

**Table S1. Distribution of socio-demographic factors in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A) (n=6,483)**

Demographic	Unweighted n	Unweighted %	Weighted %	Weighted SE
Gender				
Male	3150	48.6	51.2	1.1
Female	3333	51.4	48.8	1.1
Age				
13	1114	17.2	15.3	1.6
14	1497	23.1	20.6	1.2
15	1240	19.1	21.2	1.0
16	1288	19.9	20.7	1.3
17+	1344	20.7	22.2	1.2
Race/ethnicity				
Hispanic	758	11.7	14.4	1.3
Non-Hispanic Black	1097	16.9	15.1	1.0
Other	371	5.7	5.0	0.5
Non-Hispanic White	4257	65.7	65.6	1.8
Parent education				
Parent Education < College	2598	40.1	41.7	1.5
Parent Education >= College	3885	59.9	58.3	1.5
Poverty				
<= 3 times the poverty	2143	33.1	33.8	1.5
> 3 times the poverty line for family size	4340	66.9	66.2	1.5
Urbanicity				
Metro/other urban	4887	75.4	85.2	2.4
Rural	1596	24.6	14.8	2.4
Biological parents in home				
<=1 (birth parents living with)	2812	43.4	45.3	1.5
2 (birth parents living with)	3671	56.6	54.7	1.5
Nativity				
US Born	6286	97.0	93.7	0.7
Foreign Born	197	3.0	6.3	0.7

**Table S2. Number of respondents with exposure to potentially traumatic experiences (PTEs) and with DSM-IV/CIDI PTSD in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A) (n=6,483)**

	Lifetime PTE exposure <sup>a</sup>	Event chosen as worst among those exposed <sup>b</sup>	Lifetime PTSD among all those exposed to the PTE <sup>c</sup>	Lifetime PTSD among all who chose the PTE as their worst <sup>d</sup>
	n	n	n	n
Any PTE	3,898	3,898	289	289
<b>PTE type</b>				
<b>I. Interpersonal violence</b>				
Kidnapped	39	8	12	2
Physical abuse by caregiver	110	42	30	12
Physical assault by romantic partner	45	9	17	3
Other physical assault	286	107	28	5
Mugged/threatened with weapon	425	138	41	5
Rape	163	74	63	36
Sexual assault	223	90	62	21
Stalked	288	97	51	8
Witnessed domestic violence	446	186	65	13
<b>II. Accidents</b>				
Automobile accident	459	225	48	10
Other life-threatening accident	496	204	43	8
Man-made/natural disaster	865	415	54	2
Life-threatening illness	405	193	28	1
Accidentally harmed others	63	15	5	0
<b>III. Network/witnessing</b>				
Unexpected death of loved one	1872	1,197	172	96
PTE to loved one	590	239	77	5
Witnessed death/injury	716	289	74	18
<b>IV. Other</b>				
Other event	444	210	63	19
Private event	353	160	74	25

PTSD, posttraumatic stress disorder; PTE, potentially traumatic experience

<sup>a</sup>Estimates reported are the number of the 6,483 youths in the total sample who ever experienced each of the PTEs

<sup>b</sup>Respondents with a lifetime PTE were asked to select the worst PTE (i.e., the PTE associated with the worst symptoms). PTSD was queried in relation to this worst PTE. Respondents with only one PTE were asked about that PTE; respondents with multiple PTEs who were unable to identify a worst event were assigned one using a random number generator.

<sup>c</sup>Number of respondents that meet criteria for lifetime PTSD among those exposed to each PTE.

<sup>d</sup>Number of respondents that meet criteria for lifetime PTSD among those who selected a PTE as their worst.

**Table S3. Associations (odds-ratios) of socio-demographics and prior mental disorders with exposure to interpersonal violence potentially traumatic experiences (PTEs) in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A)<sup>a</sup> (n=6,483)**

	Kidnapped		Physical abuse by caregiver		Physical assault by romantic partner		Other physical assault/ Mugged/threatened with weapon <sup>2</sup>		Rape/ Sexual assault <sup>b</sup>		Stalked		Witnessed domestic violence	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
Person-year														
5-10 years	0.2*	(0.1-0.5)	0.8	(0.4-1.6)			4.5*	(2.1-9.7)	2.8*	(1.6-4.9)			1.2	(0.8-1.8)
11-13 years	0.0*	(0.0-0.2)	0.8	(0.4-1.8)			14.8*	(8.1-27.0)	3.9*	(2.2-6.9)	18.1*	(8.0-41.1)	0.8	(0.5-1.2)
14-15 years	0.0*	(0.0-0.1)	0.1*	(0.0-0.4)	7.5*	(1.9-30.0)	21.3*	(11.1-41.1)	4.6*	(2.4-9.0)	45.3*	(20.3-100.9)	0.6*	(0.4-1.0)
16+ years	0.1*	(0.0-0.4)	0.0*	(0.0-0.0)	4.0	(0.9-17.2)	17.6*	(8.3-37.7)	2.8*	(1.1-7.1)	34.4*	(13.0-90.6)	0.0*	(0.0-0.2)
1-4 years	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_4$ (p-value)		47.3*		7765.3*		$\chi^2_2 = 8.2^*$		162.4*		24.9*		$\chi^2_3 = 90.8^*$		30.5*
Sex														
Females	1.1	(0.4-2.9)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)	7.0*	(2.3-21.5)	0.3*	(0.2-0.4)	13.6*	(8.1-22.7)	4.5*	(2.5-8.2)	1.2	(0.9-1.7)
Males	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.1		0.0		11.7*		50.1*		97.7*		24.3*		1.4
Race/ethnicity														
Hispanic	0.6	(0.1-2.7)	0.7	(0.3-1.8)	6.1*	(2.0-18.9)	1.7*	(1.1-2.6)	0.9	(0.5-1.6)	2.3*	(1.2-4.4)	0.8	(0.5-1.5)
Non-Hispanic Black	0.2*	(0.1-0.8)	0.3*	(0.1-0.8)	0.3	(0.1-1.6)	0.9	(0.6-1.2)	0.5*	(0.3-0.9)	1.9*	(1.1-3.3)	0.6*	(0.4-0.9)
Other	0.7	(0.2-2.4)	1.0	(0.4-2.6)	0.8	(0.2-3.2)	1.8*	(1.1-3.0)	1.4	(0.6-3.0)	1.5	(0.6-3.5)	1.8	(0.9-3.4)
Non-Hispanic White	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_3$		5.6		5.4		13.5*		21.4*		6.0		7.6		13.3*
Parent education <sup>c</sup>														
No college	2.0	(0.7-6.1)	1.2	(0.7-2.1)	0.7	(0.3-1.6)	1.1	(0.9-1.5)	1.2	(0.9-1.7)	0.8	(0.6-1.2)	1.4*	(1.1-1.7)
Some college	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		1.5		0.3		0.8		0.8		1.7		0.9		6.9*
Poverty <sup>d</sup>														
High poverty	0.6	(0.2-2.1)	0.8	(0.4-1.4)	0.4	(0.1-1.5)	1.3*	(1.0-1.7)	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	1.2	(0.8-1.7)	1.7*	(1.2-2.5)
Low poverty	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.7		0.8		1.8		4.0*		0.0		0.9		7.8*
Urbanicity														
Metro/other urban	0.8	(0.3-2.4)	1.7*	(1.1-2.7)	1.1	(0.3-3.5)	1.1	(0.7-1.6)	1.1	(0.7-1.7)	1.0	(0.6-1.5)	1.4	(1.0-1.9)
Rural	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.1		5.3*		0.0		0.2		0.1		0.0		3.3
Biological parents in home														
≤1	24.2*	(8.9-65.8)	8.1*	(3.4-19.8)	0.5	(0.2-1.6)	1.7*	(1.3-2.4)	3.1*	(2.0-4.7)	0.8	(0.5-1.1)	4.5*	(2.4-8.5)
2	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		39.0*		21.5*		1.2		12.4*		26.5*		1.9		22.9*
Nativity														
Foreign-born	3.2	(0.6-16.2)	2.0	(0.5-7.6)	0.1*	(0.0-0.6)	0.8	(0.4-1.6)	0.7	(0.2-3.1)	0.6	(0.2-1.6)	0.8	(0.5-1.4)

U.S. born	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--		
$\chi^2_1$		2.0		1.1		7.2*		0.4		0.2		1.1		0.6
Prior mental disorders <sup>e</sup>														
Fear	0.9	(0.4-2.2)	1.2	(0.8-1.8)	1.4	(1.0-2.1)	1.3*	(1.1-1.7)	1.1	(0.9-1.4)	1.2	(1.0-1.5)	1.3*	(1.0-1.6)
Distress	1.5	(0.7-3.1)	1.1	(0.6-1.8)	2.1*	(1.1-3.7)	1.2	(0.9-1.6)	1.5*	(1.1-1.9)	1.4*	(1.1-1.8)	1.2	(0.8-1.8)
Behavior	0.8	(0.5-1.3)	1.6*	(1.1-2.4)	3.4*	(1.9-5.9)	1.5*	(1.3-1.7)	1.8*	(1.4-2.3)	2.3*	(1.8-3.0)	1.1	(0.9-1.4)
Substance	3.5*	(1.0-11.9)	0.5	(0.1-2.9)	2.5*	(1.2-5.0)	2.0*	(1.4-2.8)	0.8	(0.4-1.5)	1.9*	(1.4-2.7)	1.5	(0.5-4.0)
Bipolar	3.4*	(1.0-11.1)	0.7	(0.1-4.7)	0.7	(0.2-3.2)	1.2	(0.8-1.8)	2.1*	(1.1-4.0)	0.9	(0.5-1.5)	1.7	(0.7-3.9)
$\chi^2_5$		7.3		13.8*		83.4*		145.2*		81.3*		102.6*		18.3*

\*Significant at the .05 level, 2-sided test

<sup>a</sup>Models were estimated using discrete-time survival analysis with person-years as the unit of analysis.

<sup>b</sup>Based on preliminary analysis showing similar patterns of association of predictors with specific PTEs, PTEs were combined for analysis. To do so, we created a consolidated data file that stacked each of the separate PTE-specific person-year data arrays and included dummy variables to distinguish among the files, thereby forcing the estimated slopes of PTE exposure on predictors to be constant across the combined PTEs in each file. Results are based on these consolidated data arrays.

<sup>c</sup>Parent education was dichotomized based on highest education of either parent into high school diploma or less versus enrollment or completion of at least some post-high school education (reference group).

<sup>d</sup>Poverty was defined using household family income for the past-year relative to the federally defined poverty line based on family size. Poverty was defined as less than three times the poverty line and low poverty (reference group) as three or more times the poverty level.

<sup>e</sup>Variables represent counts of fear, distress, behavior, substance, and bipolar disorders with onsets prior to first occurrence of each PTE.



$\chi^2_1$	1.1	6.1*	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.0	10.4*
Prior mental disorders <sup>e</sup>							
Fear	1.2 (1.0-1.6)	1.2 (1.0-1.4)	1.3* (1.1-1.6)	1.3* (1.1-1.5)	1.2* (1.0-1.4)	1.3* (1.1-1.6)	1.2* (1.1-1.4)
Distress	1.2 (0.9-1.6)	1.6* (1.3-2.1)	0.8 (0.6-1.0)	1.0 (0.8-1.2)	1.4* (1.1-1.8)	1.4* (1.1-1.7)	1.3* (1.0-1.6)
Behavior	1.1 (0.9-1.3)	1.3* (1.1-1.5)	1.1 (0.8-1.5)	1.2* (1.1-1.4)	1.4* (1.2-1.8)	1.1 (0.9-1.4)	1.5* (1.3-1.9)
Substance	1.7* (1.2-2.4)	0.7 (0.4-1.2)	1.2 (0.5-2.7)	1.1 (0.9-1.3)	1.2 (0.9-1.7)	1.7* (1.2-2.5)	2.2* (1.6-3.2)
Bipolar	0.7 (0.4-1.5)	1.2 (0.6-2.6)	1.5 (0.6-4.1)	1.0 (0.7-1.4)	1.1 (0.7-1.9)	0.8 (0.5-1.3)	1.5 (1.0-2.3)
$\chi^2_5$	26.3*	61.1*	21.8*	33.5*	59.9*	35.8*	167.1*

\*Significant at the .05 level, 2-sided test

<sup>a</sup>Models were estimated using discrete-time survival analysis with person-years as the unit of analysis.

<sup>b</sup>Based on preliminary analysis showing similar patterns of association of predictors with specific experiences, PTEs were combined for analysis. To do so, we created a consolidated data file that stacked each of the separate PTE-specific person-year data arrays and included dummy variables to distinguish among the files, thereby forcing the estimated slopes of PTE exposure on predictors to be constant across the combined PTEs in each file. Results are based on these consolidated data arrays.

<sup>c</sup>Parent education was dichotomized based on highest education of either parent into high school diploma or less versus enrollment or completion of at least some post-high school education (reference group).

<sup>d</sup>Poverty was defined using household family income for the past-year relative to the federally defined poverty line based on family size. Poverty was defined as less than three times the poverty line and low poverty (reference group) as three or more times the poverty level.

<sup>e</sup>Variables represent counts of fear, distress, behavior, substance, and bipolar disorders with onsets prior to first occurrence of each PTE.

**Table S5. Associations (odds-ratios) of socio-demographics, prior mental disorders, and potentially traumatic experience (PTE) types with DSM-IV/CIDI PTSD onset in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A)<sup>a</sup> (n=6,483)**

	Total Sample (n=6,483)				Trauma-Exposed Adolescents (n=3,898)							
	Model 1: Socio-demographics		Model 2: Socio-demographics, Prior mental disorders		Model 3: Socio-demographics		Model 4: Socio-demographics, Worst event		Model 5: Socio-demographics, Worst event, Prior trauma		Model 6: Socio-demographics, Worst event, Prior trauma, Prior mental disorders	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
Person-year												
5-10 years	0.6	(0.3-1.1)	0.4*	(0.2-0.9)	0.6	(0.3-1.2)	1.1	(0.5-2.5)	1.5	(0.7-2.9)	1.1	(0.5-2.0)
11-13 years	1.4	(0.7-2.6)	0.8	(0.4-1.5)	1.1	(0.6-2.1)	1.3	(0.6-2.7)	1.7	(0.9-3.0)	1.0	(0.6-1.8)
14-15 years	1.6	(0.7-3.5)	0.7	(0.3-1.6)	1.4	(0.7-3.2)	1.1	(0.4-2.8)	1.3	(0.6-3.0)	0.7	(0.3-1.5)
16+ years	1.6	(0.7-4.0)	0.6	(0.3-1.4)	2.2	(0.9-5.6)	1.2	(0.4-3.2)	1.4	(0.7-2.8)	0.6	(0.3-1.1)
1-4 years	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_4$		20.7*		8.3		24.6*		1.2		3.6		5.9
Sex												
Females	3.5*	(2.2-5.6)	3.6*	(2.2-5.8)	3.6*	(2.3-5.5)	2.8*	(1.6-4.7)	2.8*	(1.7-4.6)	2.5*	(1.4-4.3)
Males	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		27.7*		26.5*		34.1*		14.3*		16.0*		10.7*
Race/ethnicity												
Hispanic	0.6	(0.4-1.1)	0.7	(0.4-1.1)	0.5*	(0.3-0.9)	0.6	(0.3-1.1)	0.6	(0.3-1.2)	0.7	(0.4-1.2)
Non-Hispanic Black	0.7	(0.3-1.5)	0.8	(0.4-1.6)	0.7	(0.4-1.4)	0.7	(0.3-1.5)	0.7	(0.3-1.6)	0.7	(0.3-1.4)
Other	1.0	(0.5-2.2)	0.8	(0.4-2.0)	0.9	(0.5-1.9)	0.9	(0.3-2.6)	0.9	(0.3-2.5)	0.8	(0.3-2.3)
Non-Hispanic White	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_3$		3.8		2.5		5.1		2.9		2.5		2.5
Parent education <sup>b</sup>												
No college	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	0.9	(0.7-1.2)	0.9	(0.6-1.4)	1.0	(0.6-1.5)	1.0	(0.6-1.4)
Some college	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.0		0.0		0.4		0.1		0.0		0.0
Poverty <sup>c</sup>												
High poverty	1.3	(0.8-2.0)	1.2	(0.8-1.9)	1.2	(0.8-1.8)	1.2	(0.7-2.0)	1.1	(0.6-1.9)	1.1	(0.6-1.9)
Low poverty	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		1.4		0.6		0.9		0.4		0.1		0.1
Urbanicity												
Metro/other urban	1.1	(0.7-1.7)	1.1	(0.7-1.7)	1.3	(0.9-1.8)	1.1	(0.7-1.7)	1.2	(0.8-1.8)	1.4	(0.9-2.0)
Rural	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.2		0.2		1.7		0.3		1.1		2.5
Biological parents in home												
≤1	2.0*	(1.3-3.0)	1.8*	(1.2-2.6)	1.8*	(1.2-2.7)	1.8*	(1.1-2.8)	1.5	(1.0-2.4)	1.5	(0.9-2.3)
2	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		10.9*		9.2*		8.2*		6.5*		3.3		2.9

<b>Nativity</b>													
Foreign-born	0.4	(0.1-1.1)	0.5	(0.2-1.5)	0.6	(0.2-1.7)	0.4	(0.1-1.9)	0.4	(0.1-2.2)	0.4	(0.1-2.9)	
U.S. born	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	
$\chi^2_1$		3.0		1.7		1.0		1.3		1.1		0.8	
<b>Prior mental disorders<sup>d</sup></b>													
Fear			1.5*	(1.1-1.9)								1.7*	(1.4-2.2)
Distress			1.8*	(1.4-2.4)								1.8*	(1.3-2.4)
Behavior			1.1	(0.8-1.5)								0.8	(0.5-1.2)
Substance			1.5*	(1.0-2.2)								1.7	(0.9-3.2)
Bipolar			2.0*	(1.1-3.5)								1.6	(0.7-3.8)
$\chi^2_5$				152.3*									51.8*
<b>Worst Event<sup>e</sup></b>													
<b>I. Interpersonal violence</b>													
Kidnapped							8.2*	(2.9-22.8)	5.0*	(1.0-23.9)	6.0*	(1.3-28.7)	
Physical abuse by caregiver							10.5*	(1.2-88.6)	8.5*	(1.8-40.5)	9.6*	(1.7-55.0)	
Physical assault by romantic partner							4.4	(0.7-26.7)	3.6	(0.6-23.3)	2.5	(0.6-10.2)	
Other physical assault							0.4	(0.0-4.3)	0.3	(0.0-5.7)	0.3	(0.0-5.2)	
Mugged/threatened with weapon							3.9*	(1.5-10.4)	3.8*	(1.3-11.3)	3.7*	(1.2-11.3)	
Rape							15.9*	(6.5-39.0)	16.3*	(5.6-47.5)	19.0*	(6.4-56.5)	
Sexual assault							7.5*	(3.2-17.5)	8.2*	(3.6-18.5)	8.3*	(3.3-20.9)	
Stalked							2.6	(0.9-7.4)	2.4	(0.7-8.2)	3.4*	(1.1-10.5)	
Witnessed domestic violence							3.0	(0.7-13.2)	4.4*	(1.3-14.6)	4.6*	(1.3-15.6)	
<b>II. Accidents</b>													
Automobile accident							6.4*	(3.2-12.9)	8.3*	(4.1-16.8)	9.4*	(5.1-17.5)	
Other life-threatening accident							1.5	(0.4-6.0)	1.4	(0.3-6.8)	1.3	(0.2-7.5)	
Man-made/natural disaster							0.6	(0.2-2.3)	0.8	(0.2-2.9)	0.9	(0.2-3.5)	
Life-threatening illness							0.4	(0.1-2.2)	0.5	(0.1-3.0)	0.6	(0.1-3.1)	
Accidentally harmed others							0.9	(0.1-6.0)	0.3	(0.0-3.1)	0.3	(0.0-3.3)	
<b>III. Network/witnessing</b>													
Unexpected death of loved one							7.7*	(5.0-11.9)	9.6*	(6.1-15.3)	11.1*	(6.6-18.6)	
PTE to loved one							1.7	(0.6-5.0)	1.6	(0.7-4.0)	1.2	(0.5-2.8)	
Witnessed death/injury							4.0*	(1.8-9.0)	4.3*	(2.0-9.5)	3.9*	(1.7-8.8)	
<b>IV. Other</b>													
Other event							5.0*	(2.0-12.8)	4.7*	(1.6-13.7)	5.6*	(1.9-16.6)	
Private event							5.9*	(2.2-15.8)	6.0*	(1.8-19.5)	5.2*	(1.5-18.1)	
$\chi^2_{19}$							499.0*		557.1*		602.1*		
<b>Prior Trauma<sup>f</sup></b>													
<b>I. Interpersonal violence</b>													
Kidnapped									2.8	(0.6-12.5)	2.4	(0.6-9.9)	

Physical abuse by caregiver	2.7	(0.6-11.3)	2.9	(0.8-11.4)
Physical assault by romantic partner	3.7	(0.4-37.5)	4.7	(0.6-40.9)
Other physical assault	1.5	(0.6-3.6)	1.5	(0.6-3.6)
Mugged/threatened with weapon	0.2	(0.0-1.4)	0.2	(0.0-1.4)
Rape	1.2	(0.2-7.7)	1.4	(0.2-9.2)
Sexual assault	1.4	(0.5-4.2)	1.1	(0.4-3.2)
Stalked	2.4	(0.6-10.2)	2.4	(0.5-12.8)
Witnessed domestic violence	1.7	(0.8-3.7)	1.6	(0.7-3.7)
II. Accidents				
Automobile accident	1.8	(0.7-4.4)	1.8	(0.7-4.7)
Other life-threatening accident	2.6*	(1.3-5.3)	2.8*	(1.5-5.3)
Man-made/natural disaster	1.1	(0.7-1.9)	1.0	(0.6-1.8)
Life-threatening illness	0.9	(0.4-2.3)	0.8	(0.3-2.0)
Accidentally harmed others	0.4	(0.1-1.6)	0.5	(0.1-2.7)
III. Network/witnessing				
Unexpected death of loved one	1.4	(0.7-2.7)	1.4	(0.7-2.9)
PTE to loved one	1.4	(0.5-3.6)	1.4	(0.5-3.5)
Witnessed death/injury	2.1	(0.7-6.5)	1.3	(0.4-3.8)
IV. Other				
Other event	2.3*	(1.1-4.9)	2.4*	(1.1-5.2)
Private event	1.0	(0.4-2.8)	0.5	(0.1-1.8)
$\chi^2_{19}$	279.7*		93.9*	

\*Significant at the .05 level, 2-sided test

PTSD, posttraumatic stress disorder; PTE, potentially traumatic experience

<sup>a</sup>Models were estimated using discrete-time survival analysis with person-years as the unit of analysis.

<sup>b</sup>Parent education was dichotomized based on highest education of either parent into high school diploma or less versus enrollment or completion of at least some post-high school education (reference group).

<sup>c</sup>Poverty was defined using household family income for the past-year relative to the federally defined poverty line based on family size. Poverty was defined as less than three times the poverty line and low poverty (reference group) as three or more times the poverty level.

<sup>d</sup>Variables represent counts of fear, distress, behavior, substance, and bipolar disorders with onsets prior to occurrence of respondents' self-reported worst event.

<sup>e</sup>19 dummy variables included to indicate the respondents' self-reported worst PTE and any other PTEs occurring in the same year as the worst event.

<sup>f</sup>Variables represent counts of PTEs occurring prior to respondents' self-reported worst event.



High poverty	0.3*	(0.1-0.7)	0.3*	(0.1-0.6)	0.3*	(0.1-0.7)	0.3*	(0.1-0.7)	0.3*	(0.1-0.7)
Low poverty	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		8.6*		9.0*		7.5*		8.1*		9.1*
Urbanicity										
Metro/other urban	0.6	(0.2-1.5)	0.6	(0.2-1.6)	0.7	(0.2-1.9)	0.7	(0.2-1.9)	0.6	(0.2-1.7)
Rural	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		1.3		1.0		0.5		0.6		0.9
Biological parents in home										
≤1	0.7	(0.3-1.5)	0.7	(0.3-1.4)	0.7	(0.3-1.4)	0.7	(0.4-1.4)	0.7	(0.3-1.3)
2	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		0.8		1.2		1.3		0.9		1.5
Nativity										
Foreign-born	11.9*	(2.5-56.0)	11.1*	(2.4-51.5)	10.5*	(2.2-50.5)	10.9*	(1.6-74.1)	13.0*	(2.5-69.0)
U.S. born	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--	1.0	--
$\chi^2_1$		9.9*		9.4*		8.6*		6.0*		9.1*
Prior mental disorders <sup>c</sup>										
Fear									0.7	(0.4-1.2)
Distress									1.6	(1.0-2.7)
Behavior									1.5	(0.9-2.5)
Substance									2.5	(0.6-10.3)
Bipolar disorder									0.0*	(0.0-0.3)
$\chi^2_5$										17.0*
Worst event category <sup>d</sup>										
Interpersonal Violence			1.2	(0.5-3.2)	1.3	(0.5-3.7)	1.4	(0.5-3.9)	1.4	(0.5-4.5)
Accidents			1.7	(0.3-8.6)	2.0	(0.3-12.2)	2.0	(0.3-12.1)	2.2	(0.3-14.2)
Network/Witnessing			0.6	(0.2-2.4)	0.6	(0.1-3.4)			0.9	(0.1-6.1)
Other							0.6	(0.1-3.4)		
$\chi^2_4$				1.0		1.1		1.0		0.9
Prior PTEs <sup>e</sup>										
Interpersonal Violence					1.0	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.6)	1.0	(0.6-1.7)
Accidents					1.2	(0.6-2.2)	1.3	(0.7-2.5)	1.5	(0.8-2.8)
Network/Witnessing					0.3	(0.1-1.1)	0.3	(0.1-1.3)	0.3	(0.1-1.4)
Other					1.7	(0.4-7.9)	1.5	(0.3-7.2)	1.2	(0.2-6.6)
$\chi^2_4$						3.8		3.6		4.7
Subsequent PTEs <sup>f</sup>										
Interpersonal Violence							0.8	(0.4-1.5)	0.8	(0.4-1.5)

Accidents	0.9	(0.1-8.5)	0.9	(0.2-4.1)
Network/Witnessing	1.0	(0.4-2.3)	1.1	(0.5-2.5)
Other	0.3	(0.0-1.8)	0.2*	(0.0-0.6)
$\chi^2_4$		5.6		12.6*

\*Significant at the .05 level, 2-sided test

PTSD, posttraumatic stress disorder; PTE, potentially traumatic experience

<sup>a</sup>Models were estimated using discrete-time survival analysis with person-years as the unit of analysis. Only respondents with lifetime PTSD were included in the analysis.

<sup>b</sup>Poverty was defined using household family income for the past-year relative to the federally defined poverty line based on family size. Poverty was defined as less than three times the poverty line and low poverty (reference group) as three or more times the poverty level.

<sup>c</sup>Variables represent counts of fear, distress, behavior, substance, and bipolar disorders with onsets prior to occurrence of respondents' self-reported worst event.

<sup>d</sup>Variables represent worst event types: interpersonal violence, accidents, network/witnessing, and other events.

<sup>e</sup>Variables represent counts of PTEs occurring prior to respondents' self-reported worst event within each of the four trauma categories: interpersonal violence, accidents, network/witnessing, and other events.

<sup>f</sup>Variables represent counts of PTEs occurring after the respondents' self-reported worst event within each of the four trauma categories: interpersonal violence, accidents, network/witnessing, and other events.