

DEMOGRAPHICS- LONG (DE)

*DE2. Next I have some general questions about you and your family background. What is the day, the month, and the year of your birth?

IF R DOES NOT KNOW EXACT DATE, RECORD MONTH AND/OR YEAR. (EX: 98/11/1967)

_____/_____/_____
DAY MONTH YEAR

DON'T KNOW998

REFUSED999

*DE4. In what country were you born?

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE FOR COUNTRY CODES.

_____ COUNTRY CODE

COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW..... 223 **GO TO *DE5**

OTHER (SPECIFY :)..... 224 _____

DON'T KNOW 998

REFUSED 999

*DE4a. How old were you when you first came to this country?

_____ YEARS OLD

DON'T KNOW998

REFUSED999

North and Central America

BELIZE
CANADA
COSTA RICA
EL SALVADOR
GUATAMALA
HONDURAS
MEXICO
NICARAGUA
PANAMA
UNITED STATES

South America

ARGENTINA
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
CHILE
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
FALKLAND ISLAND
GUYANA
PARAGUAY
PERU
SURINAME
URUGUAY
VENEZUELA

Africa

ALGERIA
ANGOLA
BENIN
BOTSWANA
BURKINA FASO
CAMEROON
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
CHAD
CONGO
COMOROS
DJIBOUTI
IVORY COAST
EGYPT
EQUATORIAL GUINEA
ERITREA
ETHIOPIA
GABON
GHANA
GUINEA
1. GUINEA BISSAN
2. KENYA
3. LESOTHO
4. LIBERIA
5. LIBYA
6. MADAGASCAR
7. GAMBIA
8. MALI
9. MAURITANIA

10. MOROCCO
11. MOZAMBIQUE
12. NAMIBIA
NIGER
NIGERIA
REP. OF THE CONGO
REUNION
RWANDA
SENEGAL
SIERRA LEONE
SOMALIA
13. SOUTH AFRICA
14. SUDAN
15. SWAZILAND
16. TANZANIA
17. TOGO
18. TUNISIA
19. UGANDA
20. WESTERN SAHARA
21. ZAMBIA
22. ZIMBABWE
23. MALAWI
24. SAO TOME AND
PRINCIPE
25. WALLIS AND FATUNA

Europe

ALBANIA
AUSTRIA
BELGIUM
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
BULGARIA
CROATIA
CYPRUS
CZECH REPUBLIC
DENMARK
ESTONIA
ENGLAND
FINLAND
FRANCE
GERMANY
GIBRALTER
GREECE
GREENLAND
HUNGARY
ICELAND
IRELAND
ITALY
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
LUXEMBOURG
MONACO
MACEDONIA
NETHERLANDS
NEW CALEDONIA
NORWAY
POLAND

PORTUGAL
ROMANIA
SERBIA
SCOTLAND
SLOVAKIA
SLOVENIA
SPAIN
SWEDEN
SWITZERLAND
TURKEY
MONTENEGRO
MALTA
ISLE OF MAN
ANDORRA
FAROE ISLAND
LIECHTENSTEIN

Asia

AFGHANISTAN
BANGLADESH
BHUTAN
BRUNEI
BURMA/MYANMAI
CAMBODIA
CHINA
FEDERATED STATES OF
MICRONESIA
GUAM
HONG KONG
INDIA
INDONESIA
JAPAN
LAOS
MALAYSIA
MONGOLIA
NEPAL
NORTH KOREA
PAKISTAN
PHILIPPINES
SINGAPORE
SOUTH KOREA
SRI LANKA
TAIWAN
26. THAILAND
27. VIETNAM

Commonwealth of Independent States (RUSSIA)

28. ARMENIA
29. AZERBAIJAN
30. BELARUS
31. GEORGIA
KAZAKHSTAN
32. KYRGYZSTAN
33. MOLDOVA
34. RUSSIA
35. TAJIKISTAN
36. TURKMENISTAN

- 37. UKRAINE
- 38. UZBEKISTAN

Middle East
GAZA STRIP

- 39. IRAN
- 40. IRAQ
- 41. ISRAEL
- 42. JORDAN
- 43. KUWAIT
- 44. LEBANON
- 45. OMAN
- 46. QATAR
- 47. SAUDI ARABIA
- 48. SYRIA
- 49. UNITED ARAB
EMIRATES
- 50. WEST BANK
- 51. YEMAN
- 52. BAHRAIN

- MAYOTTE
- MICRONESIA
- NEW CALEDONIA
- NEW ZEALAND
- PALAU
- PAUPA NEW GUINEA
- SAMOA ISLANDS
- SAN MARINO
- SEYCHELLES
- SOLOMON ISLANDS
- TONGA
- TUVALU
- VANUATU

Islands

- 53. ANQUILLA
- ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA
- ARUBA
- 54. BARBADOS
- 55. CAYMAN ISLANDS
- 56. CUBA
- 57. DOMINICA
- 58. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
- 59. GRENADA
- 60. HAITI
- 61. JAMAICA
- 62. MARIE GALANTE
- 63. MARTINQUE
- 64. MONSERRAT
- 65. NETHERLAND ANTILLES
- 66. PUERTO RICO
- 67. ST. BARTHELEMY
- 68. ST. KITTS AND NEVIS
- 69. ST. LUCIA
- 70. ST. MARTIN
- 71. ST. VICENT AND THE
GRENADINES
- 72. THE BAHAMAS
- 73. TRINIDAD
- 74. VIRGIN ISLANDS
(BRITISH)
- 75. VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.)
- 76. AMERICAN SOMA
ISLANDS
- 77. AUSTRALIA
- 78. CAPE VERDE
- 79. COOK ISLAND
- 80. FIJI
- FRENCH POLYNESIA
- JERSEY
- KIRIBATI
- MALDIVES
- MARSHALL ISLANDS

***DE4b.** Are you a citizen of (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)?

YES.....1
NO5
DON'T KNOW8
REFUSED9

***DE4c.** Do you have citizenship in another country?

YES.....1
NO.....5 **GO TO *DE5**
DON'T KNOW8 **GO TO *DE5**
REFUSED.....9 **GO TO *DE5**

***DE4d.** (IF NEC: What country?)

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE ON PREVIOUS PAGES FOR COUNTRY CODES
_____ (OTHER) COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

***DE5.** Were all of your parents and grandparents born in (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)?

YES.....1 **GO TO *DE7**
NO.....5
DON'T KNOW8 **GO TO *DE7**
REFUSED9 **GO TO *DE7**

***DE5.1.** How many of your parents were born in (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)?

_____NUMBER
DON'T KNOW98
REFUSED99

***DE5.2.** How many of your grandparents were born in (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)?

_____NUMBER
DON'T KNOW98
REFUSED99

***DE7.** Did you speak a language other than (OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF COUNTRY) at home when you were growing up?

YES.....1
NO5 **GO TO *DE9**
DON'T KNOW8 **GO TO *DE9**
REFUSED9 **GO TO *DE9**

***DE8.** Did you also speak (OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF COUNTRY) when you were growing up?

YES.....1
NO5
DON'T KNOW8
REFUSED9

***DE9.** How many brothers and sisters lived with you while you were growing up, including step, half, and adopted brothers or sisters?

_____ SIBLINGS

DON'T KNOW98 **GO TO DE11b**
REFUSED99 **GO TO DE11b**

***DE10.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE ***DE9**)

NO SIBLINGS1 **GO TO *DE11b**
EXACTLY ONE SIBLING.....2
ALL OTHERS.....3 **GO TO *DE11a**

***DE11.** Was (he or she/ he/ she) older than you?

YES.....1 **GO TO *DE11b**
NO5 **GO TO *DE11b**
DON'T KNOW8 **GO TO *DE11b**
REFUSED9 **GO TO *DE11b**

***DE11a.** How many of them were older than you?

_____ OLDER SIBLINGS

DON'T KNOW98
REFUSED99

***DE11b.** What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

IF "HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE": CODE '12' YEARS

IF "COLLEGE GRADUATE": CODE '16' YEARS

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN	10
ELEVEN	11
TWELVE	12
THIRTEEN	13
FOURTEEN	14
FIFTEEN	15
SIXTEEN	16
SEVENTEEN OR MORE	17
DON'T KNOW	98
REFUSED	99

***DE12.** How important was religion in your life when you were growing up – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

VERY IMPORTANT	1
SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	2
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3
NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	4
DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9

***DE13.** Were you raised mostly in a large city, suburbs of a large city, a small city, a town or village, or in a rural area?

LARGE CITY	1
SUBURBS	2
SMALL CITY	3
TOWN/VILLAGE	4
RURAL AREA	5
IF VOL "MOVED AROUND"	6
DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9

***DE14.** How many times while you were growing up did you move to a totally new neighborhood or town?

_____ TIMES

INTERVIEWER: CODE "NEVER" AS '0'

DON'T KNOW	98
REFUSED	99

*DE14a. About how many (miles/ kilometers) do you currently live from the place where you were raised during most of your childhood? Was it less than 50 (MILES/KILOMETERS), between 50 and 100, between 100 and 500 or more than 500?

CODE UNIT OF DISTANCE: MILES.....1 KILOMETERS.....2

LESS THAN 501
BETWEEN 50 AND 100.....2
BETWEEN 100 AND 500.....3
GREATER THAN 5004
IF VOL "MOVED AROUND A LOT"6
DON'T KNOW8
REFUSED 9

*DE15. About how many years have you lived in this (town/city/village)?

INTERVIEWER: IF VOL "WHOLE LIFE", VERIFY AGE.

_____ YEARS

DON'T KNOW998

REFUSED 999

*DE17. How many different houses or apartments have you lived in since the age of 18?

_____ HOUSES AND APARTMENTS

DON'T KNOW998

REFUSED999

***DE25.** What is your racial background – that is, what race or races are your parents, grandparents, and other ancestors?

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- WHITE/ CAUCASIAN1
- BLACK.....2
- COLORED (SOUTH AFRICA)3
- MAORI (NEW ZEALAND)4
- NATIVE AMERICAN (US)5
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER6
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....7

- DON'T KNOW8 **GO TO *DE26**
- REFUSED9 **GO TO *DE26**

***DE25a.** How closely do you identify with other people who are of the same racial descent as yourself – very closely, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY CLOSELY1
- SOMEWHAT CLOSELY2
- NOT VERY CLOSELY3
- NOT AT ALL4
- DON'T KNOW8
- REFUSED9

***DE25b.** If you could choose, how much time would you like to spend with other people who are of your same racial group – a lot of the time, some, a little, or none of the time?

- A LOT.....1
- SOME2
- A LITTLE3
- NONE4
- DON'T KNOW8
- REFUSED9

***DE25c.** How important do you think it is for people who are from your racial group to marry other people who are also from this group – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

- VERY IMPORTANT1
 - SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT2
 - NOT VERY IMPORTANT3
 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT.....4
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
-

***DE26.** What country do you consider to be the place of your main ethnic background?

INTERVIEWER: SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE FOR COUNTRY CODES.

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE COUNTRY OR COUNTRIES THAT APPLY.

_____ COUNTRY CODE(S)

THIS COUNTRY..... 995

NONE..... 996

OTHER (SPECIFY:)..... 997 _____

DON'T KNOW998 **GO TO *DE32**

REFUSED999 **GO TO *DE32**

- North and Central America**
1. BELIZE
 2. CANADA
 3. COSTA RICA
 4. EL SALVADOR
 5. GUATAMALA
 6. HONDURAS
 7. MEXICO
 8. NICARAGUA
 9. PANAMA
 10. UNITED STATES
- South America**
11. ARGENTINA
 12. BOLIVIA
 13. BRAZIL
 14. CHILE
 15. COLOMBIA
 16. ECUADOR
 17. FALKLAND ISLAND
 18. GUYANA
 19. PARAGUAY
 20. PERU
 21. SURINAME
 22. URUGUAY
 23. VENEZUELA
- Africa**
24. ALGERIA
 25. ANGOLA
 26. BENIN
 27. BOTSWANA
 28. BURKINA FASO
 29. CAMEROON
 30. CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
 31. CHAD
 32. CONGO
 33. COMOROS
 34. DJIBOUTI
 35. IVORY COAST
 36. EGYPT
 37. EQUATORIAL GUINEA
 38. ERITREA
 39. ETHIOPIA
 40. GABON
 41. GHANA
 42. GUINEA
 43. GUINEA BISSAN
 44. KENYA
 45. LESOTHO
 46. LIBERIA
 47. LIBYA
 48. MADAGASCAR
 49. GAMBIA
 50. MALI
 51. MAURITANIA
- Europe**
52. MOROCCO
 53. MOZAMBIQUE
 54. NAMIBIA
 55. NIGER
 56. NIGERIA
 57. REP. OF THE CONGO
 58. REUNION
 59. RWANDA
 60. SENEGAL
 61. SIERRA LEONE
 62. SOMALIA
 63. SOUTH AFRICA
 64. SUDAN
 65. SWAZILAND
 66. TANZANIA
 67. TOGO
 68. TUNISIA
 69. UGANDA
 70. WESTERN SAHARA
 71. ZAMBIA
 72. ZIMBABWE
 73. MALAWI
 74. SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
 75. WALLIS AND FATUNA
- Asia**
106. PORTUGAL
 107. ROMANIA
 108. SERBIA
 109. SCOTLAND
 110. SLOVAKIA
 111. SLOVENIA
 112. SPAIN
 113. SWEDEN
 114. SWITZERLAND
 115. TURKEY
 116. MONTENEGRO
 117. MALTA
 118. ISLE OF MAN
 119. ANDORRA
 120. FAROE ISLAND
 121. LIECHTENSTEIN
 122. AFGHANISTAN
 123. BANGLADESH
 124. BHUTAN
 125. BRUNEI
 126. BURMA/MYANMAI
 127. CAMBODIA
 128. CHINA
 129. FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA
 130. GUAM
 131. HONG KONG
 132. INDIA
 133. INDONESIA
 134. JAPAN
 135. LAOS
 136. MALAYSIA
 137. MONGOLIA
 138. NEPAL
 139. NORTH KOREA
 140. PAKISTAN
 141. PHILIPPINES
 142. SINGAPORE
 143. SOUTH KOREA
 144. SRI LANKA
 145. TAIWAN
 146. THAILAND
 147. VIETNAM
- Commonwealth of Independent States (RUSSIA)**
148. ARMENIA
 149. AZERBAIJAN
 150. BELARUS
 151. GEORGIA
 152. KAZAKHSTAN
 153. KYRGYZSTAN
 154. MOLDOVA
 155. RUSSIA
 156. TAJIKISTAN
 157. TURKMENISTAN

158.UKRAINE
159.UZBEKISTAN

160.Middle East
161.GAZA STRIP
162.IRAN
163.IRAQ
164.ISRAEL
165.JORDAN
166.KUWAIT
167.LEBANON
168.OMAN
169.QATAR
170.SAUDI ARABIA
171.SYRIA
172.UNITED ARAB
EMIRATES
173.WEST BANK
174.YEMAN
175.BAHRAIN

Islands

176.ANQUILLA
177.ANTIGUA AND BARBUI
178.ARUBA
179.BARBADOS
180.CAYMAN ISLANDS
181.CUBA
182.DOMINICA
183.DOMINICAN
REPUBLIC
184.GRENADA
185.HAITI
186.JAMAICA
187.MARIE GALANTE
188.MARTINQUE
189.MONSERRAT
190.NETHERLAND
ANTILLES
191.PUERTO RICO
192.ST. BARTHELEMY
193.ST. KITTS AND NEVIS
194.ST. LUCIA
195.ST. MARTIN
196.ST. VICENT AND THE
GRENADINES
197.THE BAHAMAS
198.TRINIDAD
199.VIRGIN ISLANDS
(BRITISH)
200.VIRGIN ISLANDS
(U.S.)
201.AMERICAN SOMA
ISLANDS
202.AUSTRALIA
203.CAPE VERDE
204.COOK ISLAND

211.MAYOTTE
212.MICRONESIA
213.NEW CALEDONIA
214.NEW ZEALAND
215.PALAU
216.PAUPA NEW GUINEA
217.SAMOA ISLANDS
218.SAN MARINO
219.SEYCHELLES
220.SOLOMON ISLANDS
221.TONGA
222.TUVALU
223.VANUATU

224.

- 205. FIJI
- 206. FRENCH POLYNESIA
- 207. JERSEY
- 208. KIRIBATI
- 209. MALDIVES
- 210. MARSHALL ISLANDS

***DE26a.** How closely do you identify with other people who are of the same ethnic descent as yourself – very closely, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY CLOSELY1
- SOMEWHAT CLOSELY2
- NOT VERY CLOSELY3
- NOT AT ALL4
- DON'T KNOW8
- REFUSED9

***DE26b.** If you could choose, how much time would you like to spend with other people who are of your same ethnic group – a lot of the time, some, a little, or none of the time?

- A LOT.....1
- SOME2
- A LITTLE3
- NONE4
- DON'T KNOW8
- REFUSED9

***DE26c.** How important do you think it is for people who are from your ethnic group to marry other people who are also from this group – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

- VERY IMPORTANT1
- SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT2
- NOT VERY IMPORTANT3
- NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT.....4
- DON'T KNOW8
- REFUSED9

*DE32. What is your religion?

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

_____ RELIGION CODE(S)

DON'T KNOW98 **GO TO *DE33**
REFUSED99 **GO TO *DE33**

PROTESTANTISM

- 01. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
 - 02. PROTESTANT, INTERDENOMINATIONAL (IF YOU GO TO TWO OR MORE PROTESTANT CHURCHES)
 - 03. APOSTOLIC
 - 04. ASSEMBLY OF GOD
 - 05. BAPTIST (ALL TYPES)
 - 06. BORN-AGAIN CHRISTIAN
 - 07. BRETHREN
 - 08. DISCIPLES OF CHRIST / CHRISTIAN CHURCH
 - 09. CHRISTIAN REFORMED
 - 10. CHURCH OF GOD
 - 11. CONGREGATIONAL
 - 12. EPISCOPALIAN OR ANGLICAN/CHURCH OF ENGLAND
 - 13. EVANGELICAL
 - 14. HOLINESS
 - 15. JEHOVAH'S WITNESS
 - 16. LUTHERAN
 - 17. MENNONITE
 - 18. METHODIST (AL TYPES, INCLUDING UNITED BRETHREN)
 - 19. MORMON, LATTER DAY SAINTS
 - 20. NAZARENE
 - 21. PENTECOSTAL
 - 22. PRESBYTERIAN
 - 23. QUAKER, SOCIETY OF FRIENDS
 - 24. SALVATION ARMY
 - 25. SANCTIFIED
 - 26. SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST
 - 27. SPIRITUAL
 - 28. UNITARIAN
 - 29. UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 - 30. PROTESTANT, OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY:)
- _____

CATHOLICISM

- 31. CATHOLIC, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
- 32. CATHOLIC, ROMAN
- 33. CATHOLIC, UKRAINIAN
- 34. ORTHODOX (RUSSIAN, GREEK, SERBIAN)
- 35. CATHOLIC (ALL OTHERS)

JUDAISM

- 36. JEWISH, NO DENOMINATION MENTIONED
- 37. JEWISH ORTHODOX
- 38. JEWISH CONSERVATIVE
- 39. JEWISH REFORM
- 40. JEWISH RECONSTRUCTIONIST
- 41. JEWISH (ALL OTHERS)

EASTERN

- 42. BUDDHIST (ALL TYPES, INCLUDING ZEN)
- 43. HINDU
- 44. MUSLIM

OTHERS

- 45. RASTAFARIAN
 - 46. AGNOSTIC OR ATHEIST, **GO TO *DE34**
 - 47. NO RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
 - 48. NO RELIGION, **GO TO *DE34**
 - 49. OTHER (SPECIFY):
- _____
- _____

***DE32a.** How closely do you identify with other people who are of the same religious group as yourself – very closely, somewhat, not very, or not at all?

- VERY CLOSELY1
 - SOMEWHAT CLOSELY2
 - NOT VERY CLOSELY3
 - NOT AT ALL4
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
-

***DE32b.** If you could choose, how much time would you like to spend with other people who are of your same religious group – a lot of the time, some, a little, or none of the time?

- A LOT.....1
 - SOME2
 - A LITTLE3
 - NONE4
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
-

***DE32c.** How important do you think it is for people who share your religion to marry other people who are also from this group – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

- VERY IMPORTANT1
 - SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT2
 - NOT VERY IMPORTANT3
 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT.....4
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
-

***DE33.** How often do you usually attend religious services?

ONLY READ OPTIONS IF NEC TO PROMPT.

- MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK1
 - ABOUT ONCE A WEEK.....2
 - ONE TO THREE TIMES A MONTH.....3
 - LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4
 - NEVER.....5
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
-

*DE34. In general, how important are religious or spiritual beliefs in your daily life – very important, somewhat, not very, or not at all important?

- VERY IMPORTANT 1
 - SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT 2
 - NOT VERY IMPORTANT 3
 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT 4
 - DON'T KNOW 8
 - REFUSED 9
- GO TO *DE37**
GO TO *DE37
GO TO *DE37
-

*DE35. When you have problems or difficulties in your family, work, or personal life, how often do you seek comfort through religious or spiritual means, such as praying, meditating, attending a religious or spiritual service, or talking to a religious or spiritual advisor – often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- OFTEN 1
 - SOMETIMES 2
 - RARELY 3
 - NEVER 4
 - DON'T KNOW 8
 - REFUSED 9
-

*DE36. When you have decisions to make in your daily life, how often do you think about what your religious or spiritual beliefs suggest you should do – often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- OFTEN 1
- SOMETIMES 2
- RARELY 3
- NEVER 4
- DON'T KNOW 8
- REFUSED 9

***DE37.** (RB, PG 61). (Look at page 61 in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in the (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)

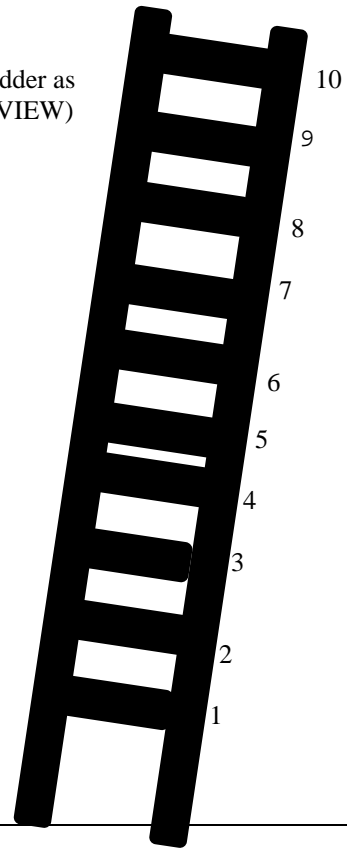
At the **top** of the ladder are the people who are the best off – those who have the most money, the most education and the most respected jobs. At the **bottom** are the people who are the worst off – who have the least money, least education, and the least respected jobs or no job. The higher up you are on the ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in the (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_____ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW98
REFUSED99



***DE38.** (RB, PG 61). (Look at the bottom of page 61 in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in their communities.

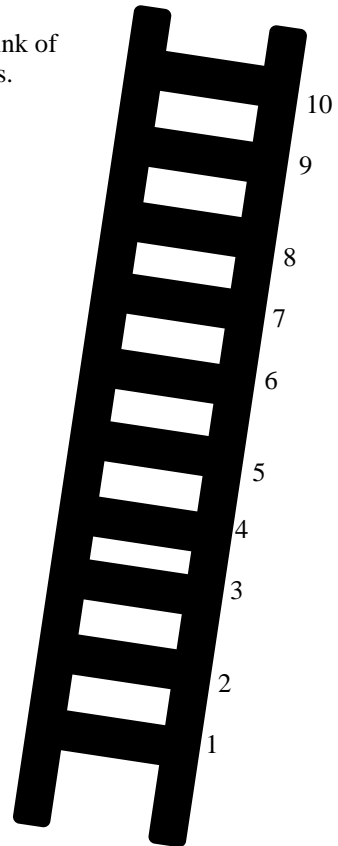
People define community in different ways; please define it in whatever way is most meaningful for you. At the **top** of the ladder are the people who have the highest standing in their community. At the **bottom** are the people who have the lowest standing in their community.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in your community.

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_____ NUMBER

DON'T KNOW98
REFUSED99



***DE39.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *FN10)

*FN10 EQUALS 'C' – 'JJ' 1 GO TO *DE40a
ALL OTHERS 2

*DE40. Have you ever received public assistance or welfare since turning age 18 – such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children, General Assistance, or Temporary Assistance for Needy Families?

YES.....1
NO5 GO TO *DE41
DON'T KNOW8 GO TO *DE41
REFUSED9 GO TO *DE41

*DE40a. (IF *DE39 EQUALS '1': You told me earlier that you received public assistance – such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children, General Assistance, or Temporary Assistance for Needy Families – in the past 12 months.) How many years in total did you receive public assistance since you turned 18?

_____ YEARS

DON'T KNOW998
REFUSED999

*DE41. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *DE39)

*DE39 EQUALS '1' 1 GO TO *NEXT SECTION
ALL OTHERS..... 2

*DE42. How old were you the last time you received public assistance?

_____ YEARS OLD

DON'T KNOW998
REFUSED999

GO TO NEXT SECTION