

Appendix Table 4. *Effects of significant† anxiety and mood disorders in predicting pure versus comorbid GAD‡ in the combined four-country sample*

	Pure GAD		Comorbid GAD	
	OR§	(95% CI)	OR§	(95% CI)
I. Same-year onset of disorders				
a. Anxiety disorders				
Agoraphobia	10.8*	(5.1-23.0)	25.5*	(13.3-48.5)
Panic disorder	--	--	--	--
Simple phobia	16.1*	(8.1-32.1)	12.7*	(5.2-30.9)
b. Mood disorders				
Dysthymia	22.3*	(13.9-35.7)	169.8*	(110.4-261.3)
Major depression	--	--	--	--
Mania	6.3*	(2.5-16.0)	10.0*	(3.0-33.7)
II. Time-lagged active disorders				
a. Anxiety disorders				
Agoraphobia	2.8*	(1.8-4.3)	1.5	(0.7-3.2)
Panic disorder	2.8*	(1.3-5.7)	--	--
Simple phobia	1.8*	(1.2-2.6)	3.3*	(2.4-4.6)
b. Mood disorders				
Dysthymia	2.9*	(1.9-4.4)	5.8*	(2.9-11.7)
Major depression	4.1*	(3.0-5.6)	--	--
Mania	2.3	(1.0-5.5)	2.7	(0.8-9.6)
III. Remitted disorders				
a. Anxiety disorders				
Simple phobia	4.3*	(2.4-7.9)	3.9*	(1.8-8.5)

\* p<0.05

† Only disorders that had elevated ORs in all countries and were statistically significant in the combined four-country analysis are used in this analysis.

‡ "Pure" GAD is defined, for purposes of this analysis, as any first onset of GAD in which an onset of either panic disorder or major depression did not occur in the same or a prior year.

§ Results in both OR columns are based on a multivariate discrete-time survival model, controlling for person-year, gender, cohort, and country.

|| Onset was a year or more ago.