

Appendix Table 1c. *Lifetime comorbidities of Generalized Anxiety Disorder with other anxiety, mood, and substance use disorders, in the NEMESIS (Netherlands)*

	Temporal Priority of GAD and Comorbid Disorder†								
	Lifetime Generalized Anxiety Disorder			Lifetime GAD First		Comorbid Disorder First		Both Started in Same Year	
	%	OR‡	(95% CI)	%	(se)	%	(se)	%	(se)
I. Anxiety disorders									
Agoraphobia	13.8§	5.6*	(4.1-7.6)	25.1	(6.6)	33.3	(6.8)	41.6	(5.9)
Panic disorder	21.9	10.7*	(8.3-14.0)	6.7	(2.8)	41.5	(5.8)	51.8	(5.6)
Simple phobia	32.5	5.0*	(3.9-6.4)	8.5	(2.8)	68.0	(5.1)	23.5	(4.5)
Social phobia	29.7	6.0*	(4.8-7.5)	21.0	(4.4)	55.9	(4.8)	23.1	(4.2)
Any anxiety disorder	57.6	7.3*	(6.0-9.0)	19.6	(2.8)	62.6	(3.7)	41.4	(3.7)
II. Mood disorders									
Dysthymia	37.7	10.4*	(8.2-13.1)	14.9	(3.0)	29.5	(3.7)	55.6	(4.2)
Major depression	59.7	9.7*	(7.8-12.1)	20.4	(2.5)	23.7	(2.9)	55.9	(3.3)
Mania	11.3	11.7*	(7.7-17.6)	21.8	(8.0)	46.5	(8.7)	31.8	(8.6)
Any mood disorder	74.0	15.1*	(11.5-19.7)	23.2	(2.8)	30.0	(2.7)	56.4	(3.0)
III. Substance use disorders									
Substance abuse	26.1	1.6*	(1.2-2.1)	29.6	(9.4)	64.9	(9.4)	13.2	(5.4)
Substance dependence	13.4	2.5*	(1.8-3.6)	52.6	(8.5)	33.9	(7.6)	16.3	(5.8)
Any substance use disorder	26.1	1.6	(1.2-2.1)	42.6	(7.2)	48.8	(7.4)	15.2	(4.1)
IV. Any disorder	85.9	11.2*	(7.8-15.5)	34.0	(3.0)	60.1	(2.7)	62.5	(3.2)

* p<0.05

† All percentages were calculated in the subsample of respondents who had both disorders.

‡ Results in this column are based on logistic regression coefficients estimated in a series of separate models to predict lifetime GAD in the Netherlands. For example, the odds of having GAD are 5.6 times as great among respondents with a history of lifetime agoraphobia as those without lifetime agoraphobia.

§ 13.8% of people in the Netherlands with lifetime GAD had agoraphobia in their lifetime.

|| Substances include alcohol, cocaine, inhalants, marijuana, hashish, opiates, psychedelics, sedatives, and stimulants.