disorder; PD = panic disorder; PTSD = posttraumatic stress disorder

SiP = simple phobia; SoP = social phobia; and "Any" = any of the anxiety disorders assessed in the survey.

* Significant at the .05 level, two-sided test